

(NASA-CR-184323) TDS AND BMT FOR CASES ADF
(ADF RAMS), ACCEPTANCE TEST Final Report, 2
Jan. 1991 - 21 Feb. 1992 (Ball Corp.)
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TDS and BMT for CASES ADF (ADF RAMS)

Project 3659

Acceptance Test and Final Report

Presented to

Marshall Space Flight Center

Contract Number NAS8-38581

13 February 1992



**Aerospace
Systems
Group**



AGENDA

ADF RAMS ACCEPTANCE TEST 13 - 14 February 1992

Thursday, 13 February:

| | | |
|-------|---|----------------|
| 9:00 | Introduction | EOC Conf. Rm. |
| 9:15 | Overview of Program To-Date Milestones Design Review Contract Modification | EOC Conf. Rm. |
| 9:45 | Action Items & Resolution | EOC Conf. Rm. |
| 10:00 | Overview of System Design RAMS Concept BMT System Design | EOC Conf. Rm. |
| 10:30 | BREAK | |
| 10:45 | Overview of System Design (Continued) TDS System Design Specifications/Compliance | EOC Conf. Rm. |
| 11:15 | Summary Design Changes Since Design Review | EOC Conf. Rm. |
| 11:30 | Verification Approach Facility/Equipment | EOC Conf. Rm. |
| 12:00 | LUNCH | Ball Cafeteria |
| 1:00 | Verification (Continued) TDS Results BMT Results | FM-2 Conf. Rm. |
| 2:00 | Acceptance Testing of TDS | FA-1 Clean Rm |

Friday, 14 February:

| | | |
|-------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| 9:00 | Acceptance Testing of BMT | FA-1 Clean Rm |
| 11:30 | Discussions, Buy-Off Paperwork | FM-2 Conf. Rm. |



Program Overview



Objectives

- **Provide a fully functional prototype measurement system that unobtrusively measures motions of the CASES mast and tip assembly**
- **Provide specified interfaces that are appropriate for the CASES advanced development facility**

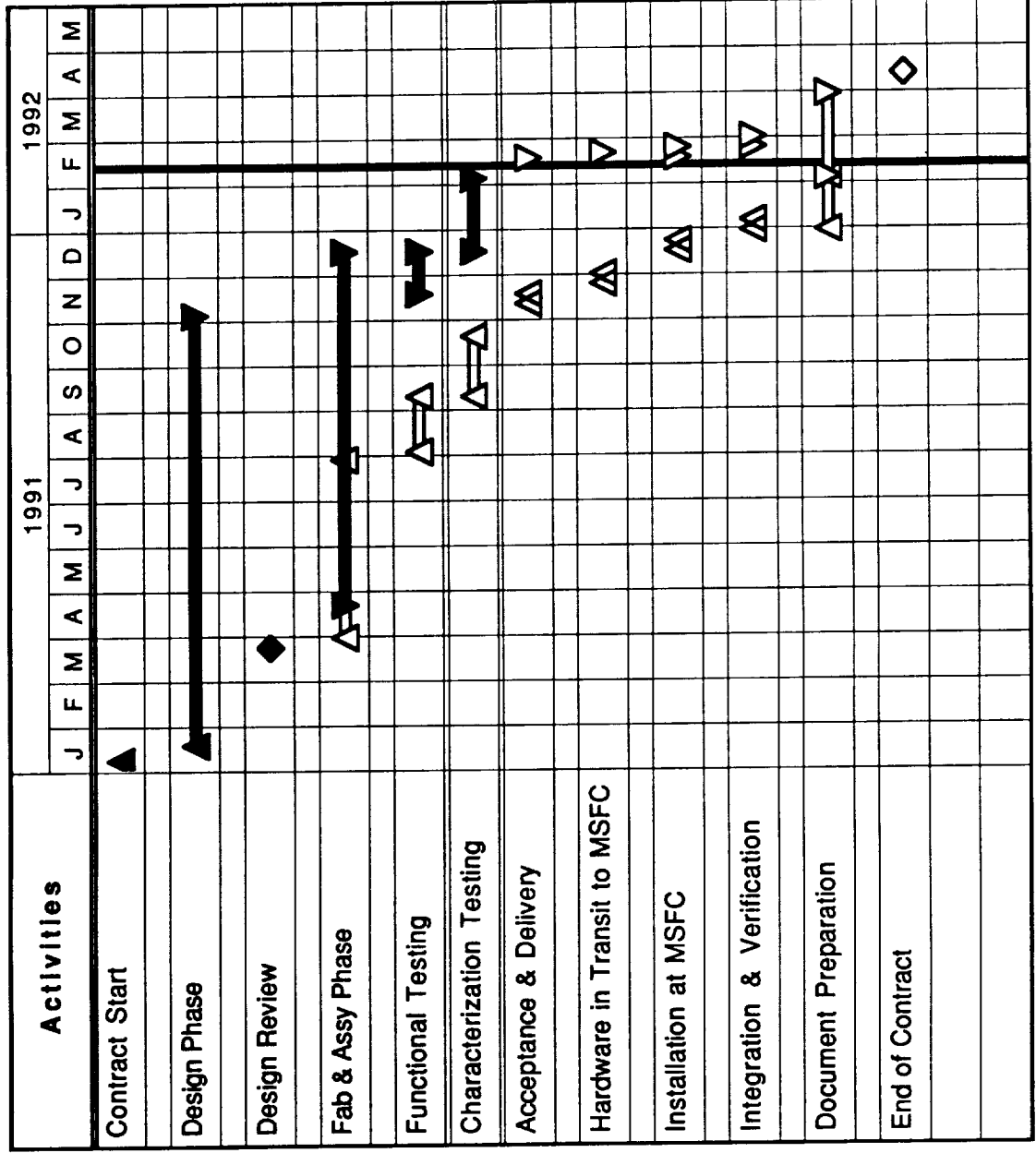


Approach

- **Modify BECD's existing RAMS (Remote Attitude Measurement Sensor) prototype design as necessary**
- **Provide a 3-axis RAMS to serve as the Boom Motion Tracker (BMT)**
- **Provide a 2-axis RAMS to serve as the Tip Displacement Sensor (TDS)**



MILESTONE SCHEDULE FOR THE ADF RAMS PROGRAM





Summary of Contract Modification Elements (Effective 12/12/91)

- **Additional system engineering**
 - **Alignment requirements**
 - **Obstructed views**
 - **Target configuration changes**
- **Additional design efforts**
 - **Redesign alignment system**
 - **Additional optical design tasks**
 - **Additional electronic design tasks**
- **Extend program schedule 17 weeks**
- **Provide pre-installation survey trip to MSFC**
- **Provide additional on-site support for installation and verification**



Statement Of Work Changes Affecting Design

- **Relaxation of accuracy specifications (defined as goals)**
- **Elimination of QC tasks**
- **Approval to deliver redlined drawings**



Status of Action Items

| Item No. | Action Item | Responsible Individuals | Activity | Status |
|----------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| 1 | Provide further definition for BMT and TDS data interfaces | J. Weathers (CD) D. Hope (BECD) | Pin-outs submitted to NASA 4/28/91 | Closed |
| 2 | Complete design for interfacing support structures | A. Patterson (MSFC) | Sketches provided to BECD 2/10/92 | Closed |
| 3 | Test for vibration environment of MPESS | A. Patterson (MSFC) | Completed 6/3/91; not a problem | Closed |
| 4 | Verify that target overlap will not occur | C. Poulson (BECD) | Revised test plan 5/24/91 | Closed |
| 5 | Define preselected update rates for the TDS | A. Bukley (MSFC) H. Davis (BECD) | Defined 5/2/91 | Closed |



Status of Action Items (Concluded)

| Item No. | Action Item | Responsible Individuals | Activity | Status |
|----------|--|-------------------------------------|---|--------|
| 6 | Determine worst-case tilt angle for tip assembly | A. Bukley (MSFC) | Estimated to be no more than 5 deg | Closed |
| 7 | Recommend appropriate spare parts | H. Davis (BECD) | Submitted spare parts list 5/17/91 Identified ROMs and PALs 7/2/91 | Closed |
| 8 | Provide information on laser absorption by water vapor | H. Davis (BECD) | Submitted info on 4/2/91 | Closed |
| 9 | Correct target orientation for BMT | A. Bukley (MSFC) H. Davis (BECD) | Submitted new configuration on 11/22/91 | Closed |



Overview of System Design

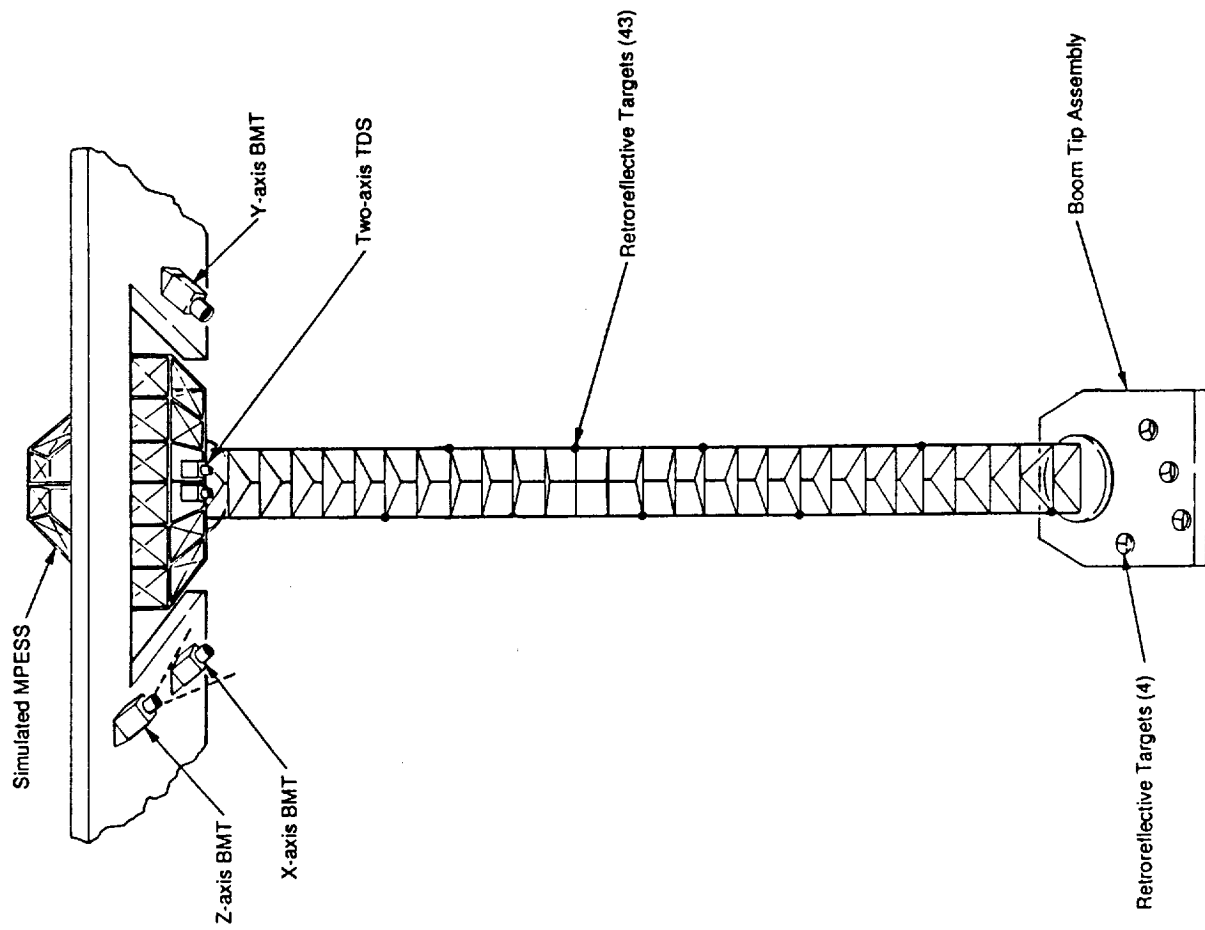


Technical Overview

- The MSFC Advanced Development Facility (ADF) will support ground testing of the proposed CASES flight experiment to:
 - Evaluate prototype hardware, mechanisms, and software
 - Resolve key technical issues affecting safety or mission success
- CASES consists of a 32-m extendible boom with a 150-lb tip assembly and gas thrusters at the tip for control
- The TDS provides knowledge of the boom tip position with respect to the base
- The BMT monitors the position of 37 targets along the length of the boom to assess mode shapes/frequencies



RAMS Satisfies The Sensor Needs Of The CASES ADF





Dynamic Behavior Of The CASES Boom

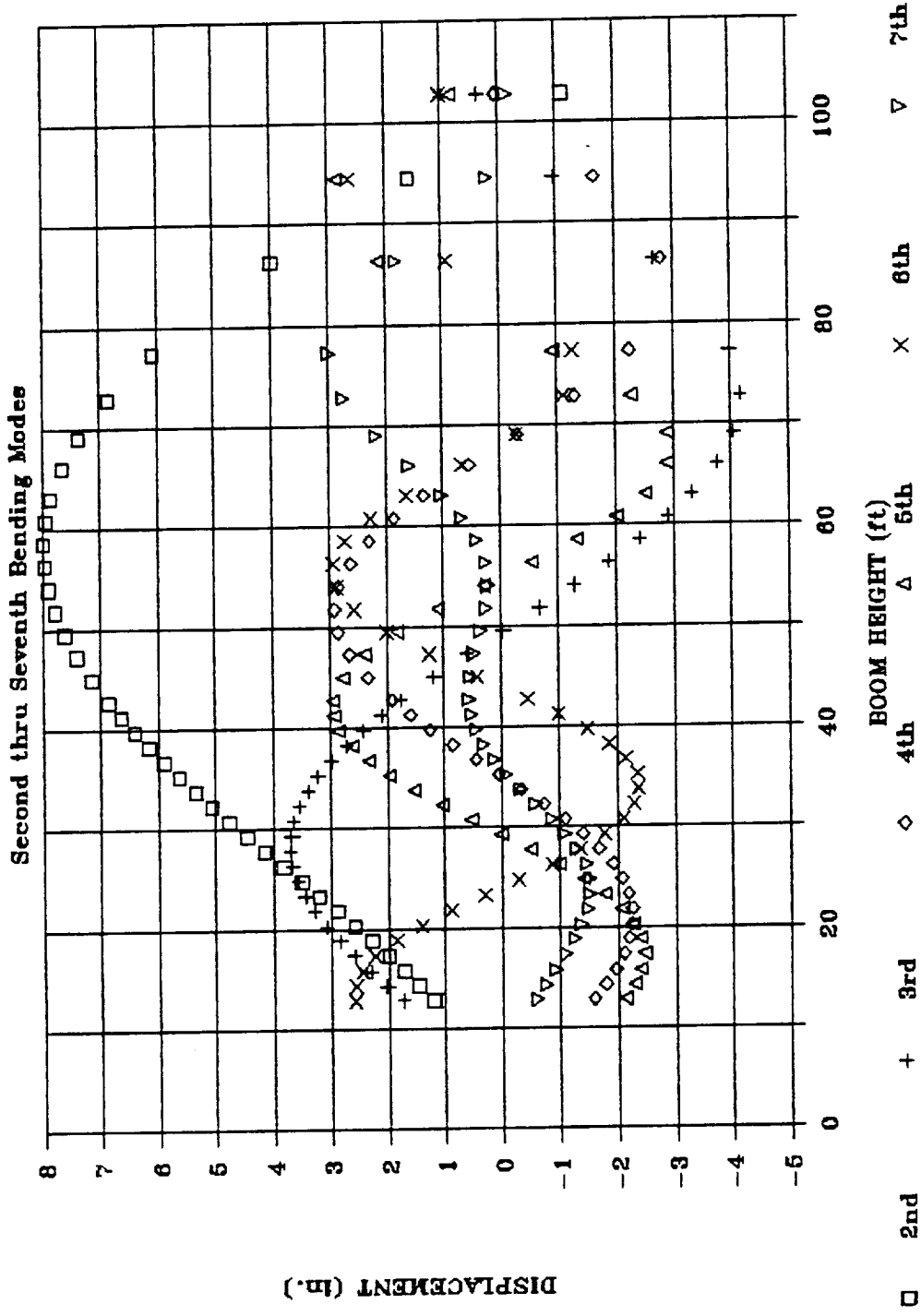
- Spreadsheet analyses have aided in evaluating FOV requirements and potential target overlap
- The number of BMT targets was reduced from 42 to 37 to avoid potential overlap
- The maximum expected displacements for the mode shapes are:

| Mode No. | Maximum Displacement |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 2 (First X-axis Bending) | 10 in. |
| 5 (Second Y-axis Bending) | 8 in. |
| 8 (Third X-axis Bending) | 6 in. |
| 11 (Fourth Y-axis Bending) | 6 in. |
| 14 (Fifth X-axis Bending) | 3 in. |
| 16 (Sixth Y-axis Bending) | 3 in. |
| 18 (Seventh Y-axis Bending) | 3 in. |

- Based on these maximum displacements, a FOV of ± 1 deg is sufficient

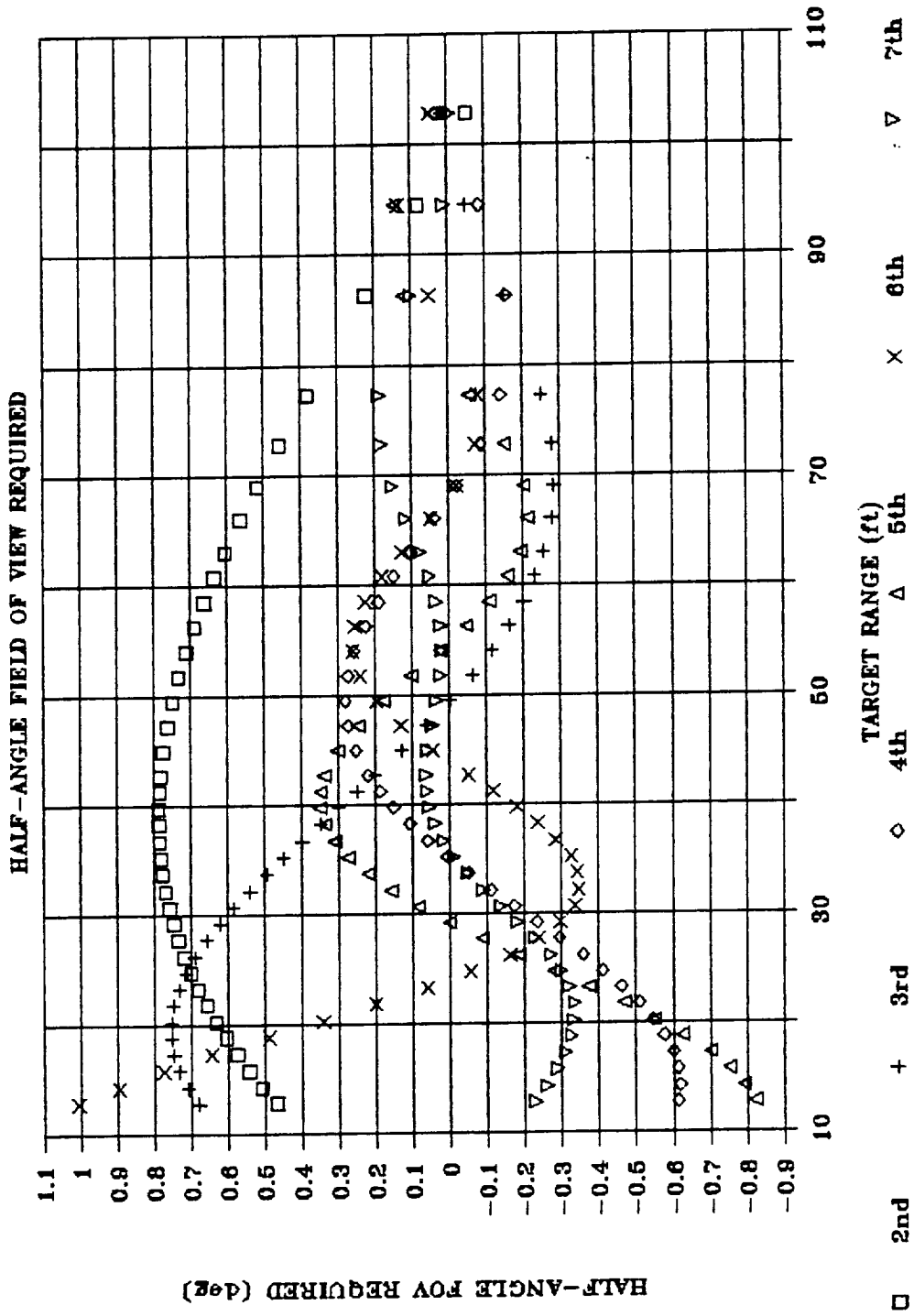


ADF RAMS Mode Shapes





Cases Mode Shapes

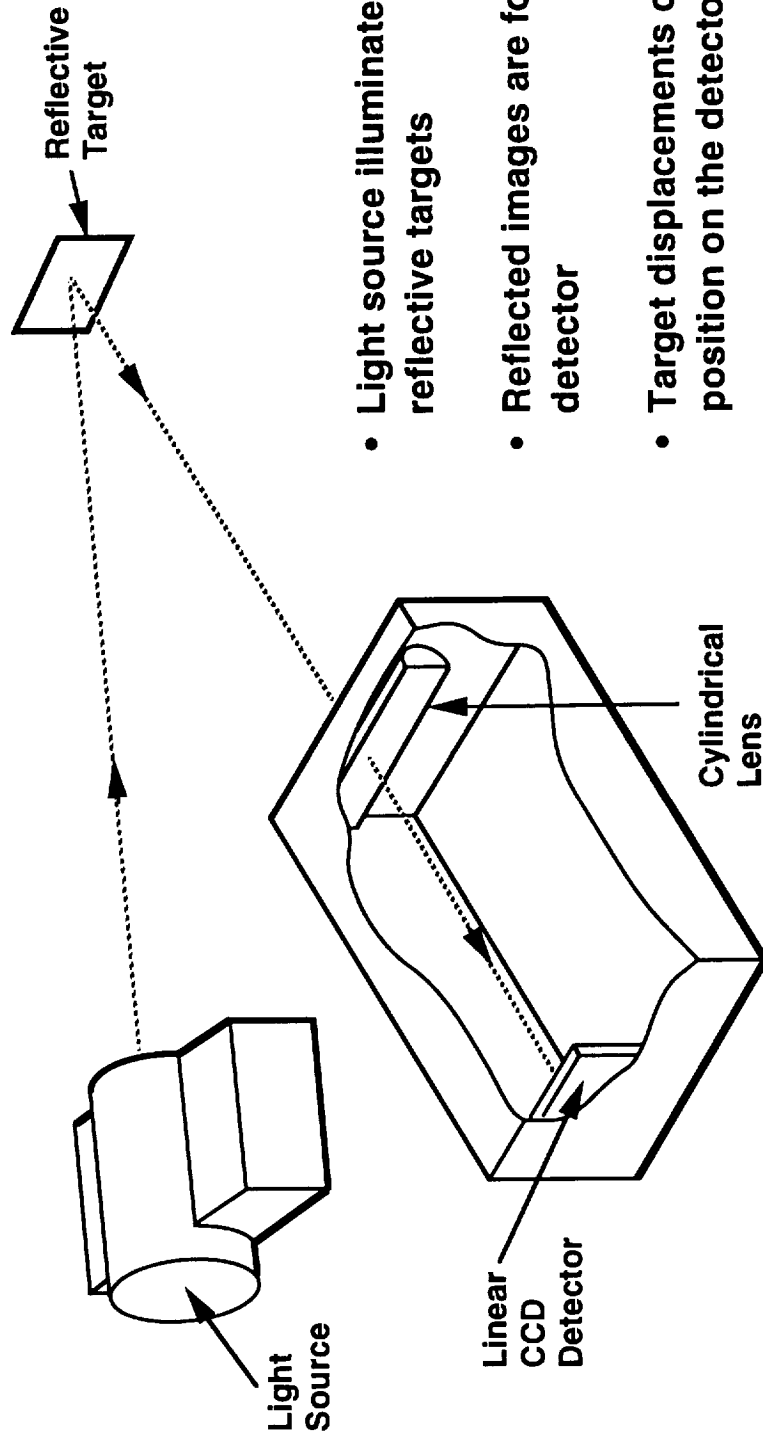




Review of RAMS Concept



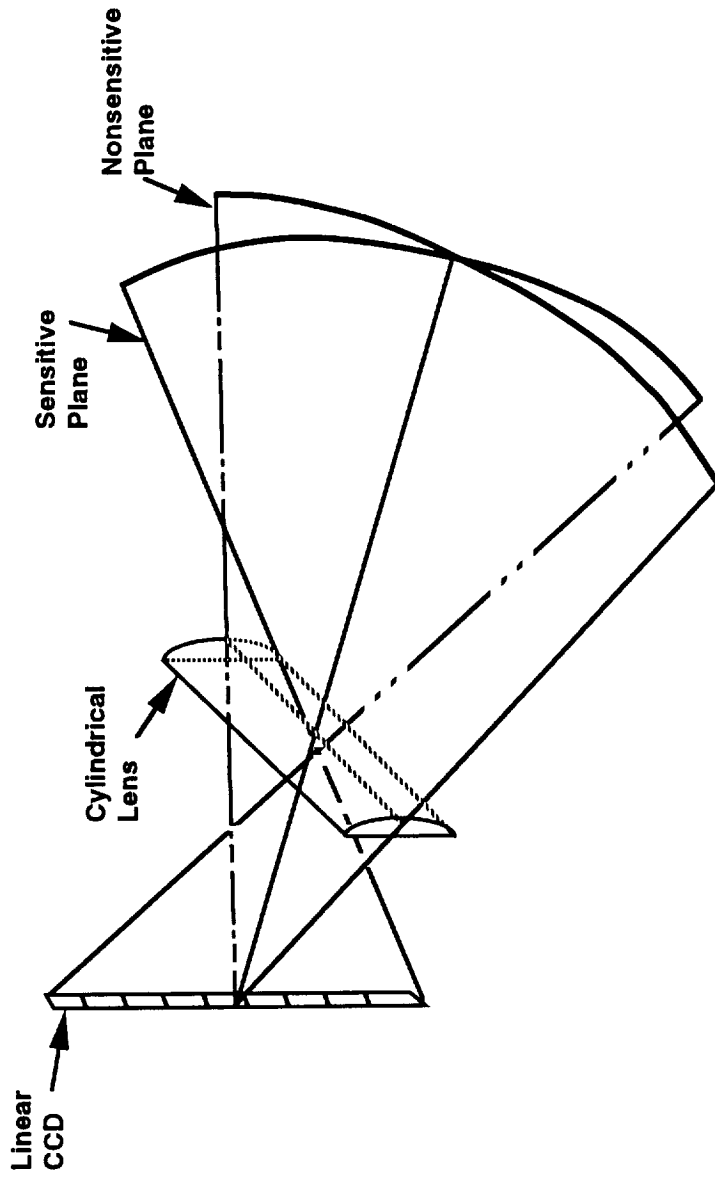
RAMS Concept



- Light source illuminates multiple reflective targets
- Reflected images are focused on the detector
- Target displacements cause image position on the detector to shift
- This shift in image position is proportional to the angular displacement of the target



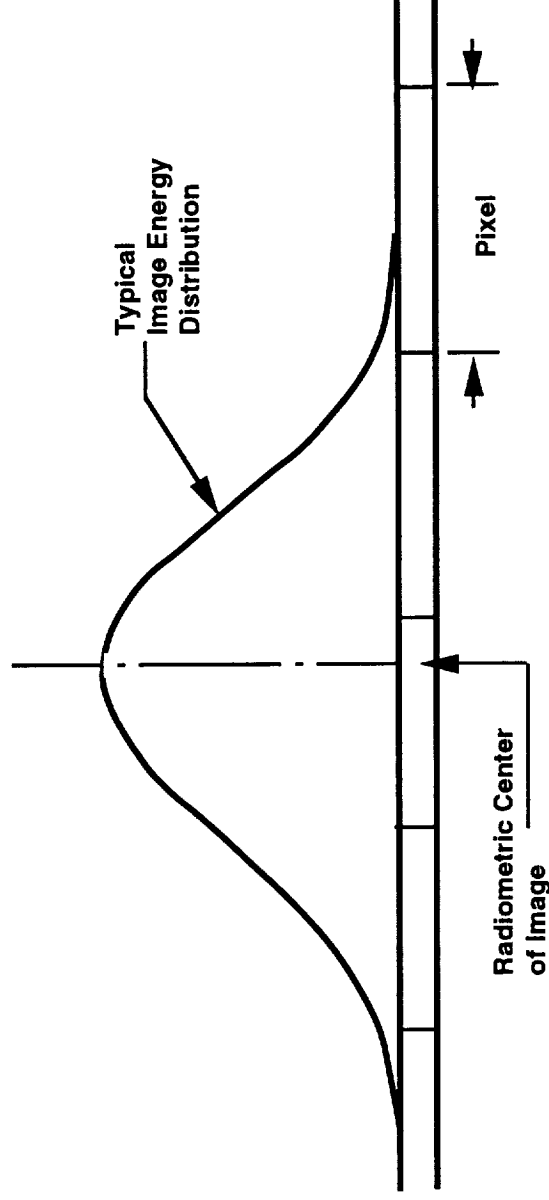
Sensor Concept



- Linear CCD detector is sensitive to image motion in one plane (parallel to CCD)
- Two linear detectors, mounted orthogonally, provide 3-axis measurements:
 - Pitch
 - Yaw
 - Roll about LOS



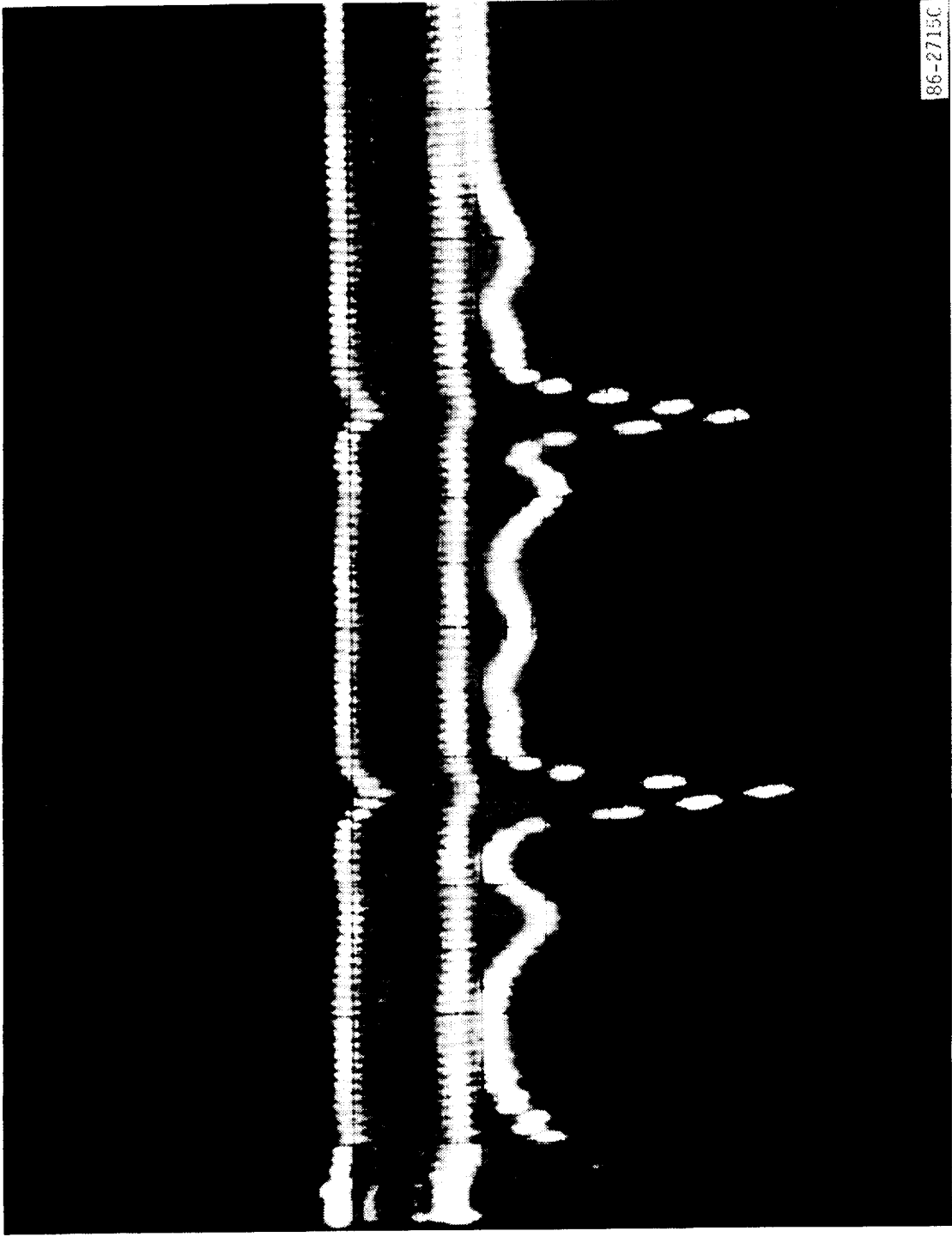
Subpixel Sensing



- Target image extends over several pixels
- Proprietary Ball algorithms accomplish:
 - Centroiding of image energy distribution
 - Interpolation of centroid location to 2 percent pixel
 - Accommodation of focus changes resulting from varying target ranges



Sensor Signal Display Showing Two Targets and Individual Pixels



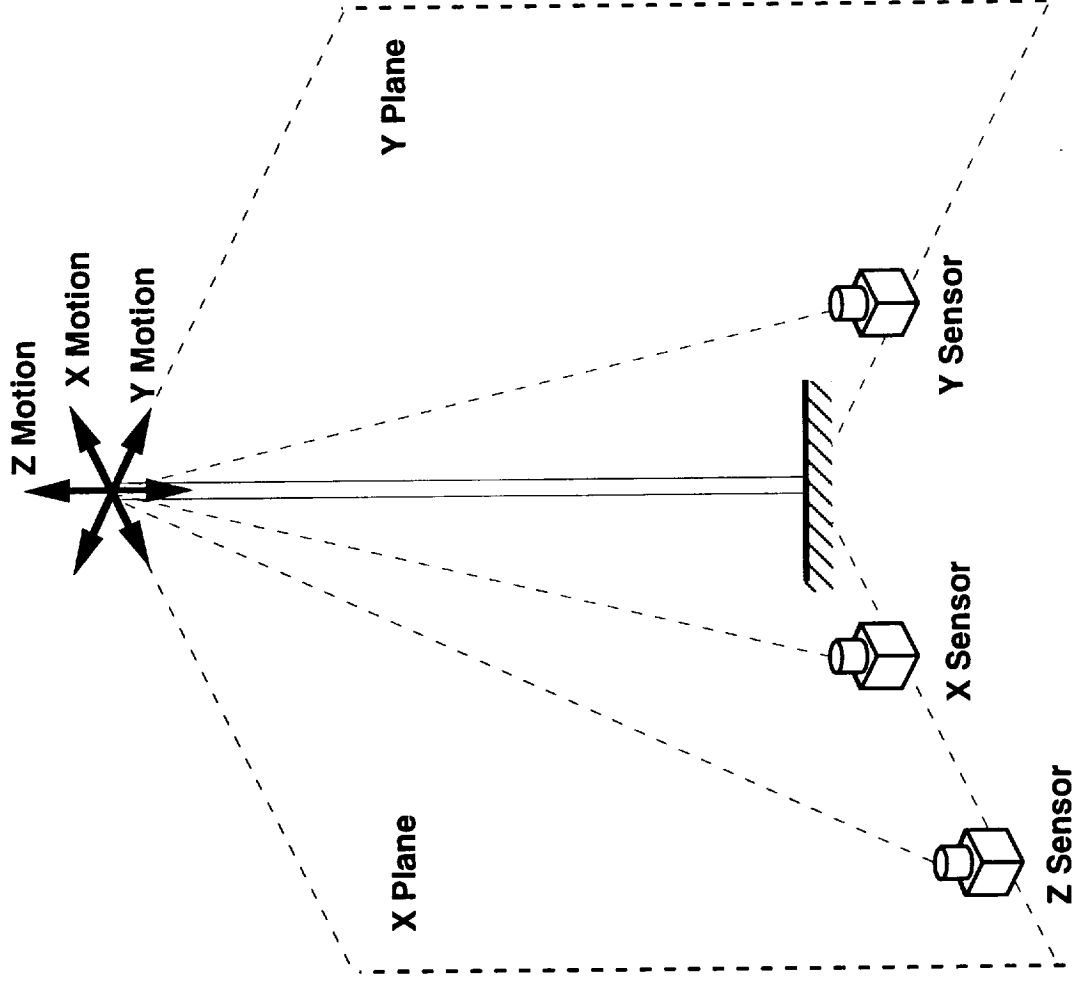


Boom Motion Tracker (BMT) System Design



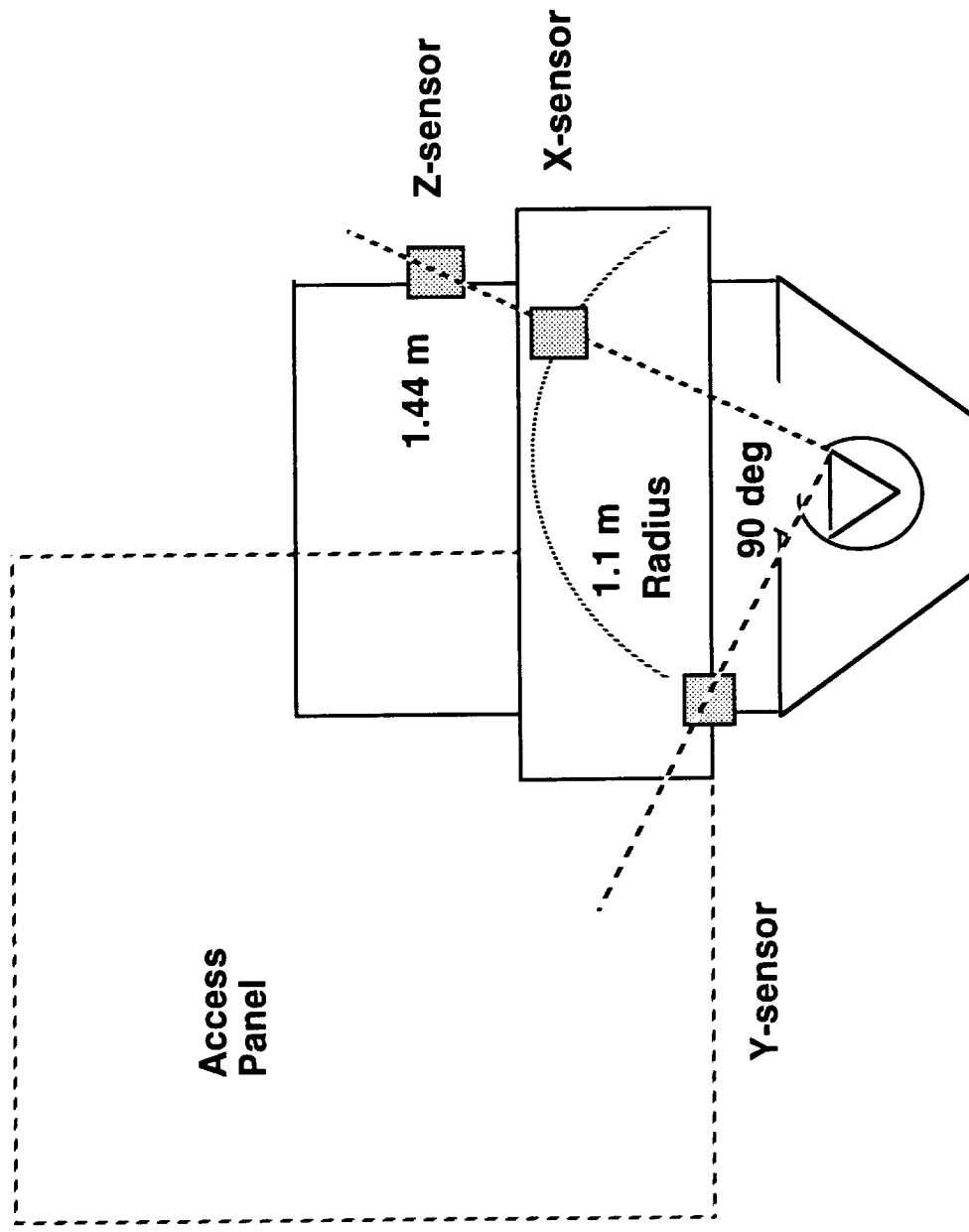
Boom Motion Tracker Measurement Approach

- Single-axis X and Y sensors measure motions in their respective planes
- Z sensor is sensitive to motions in both X and Z directions
- Z motions are measured by subtracting the X motions from observed Z sensor changes



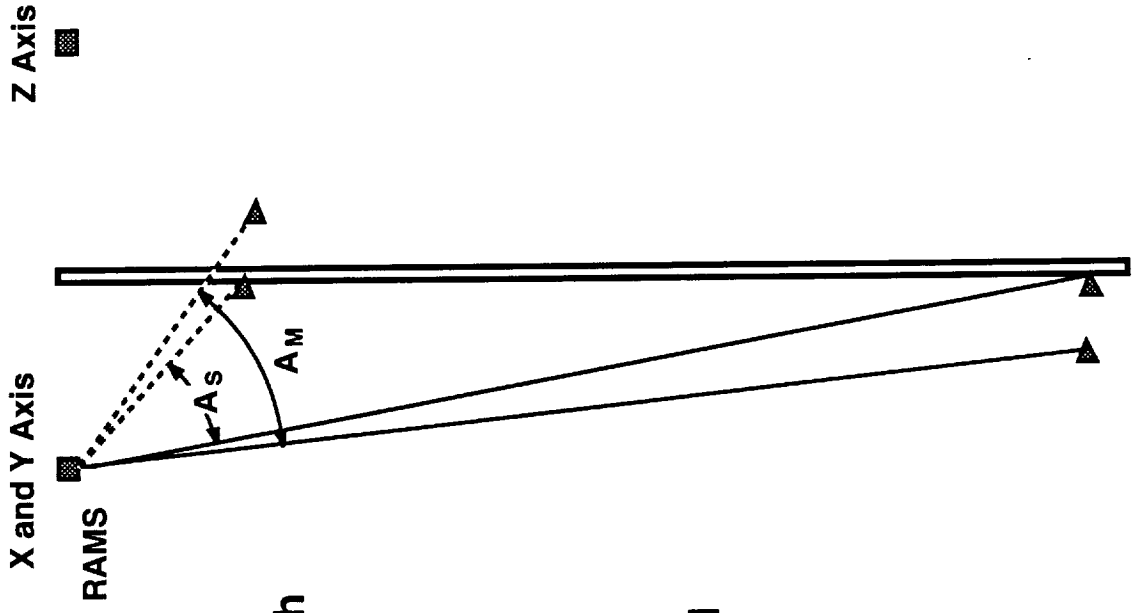


Boom Motion Tracker (BMT) Mounting Locations





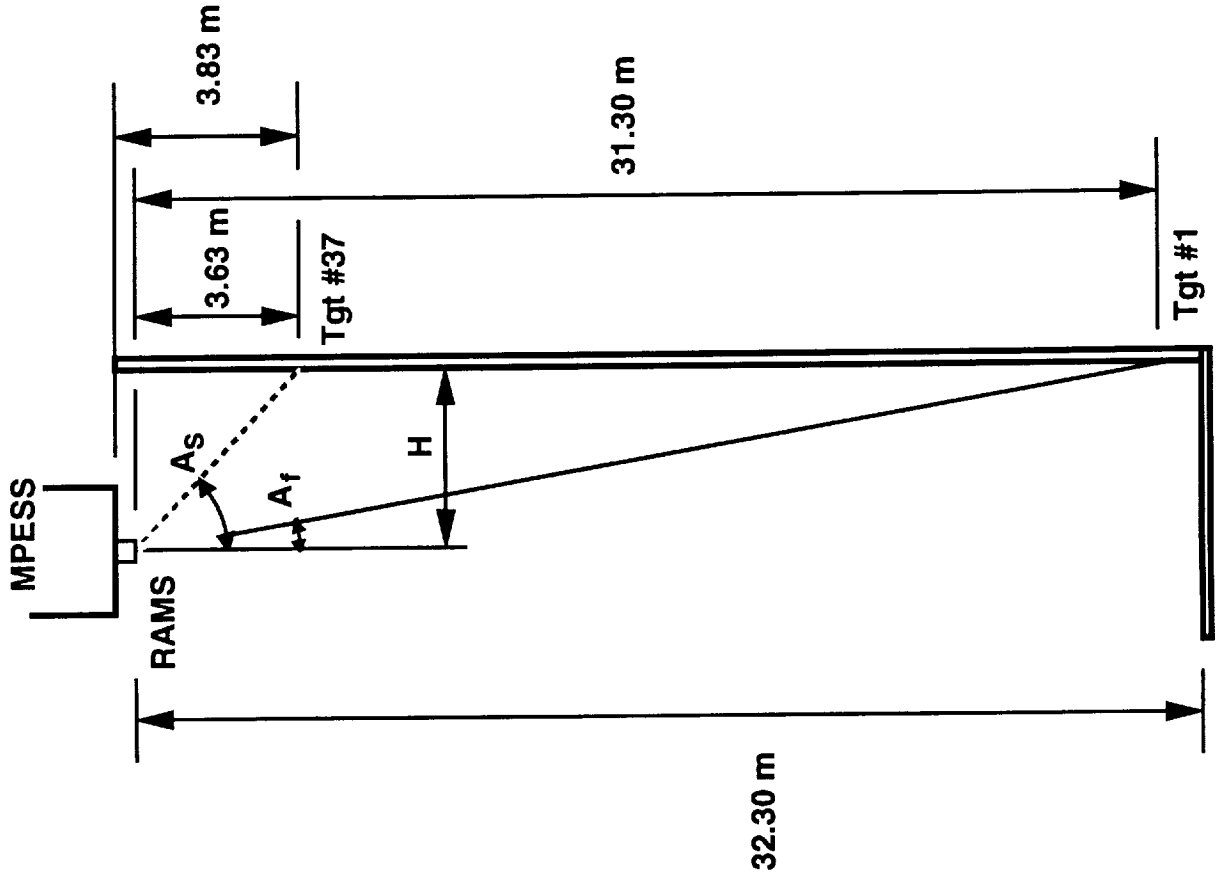
Boom Motion Tracker Field of View Requirements



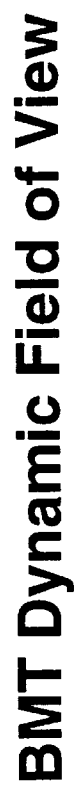
- Sensor field of view must be large enough to accommodate all of the following:
 - Static FOV A_S (includes all targets)
 - Dynamic motion ($A_M - A_S$)
 - Additional margin to accommodate potential misalignments
- The lens is mounted such that the optical axis bisects the total FOV angle defined above



BMT Static Field of View



(Not to scale)



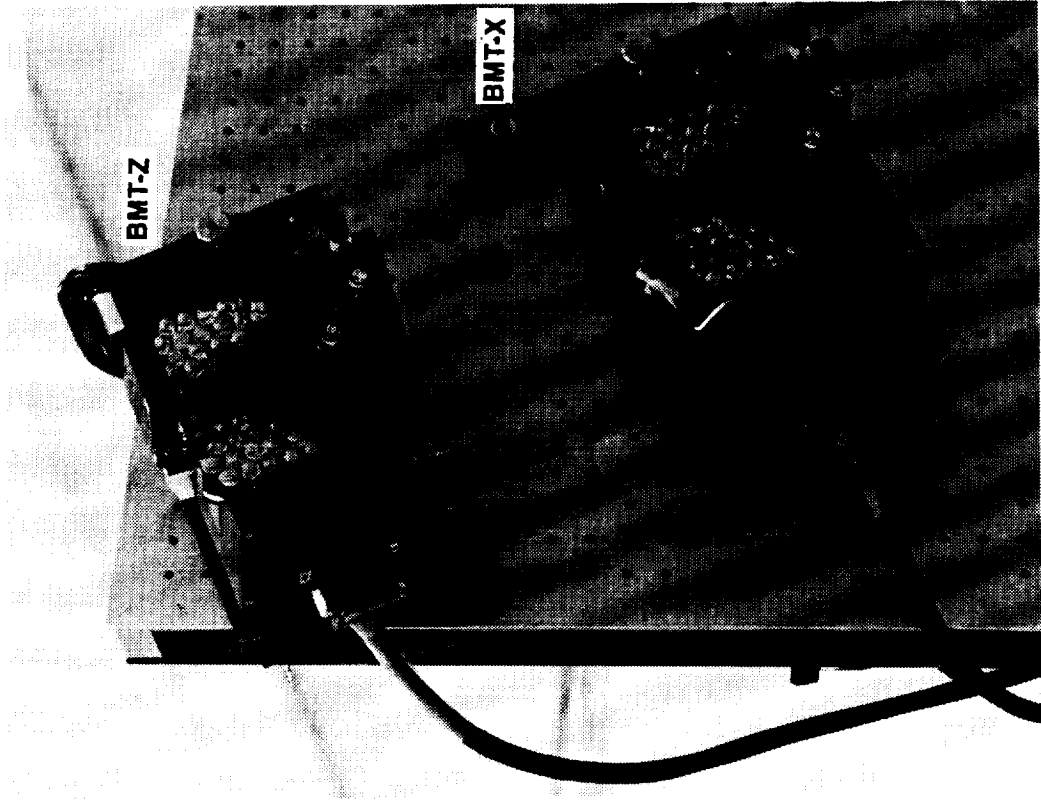


Boom Motion Tracker FOV Summary

| PARAMETER | BMT X, Y (deg) | BMT Z (deg) |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|
| Static FOV requirement | 14.9 | 18.9 |
| Additional FOV (dynamic FOV requirement) | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Total FOV required | 16.3 | 20.3 |
| Actual FOV | 19.3 | 23.6 |
| FOV Margin | 3.0 | 3.3 |



BMT Sensor Heads (X and Z Sensors)



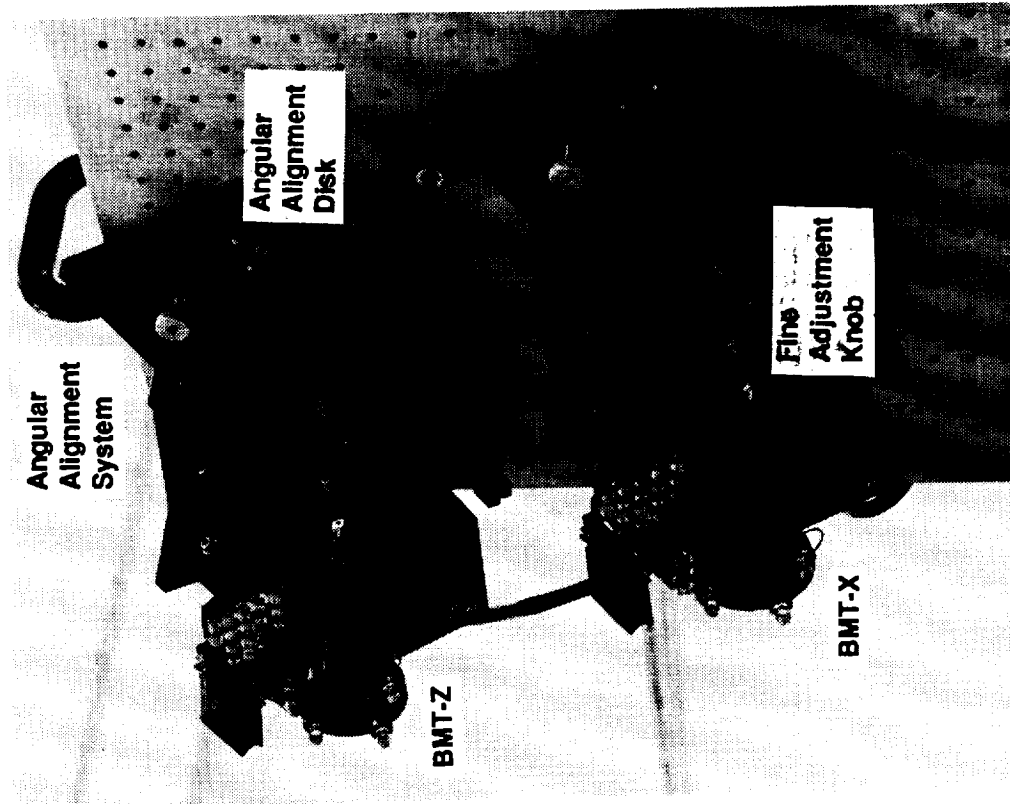
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BMT Sensor Head Mount and Alignment Features

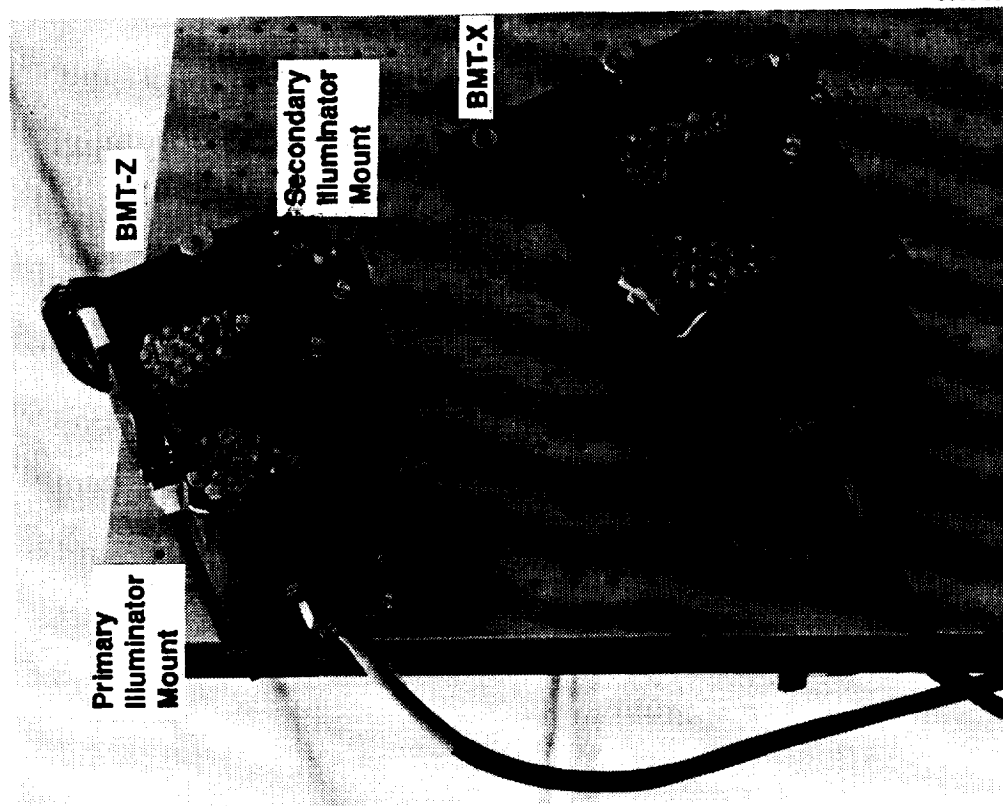
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BMT Sensor Heads With Illuminators Operating

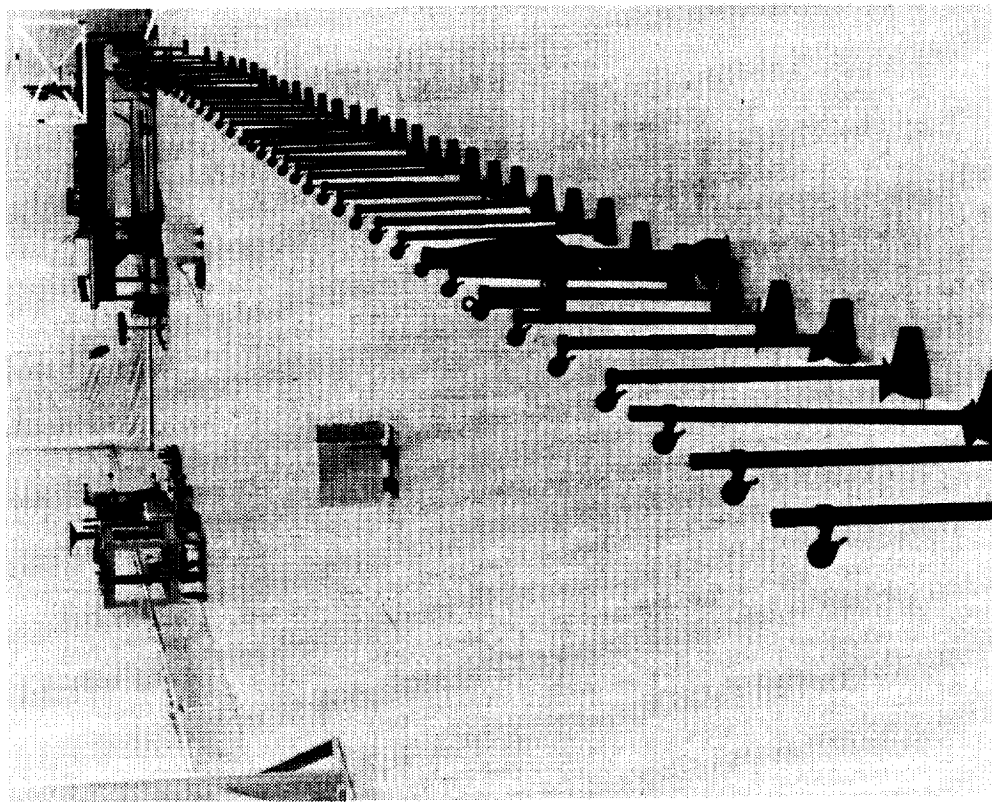


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Boom Motion Tracker (BMT) Target Array (37 Retroreflective Tape Targets)



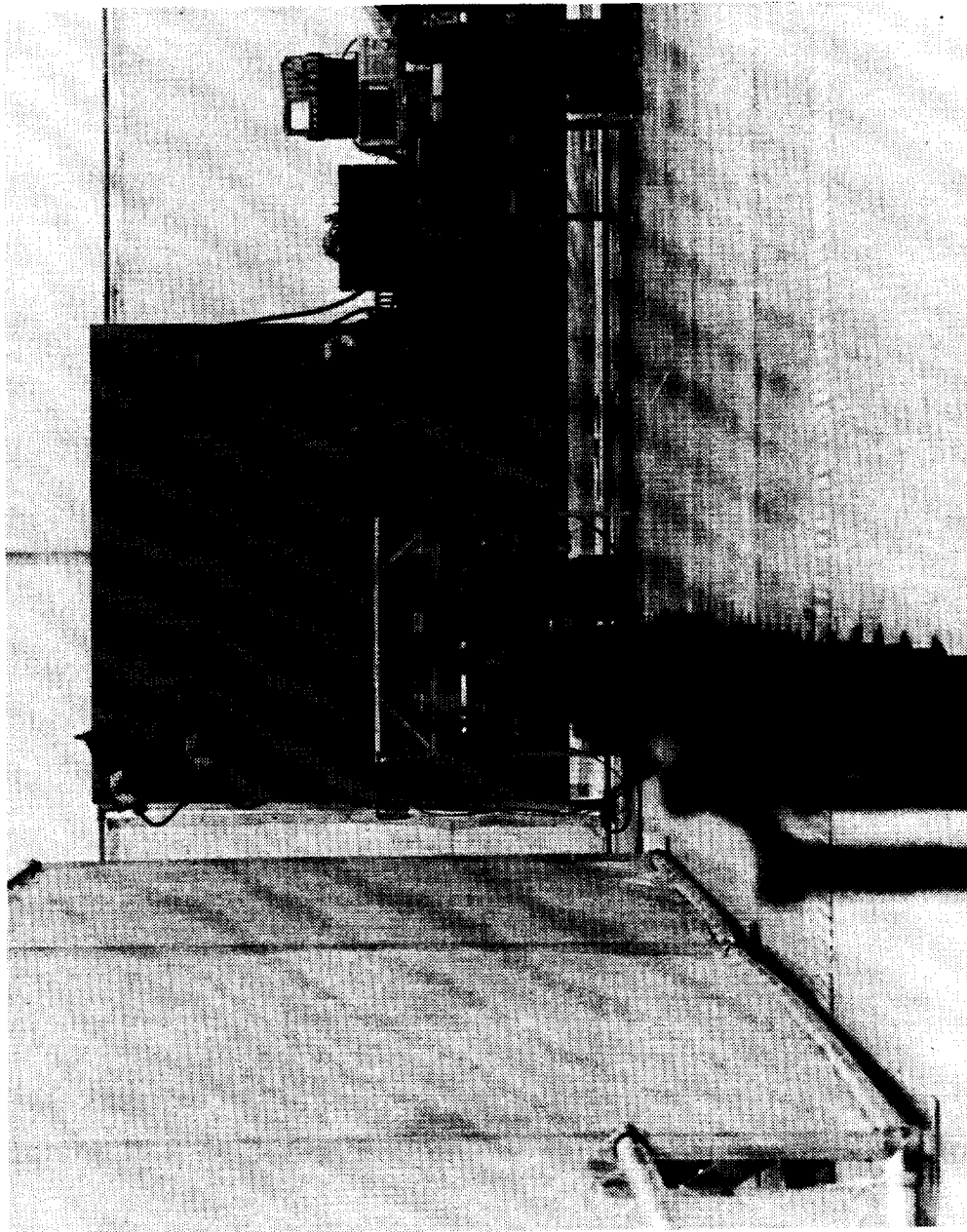
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BMT Illumination As Viewed From the Far Target

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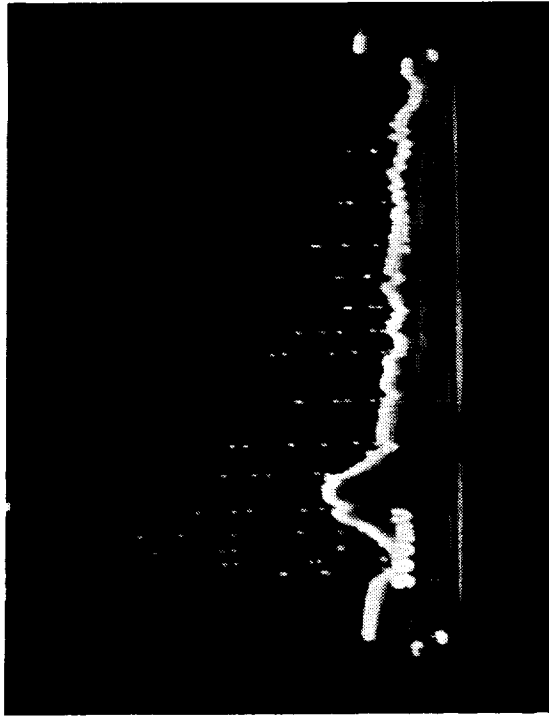


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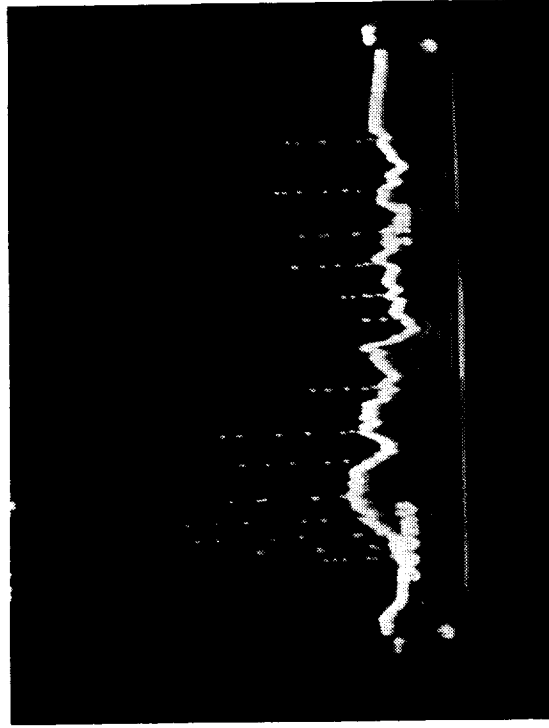
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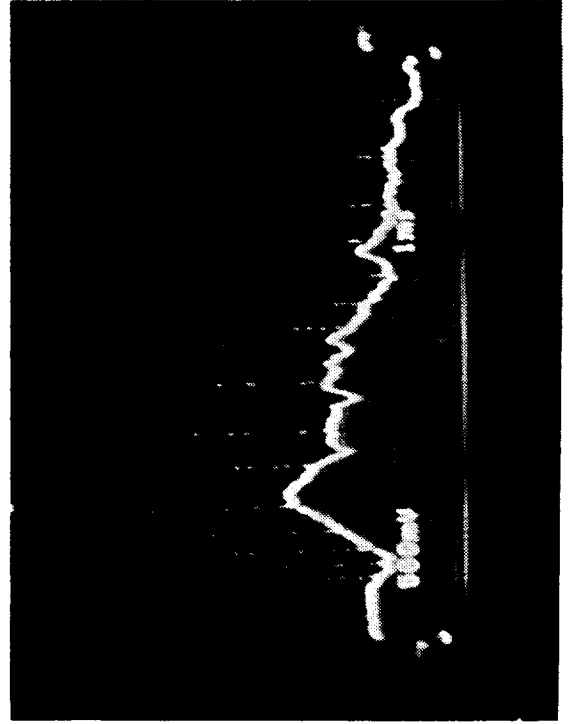
Oscilloscope Pictures of Target Images for the Three BMT Sensors



BMT-X



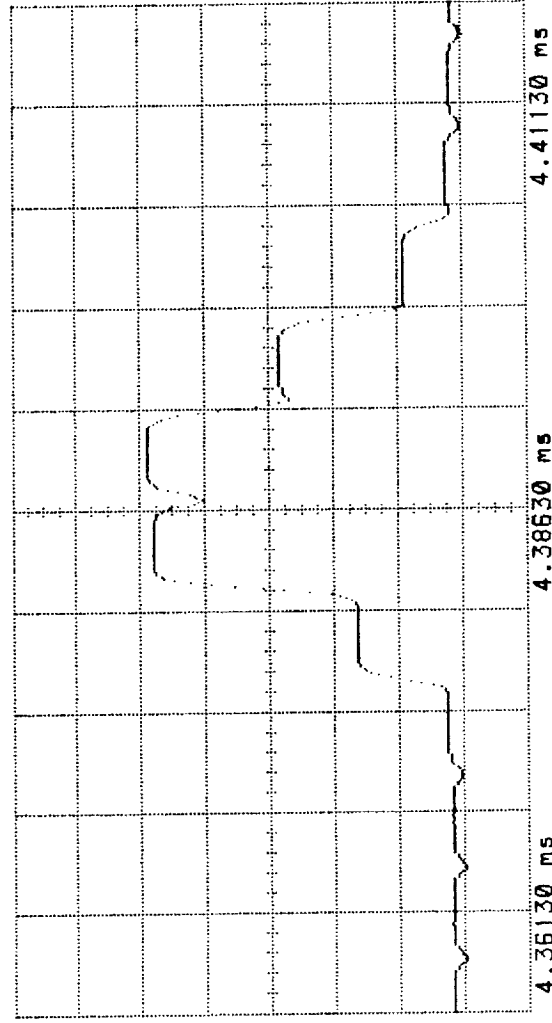
BMT-Y



BMT-Z



Target Image Shape at the Beginning of a Pixel



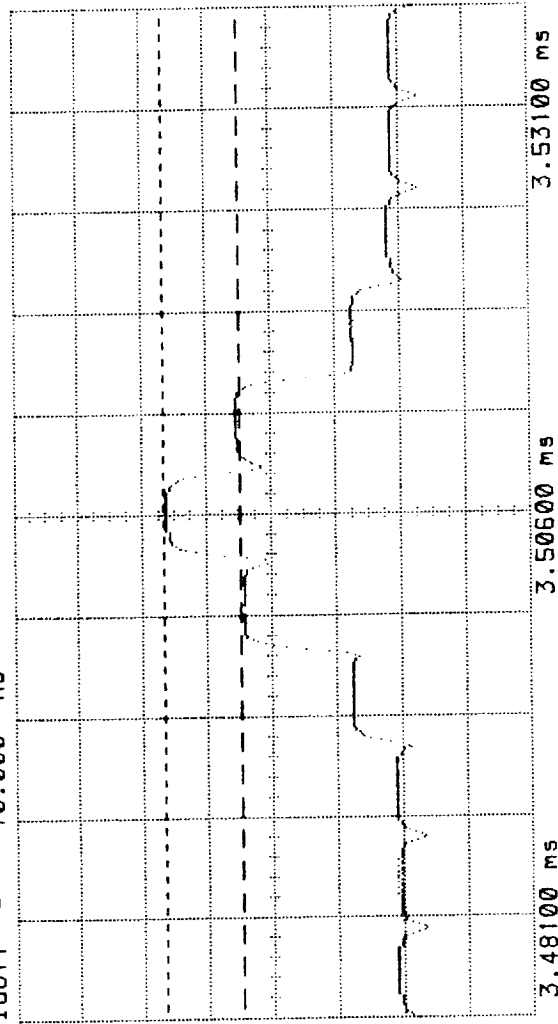
Ch. 1 = 350.0 mvolts/div
Timebase = 5.00 us/div
Offset = 1.435 volts
Delay = 4.38630 ms

Trigger mode : Edge
On Neg. Edge on Chan2
Trigger Levels
Chan2 = 160.0 mvolts
Holdoff = 70.000 ns



Target Image Shape at the Mid-point of a Pixel

Trigger mode : Edge
On Neg. Edge on Chan2
Trigger Levels
Chan2 = 160.0 mvolts
Holdoff = 70.000 ns



Shape Factor

$$\frac{1.262 \text{ V}}{0.848 \text{ V}} = 1.49$$

Ch. 1 = 350.0 mvolts/div
Timebase = 5.00 us/div
Delta V = 413.0 mvolts
Vmarker1 = 1.603 volts
Offset = 1.435 volts
Delay = 3.50500 ms
Vmarker2 = 2.016 volts

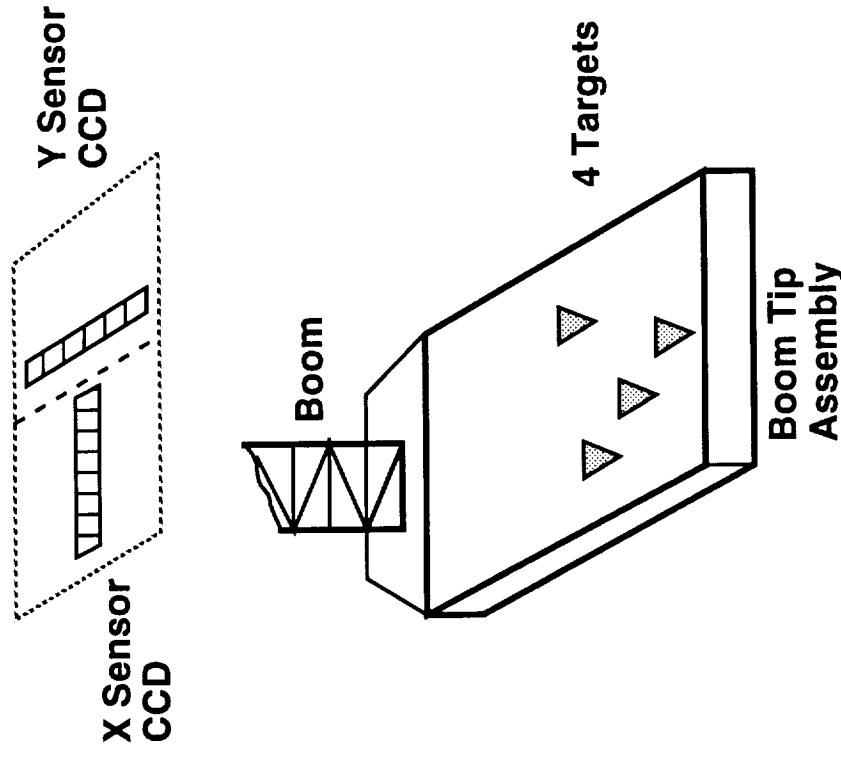


Tip Displacement Sensor (TDS) System Design



Tip Displacement Sensor Measurement Approach

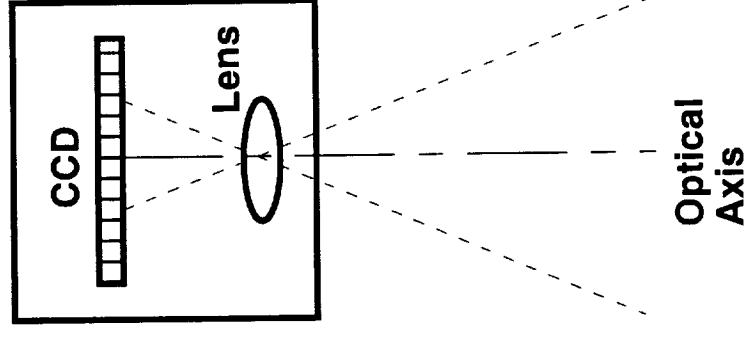
- Four (4) active (LED) targets are mounted on the boom tip assembly in a unique pattern
- Single-axis X and Y sensors measure motions in their respective planes
- X and Y sensors are mounted nearly above the center of the target array





Tip Displacement Sensor Sensor Concept

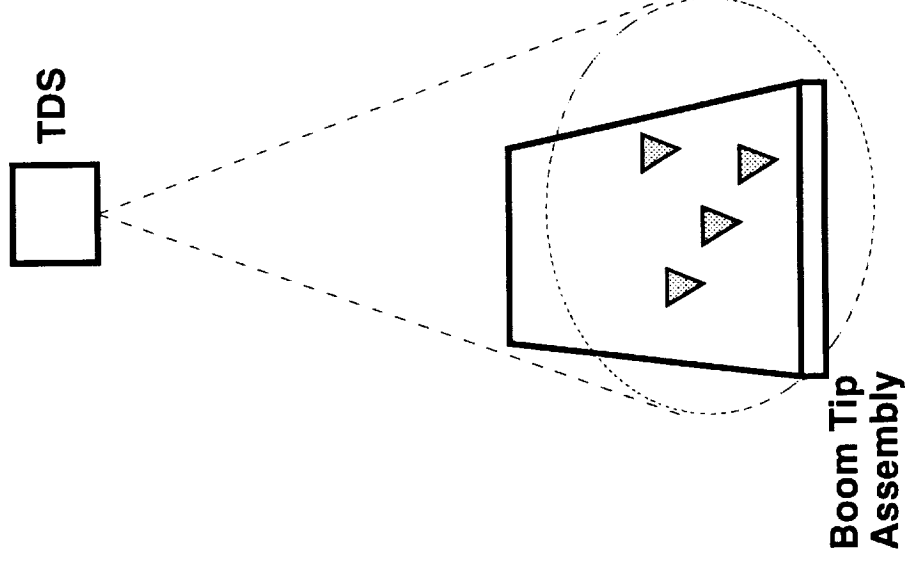
- CCD detector is mounted orthogonal to the optical axis and centered
- Narrow FOV and long focal length provide the specified resolution





Tip Displacement Sensor Field Of View Requirements

- Observe four targets located within a rectangular area of 0.76 m by 1.14 m (static condition)
- Observe all targets while the boom tip assembly translates ± 10 in. in either X or Y directions



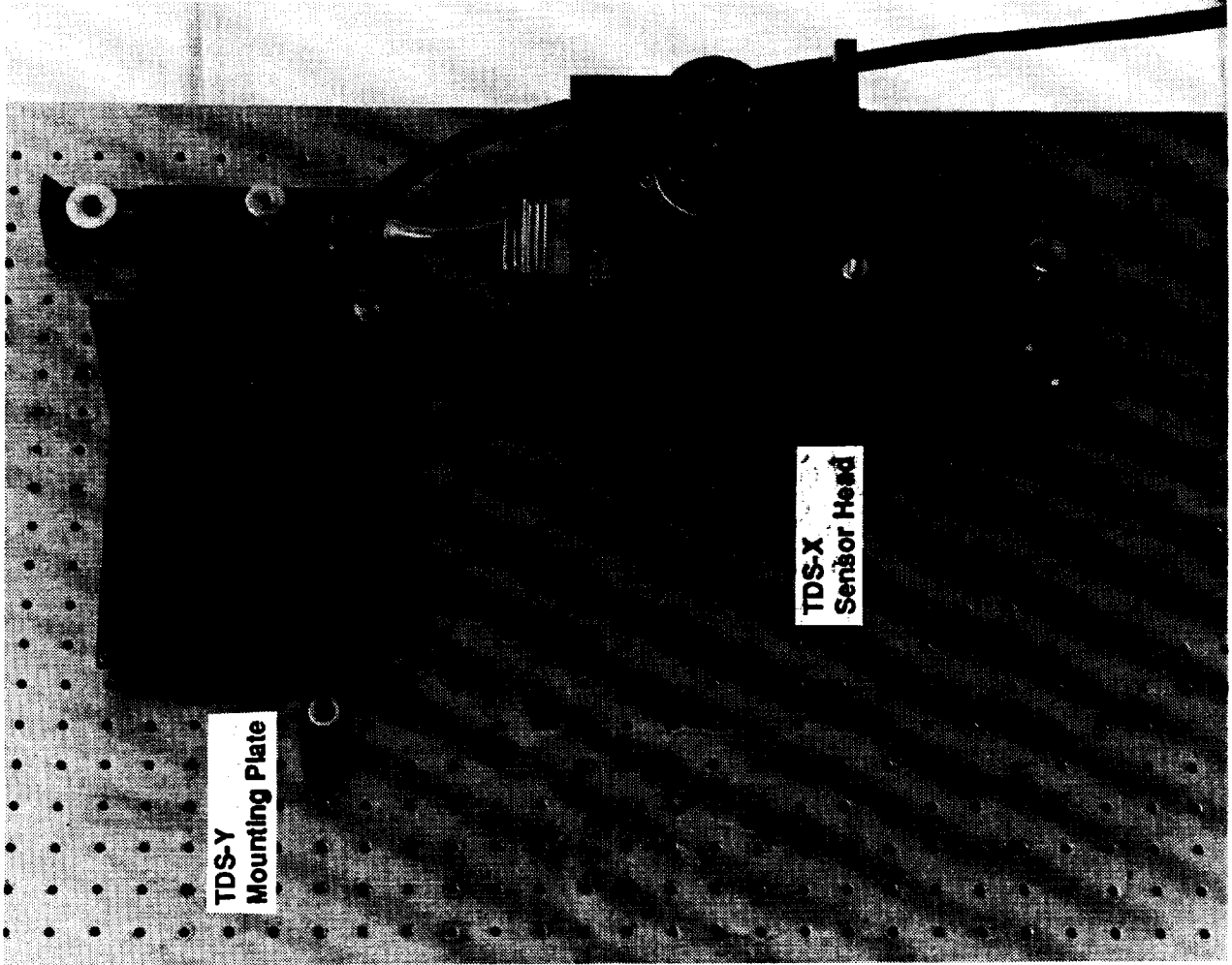


Tip Displacement Sensor FOV Summary

| PARAMETER | TDS X, Y (deg) |
|---|----------------------|
| Static FOV requirement | 2.03 (X) 1.35 (Y) |
| Additional FOV (dynamic FOV requirement) | 0.90 (X) 0.90 (Y) |
| Total FOV required | 2.93 (X) 2.25 (Y) |
| Actual FOV | 4.27 (X, Y) |
| FOV Margin | 1.34 (X) 2.02 (Y) |



Tip Displacement Sensor (TDS)



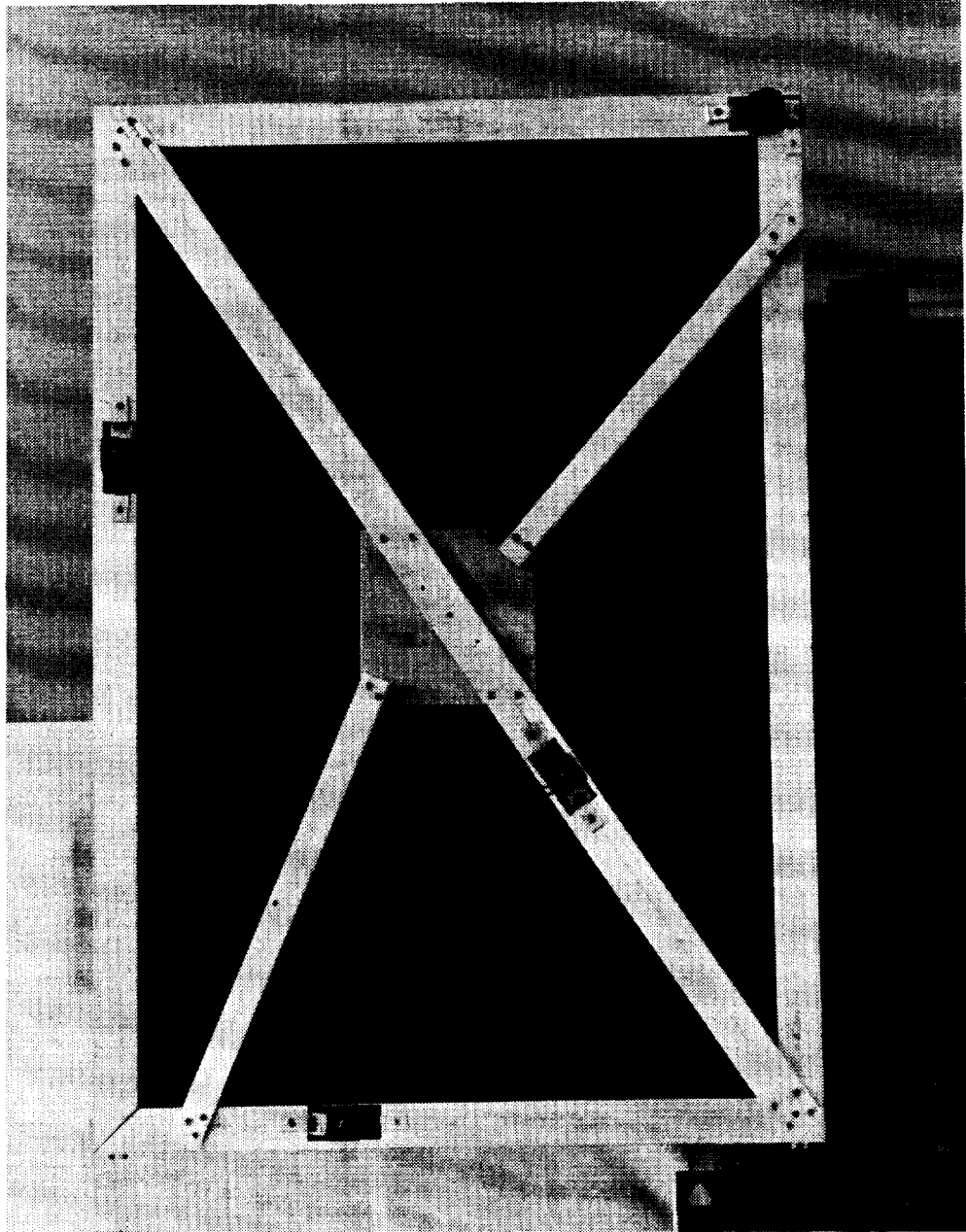
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TDS Target Test Fixture (With Targets Illuminated)



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Specifications and Compliance



Specification Compliance Matrix Tip Displacement Sensor (TDS) for CASES ADF

| SOW PARA. | CHARACTERISTIC | REQUIREMENT | COMPLIANCE |
|-----------|------------------------------|--|---|
| 3.1.3 | Type of measurements | Two-axis translation | Complies |
| 3.1.3 | Measurement accuracy | Within 0.008 in. (Goal) | Complies |
| 3.1.3 | Range of target displacement | ±10 in. | ±10 in. |
| 3.1.3 | Location of TDS sensor heads | On the MPRESS simulator and within 2 m of the boom | Complies |
| 3.1.3 | Installed orientation | Operate in Inverted position | Complies |
| 3.1.3 | Number of targets tracked | At least 4 | 4 |
| 3.1.3 | Update rate | 20 to 500 Hz (selectable) | Complies; provides 10 selectable rates |
| 3.1.3 | Weight | (not specified) | 90 lb |
| 3.1.3 | Average power | Less than 75 W | 131 W |
| 3.1.3 | Operating environment | Day or night, ambient temperature and pressure | Complies |
| 3.1.3 | Form of output data | Transverse and longitudinal displacements | Provides 2-axis, in-plane displacement values |
| 3.1.3 | Type of interface | Analog (range of ±10 V) | Complies |



Specification Compliance Matrix Boom Motion Tracker (BMT) for CASES ADF

| SOW PARA. | CHARACTERISTIC | REQUIREMENT | COMPLIANCE |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| 3.1.2 | Type of measurements | Three-axis translation | Complies |
| 3.1.2 | Measurement accuracy | Within 0.01 in. (Goal) | Complies (except for Z-axis sensor) |
| 3.1.2 | Range of target displacement | ±10 in. | ±10 in. |
| 3.1.2 | Location of BMT sensor heads | Within a 6-ft radius of the boom | Complies |
| 3.1.2 | Installed orientation | Operate in inverted position | Complies |
| 3.1.2 | Number of targets tracked | 37 | 37 |
| 3.1.2 | Update rate | 100+ Hz | 100 Hz |
| 3.1.2 | Temporal delay between first and last target position measurements | 1.5 ms | Zero delay |
| 3.1.2 | Weight | Less than 150 lb | 115 lb |
| 3.1.2 | Average power | Less than 100 W | 175 W |
| 3.1.2 | Operating environment | Day or night, ambient temperature and pressure | Complies |
| 3.1.2 | Form of output data | Transverse and longitudinal displacements | Complies |
| 3.1.2 | Type of interface | GPIO or HPIB or TTL with handshaking (at least 30 channels) | Parallel interface with 32-bit wide data bus |



Design Changes Since Design Review

- Modifications to alignment system (TDS and BMT)
- Reduction in number of BMT targets (from 42 to 37)
- Reduction in field of view required for near targets (BMT only)
- Changed from laser illuminators to LEDs (TDS and BMT)
- Changes in target configuration (TDS and BMT)
- Changes in optical filters (TDS and BMT)
- Change in sensor location (TDS only)
- Change in sensor mounting surface (TDS and BMT)
- Addition of electronic “windowing” to exclude invalid image sources

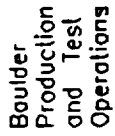


Verification



Verification Approach

- **Use FA cleanroom (Class 100,000)**
- **Characterize illuminators (BMT and TDS)**
- **Install targets per test plan**
- **Install and align sensors relative to target locations**
- **Verify system operation (Rates, signal-to-noise, data, etc.)**
- **Characterize sensors**
 - **Field-of-view**
 - **Linearity**
 - **Accuracy**
 - **Sub-pixel accuracy**
- **Evaluate system performance**
 - **Full data complement**
 - **Target motion**
 - **Weight**
 - **Power consumption**
 - **Update rate**



Cleanroom Scheduling

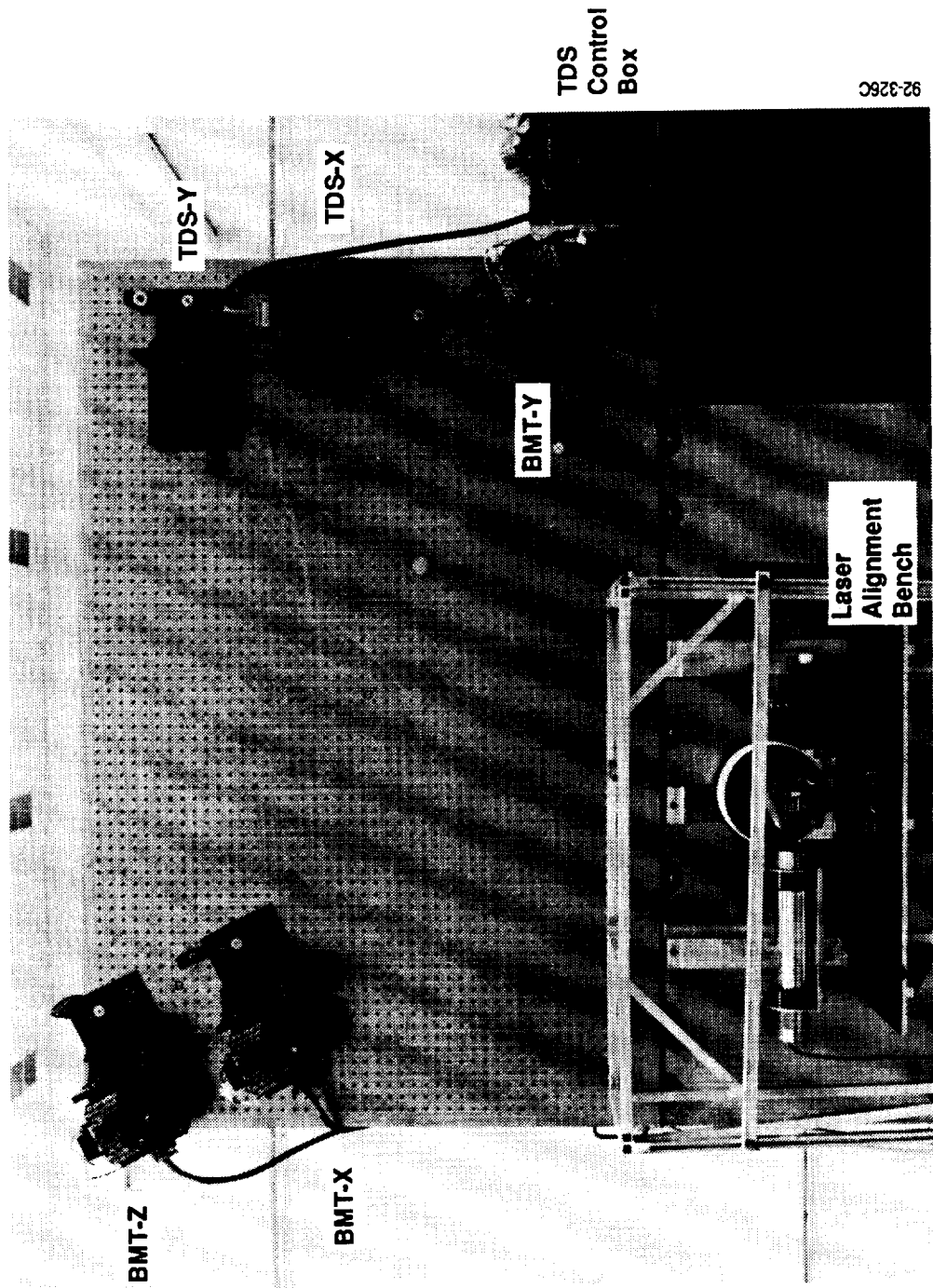
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ADF RAMS Test Facility

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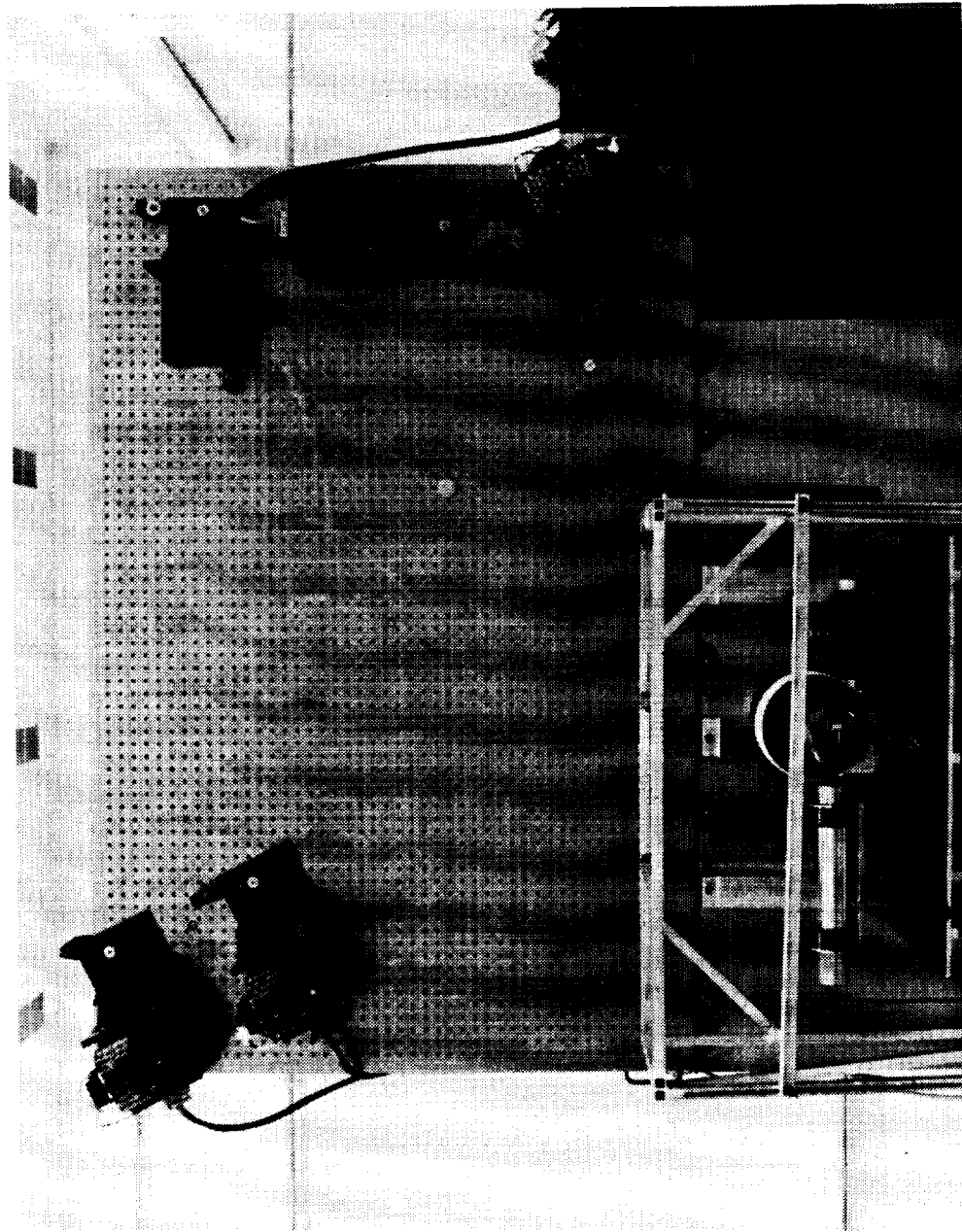
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ADF RAMS Test Facility (With BMT Illuminators Operating)

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BMT Verification Results

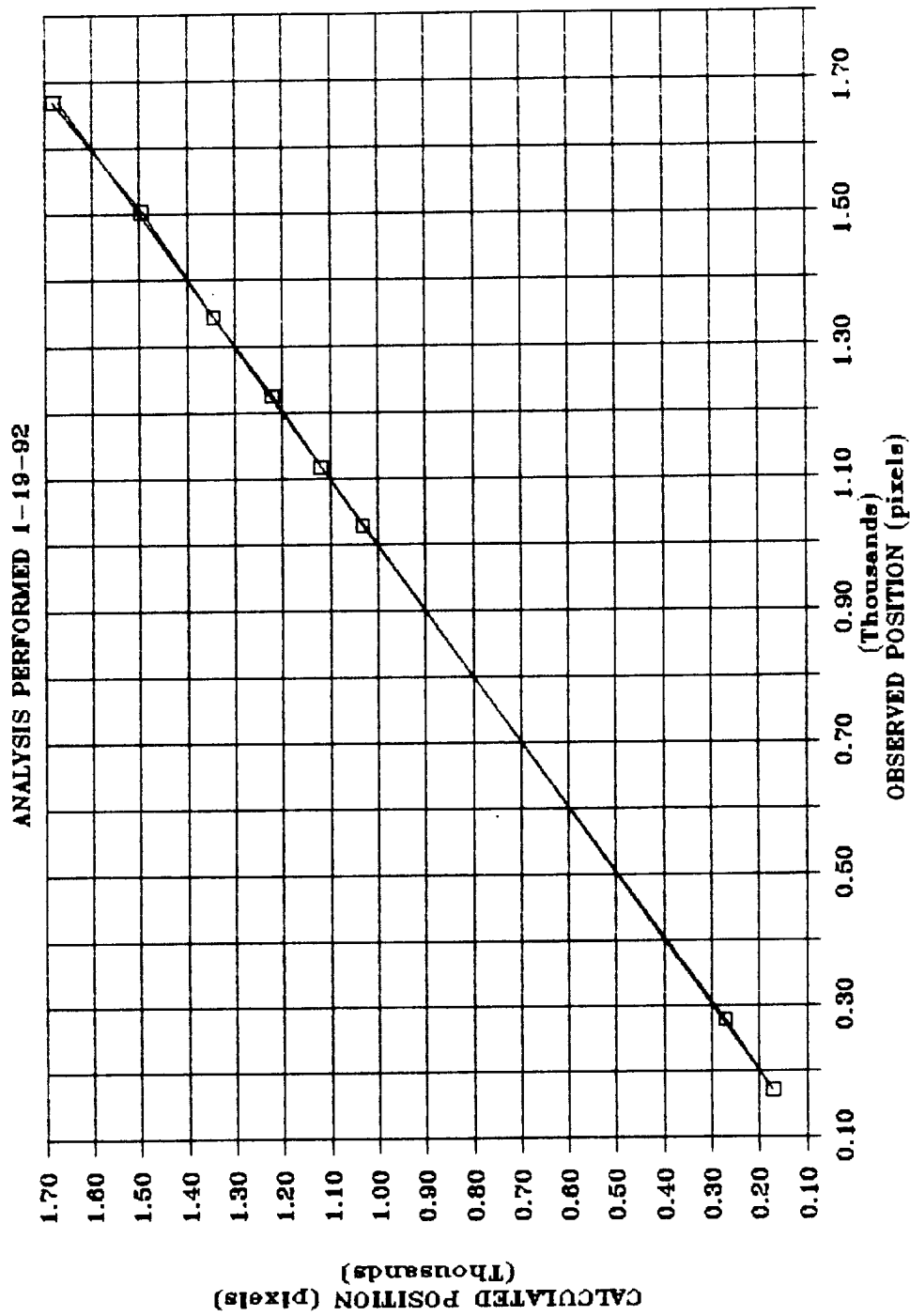


Alignment Procedure For BMT Sensors

- Install and align (coarsely) the primary illuminator
- Install and align (coarsely) the sensor head (without cylinder lens installed)
- Adjust sensor head and illuminator alignments as necessary to image the entire target line
- Install and align cylinder lens assembly
- Install and align secondary illuminator assembly
- Check calibration of target positions
- Verify adequate margins for
 - Sensitive plane FOV
 - Non-sensitive plane FOV
 - Balanced illumination of targets



BMT-Y Calibration



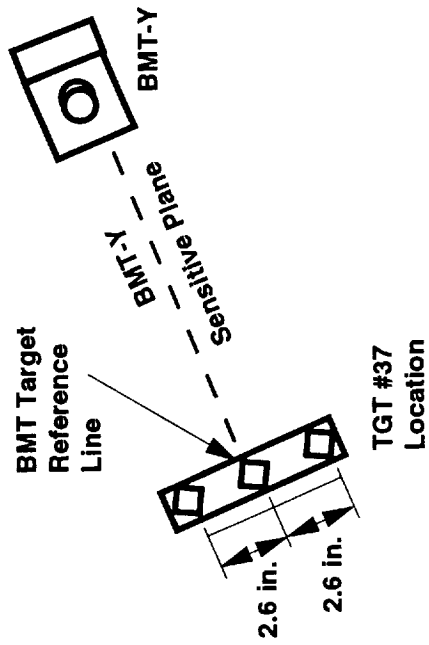


BMT Test Data (Sample)

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------|----------|-----|--------|-----|--------|------|
| target | x | average | x | std | x | low | x | high |
| 1 | | 164.84 | 0.023093 | | 164.79 | | 164.86 | |
| 2 | | 199.92 | 0.013256 | | 199.91 | | 199.95 | |
| 3 | | 264.46 | 0.009817 | | 264.44 | | 264.47 | |
| 4 | | 306.39 | 0.008032 | | 306.37 | | 306.40 | |
| 5 | | 361.91 | 0.081143 | | 361.78 | | 361.99 | |
| target | y | average | y | std | y | low | y | high |
| 1 | | 169.86 | 0.014985 | | 169.84 | | 169.89 | |
| 2 | | 224.25 | 0.008020 | | 224.23 | | 224.26 | |
| 3 | | 282.45 | 0.009687 | | 282.43 | | 282.46 | |
| 4 | | 332.09 | 0.007148 | | 332.07 | | 332.10 | |
| 5 | | 399.16 | 0.006355 | | 399.15 | | 399.17 | |
| target | z | average | z | std | z | low | z | high |
| 1 | | 97.14 | 0.013914 | | 97.12 | | 97.16 | |
| 2 | | 137.85 | 0.014690 | | 137.82 | | 137.87 | |
| 3 | | 212.31 | 0.012009 | | 212.30 | | 212.33 | |
| 4 | | 259.95 | 0.009479 | | 259.94 | | 259.97 | |
| 5 | | 324.12 | 0.014981 | | 324.09 | | 324.14 | |
| # frames= 10 start= 1, end= 5, options= 14 | | | | | | | | |



Field of View Test for the BMT



- Three targets spaced 2.6 in. apart define the ± 1 deg FOV required in the non-sensitive plane for target #37
- This test was repeated with appropriate spacings and target sizes at target #30 location

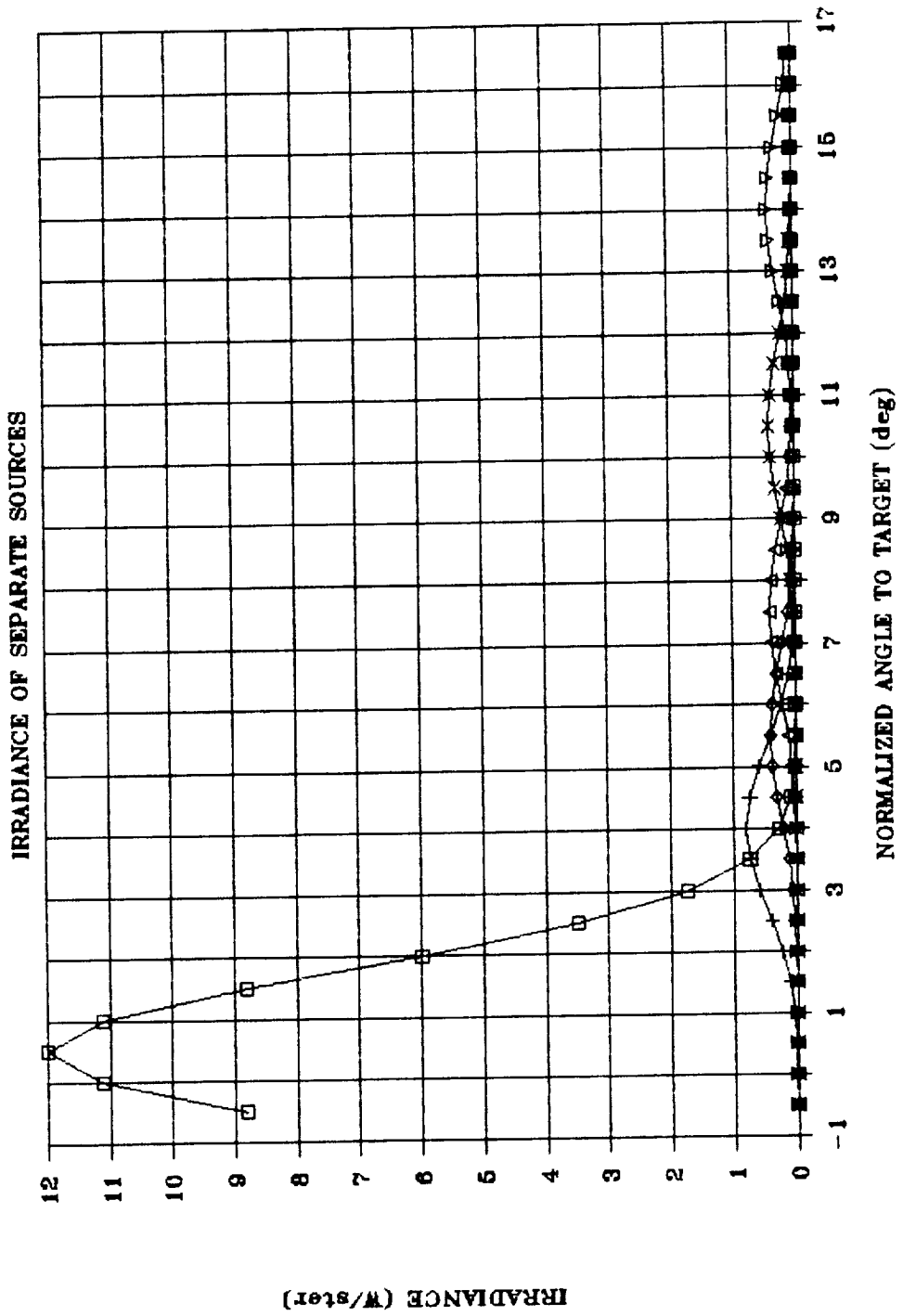


BMT Illuminator Radiometry

- Each primary illuminator contains 36 AND-brand light-emitting diodes (LEDs)
 - 30 are pointed towards the far target
 - The remaining 6 are pointed at closer targets
 - Each LED contributes ~ 0.4 W/Steradian
- Alignment of individual LEDs was chosen to optimize image signal (receiver power) for all targets
- The secondary illuminator contains 3 smaller (3 candela) LEDs mounted in a ring in front of the lens. These ensure illumination of the nearest targets.

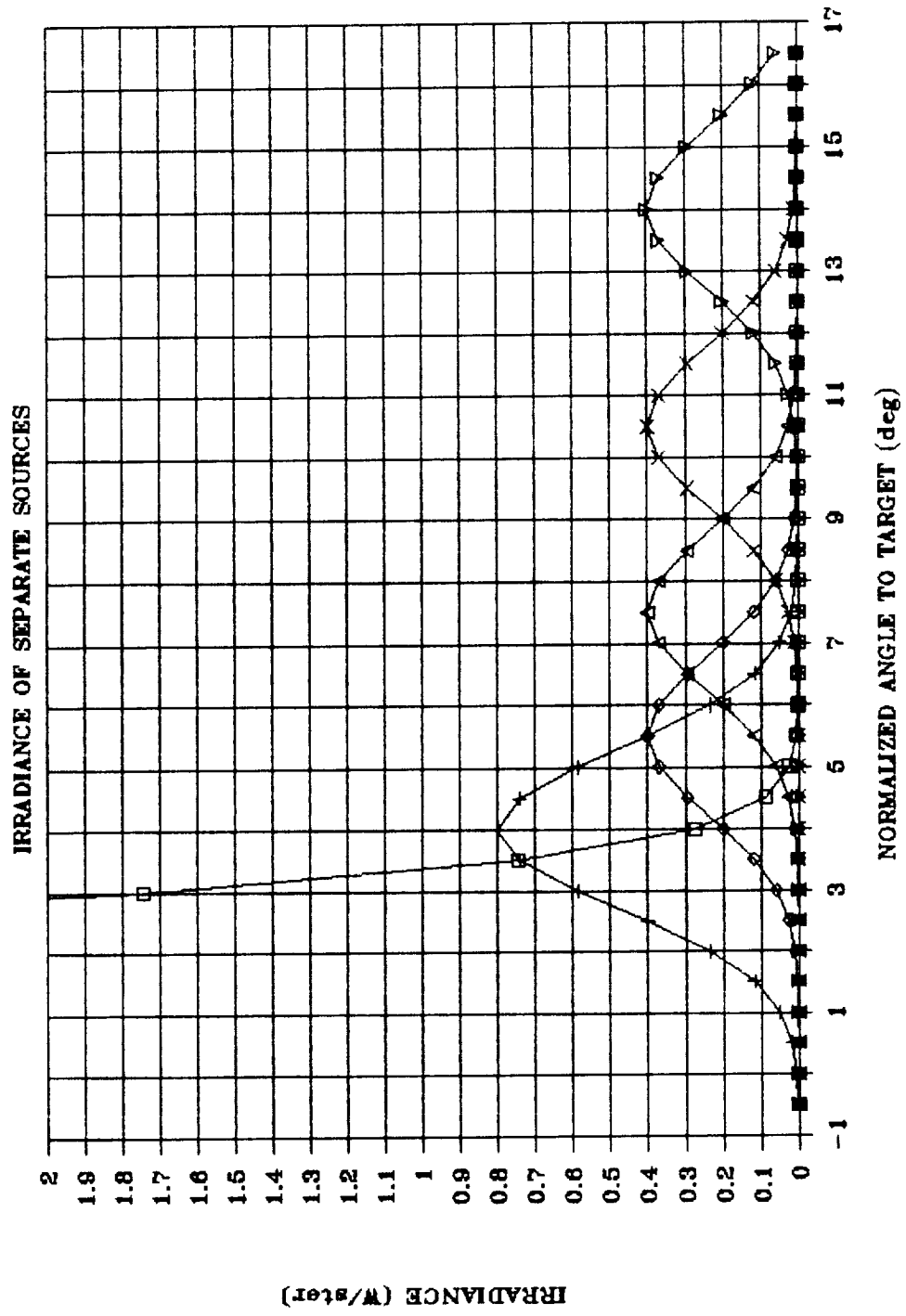


BMT-Z Illuminator



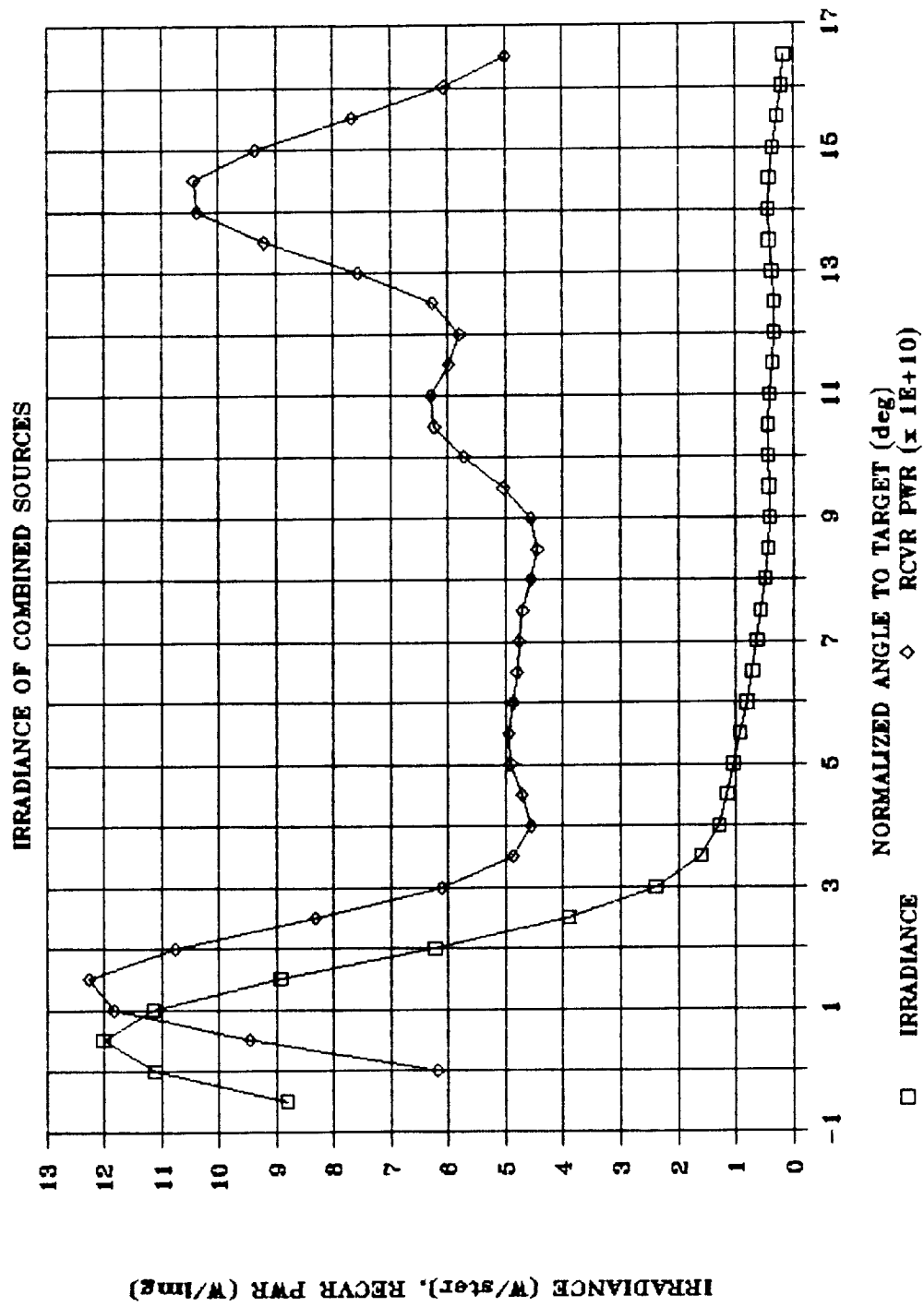


BMT-Z Illuminator (Continued)





BMT-Z Illuminator (Concluded)



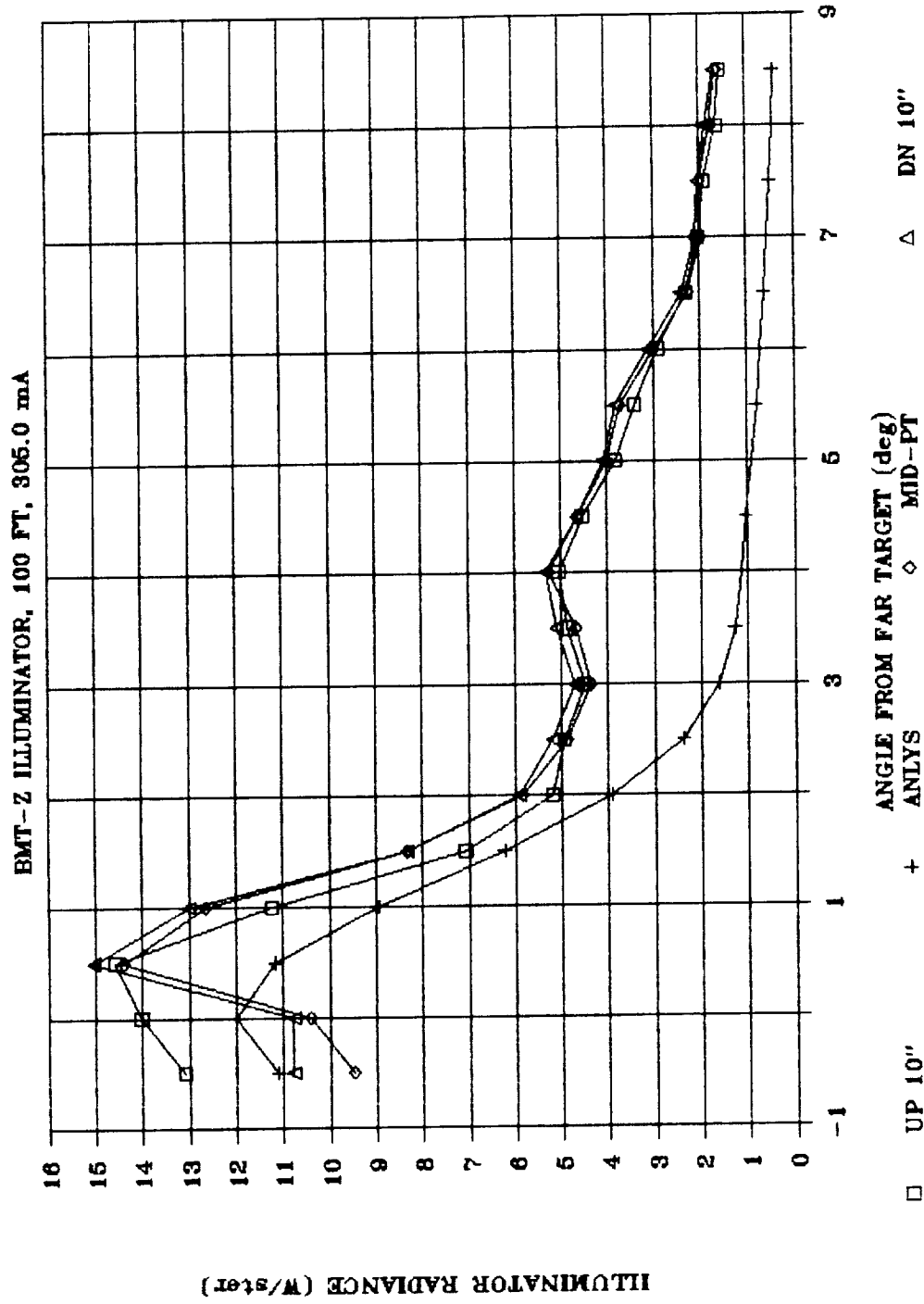


Actual BMT Illuminator Performance

- Each primary illuminator assembly was evaluated radiometrically
- The assembly was rotated past a photometer cell. Radiance was measured at 0.5 deg steps for points on the centerline and at ± 10 in. (above and below)
- Each illuminator met or exceeded the expected output radiance



Illuminator Characterization



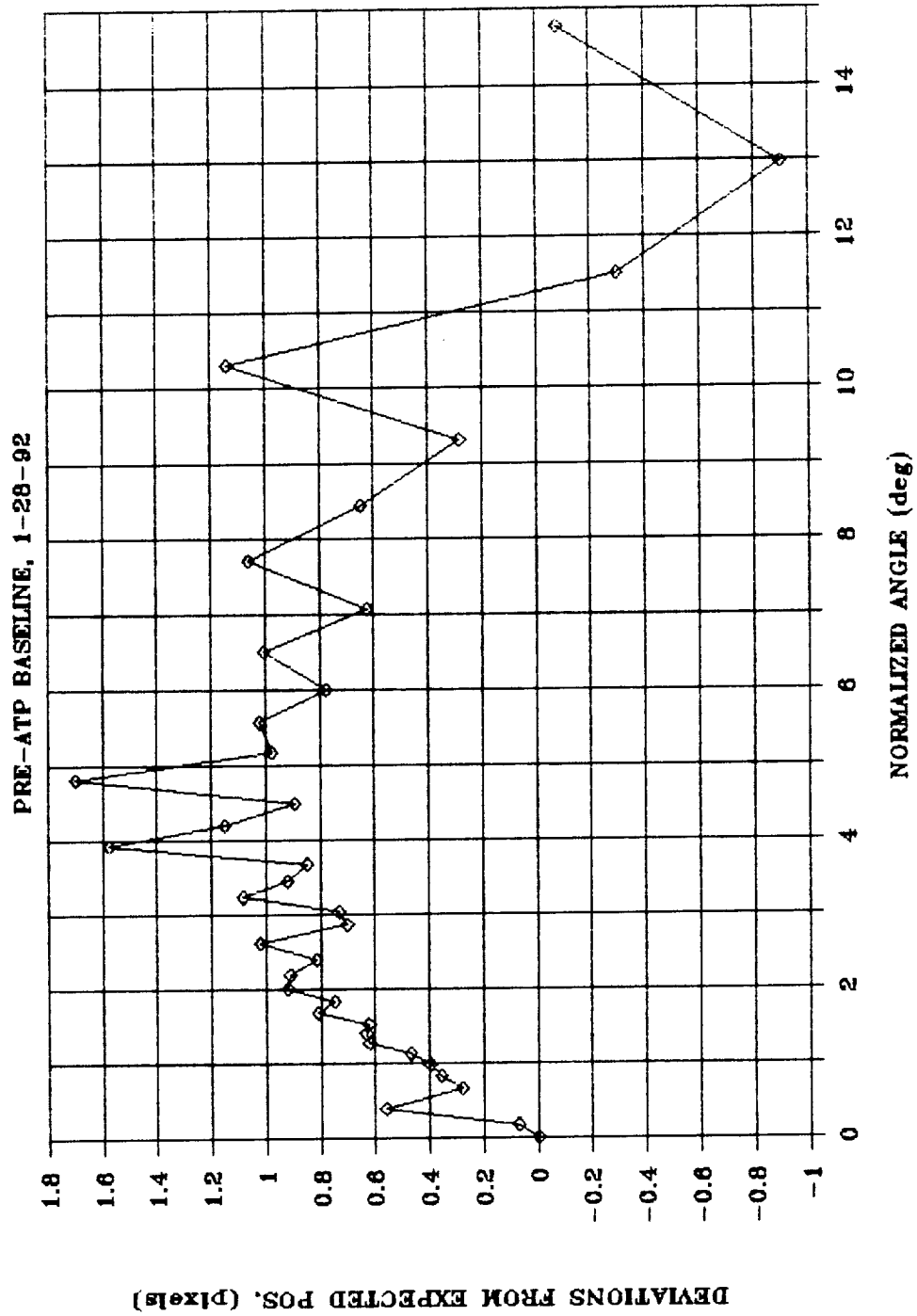


BMT Linearity Test

- Actual offset distances were measured:
 - BMT-X: 43 3/16 in.
 - BMT-Y: 43 1/16 in.
 - BMT-Z: 55 11/16 in.
- Analysis spreadsheet was revised to reflect
 - Actual offset distance
 - Target #1 pixel number (actual)
- Spreadsheet values for focal length and detector slope were adjusted to maximize agreement between predicted and observed pixel numbers for target locations



Linearity Test For BMT-Y





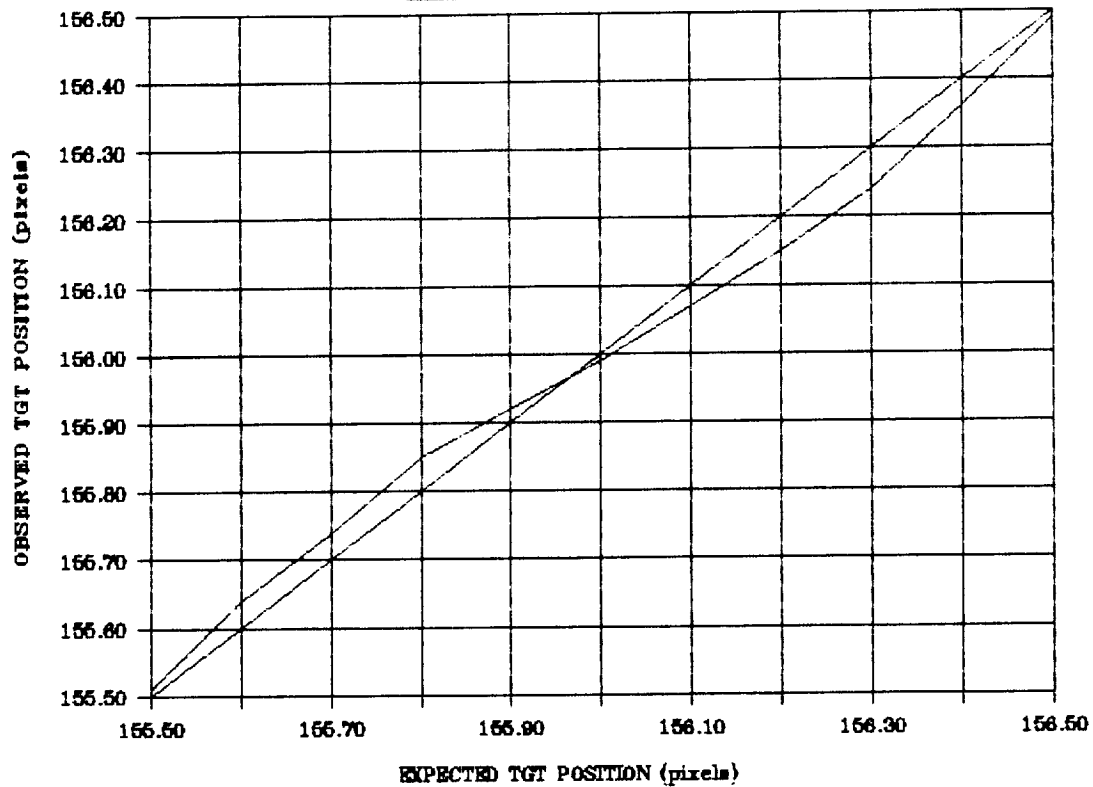
Sub-pixel Characterization

- The interpolation algorithm generates a non-linear transfer function
- This output must be linearized by means of a correction look-up table
- The appropriate correction curve is programmed into a PAL (programmable array logic)
- Sub-pixel characterization was accomplished for targets #1, #15, and #37



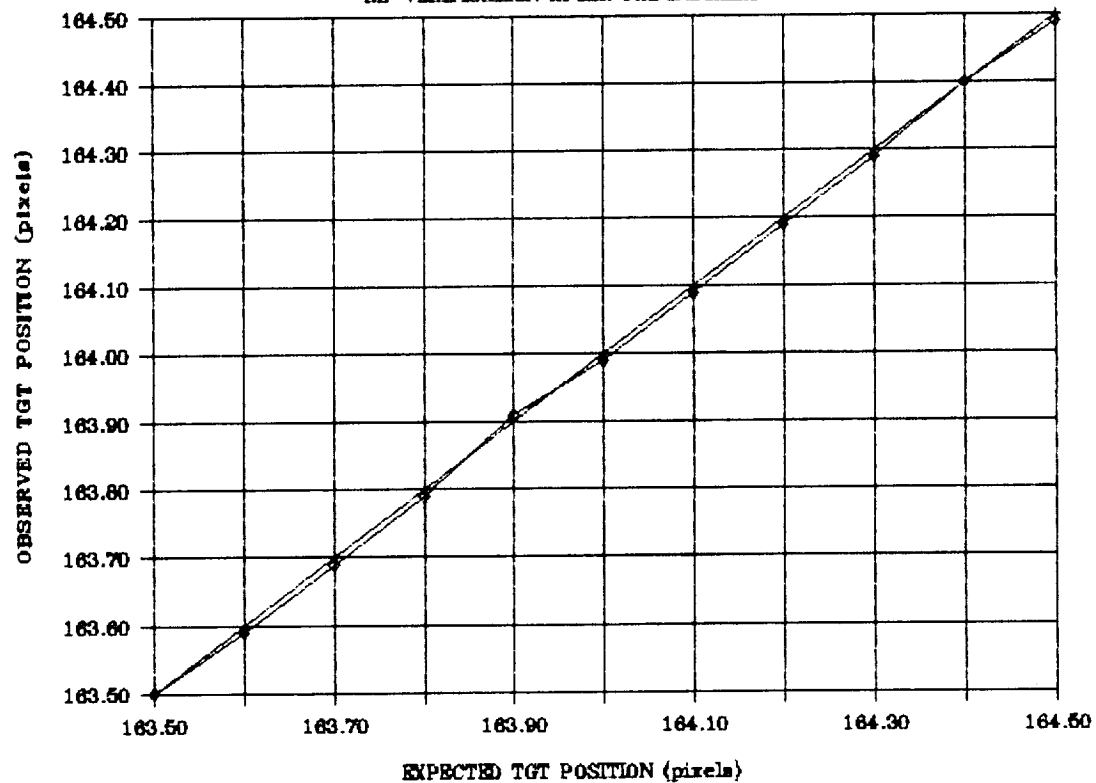
SUB-PIXEL CHARACTERIZATION, BMT-X

THIRD OF FOUR PIXELS, TGT #1



SUB-PIXEL CHARACTERIZATION, BMT-X

RE-VERIFICATION AFTER PAL INSTALLED



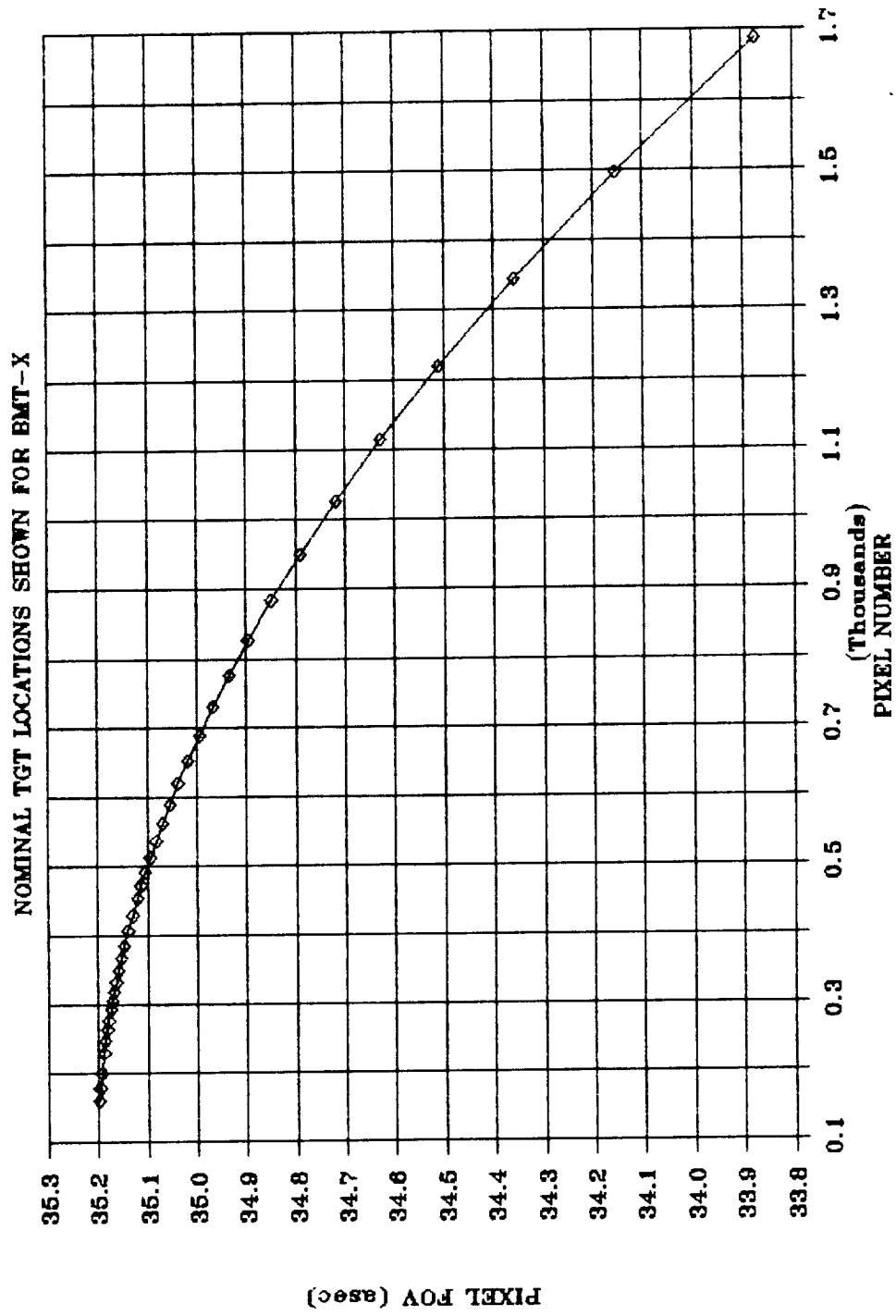


Pixel Field Of View For BMT

- **FOV calculated for each sensor, based on measured offset distance and derived focal length and detector slope**
- **Angle subtended by one pixel can be expressed in terms of pixel position (pixel number)**
- **In similar fashion, the equivalent lateral translation (per pixel) for each target can be expressed in terms of pixel position**

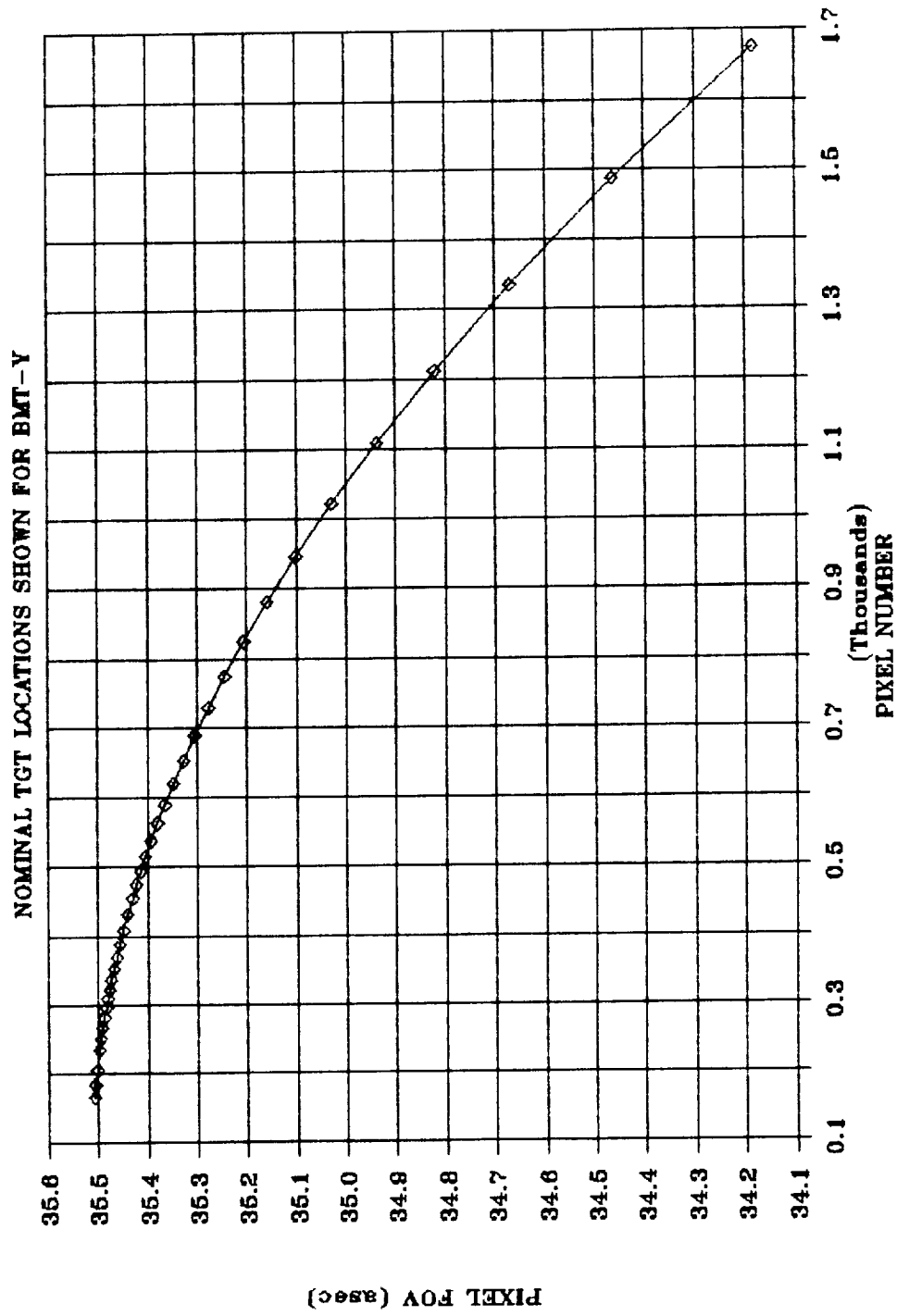


Angle Subtended By One Pixel



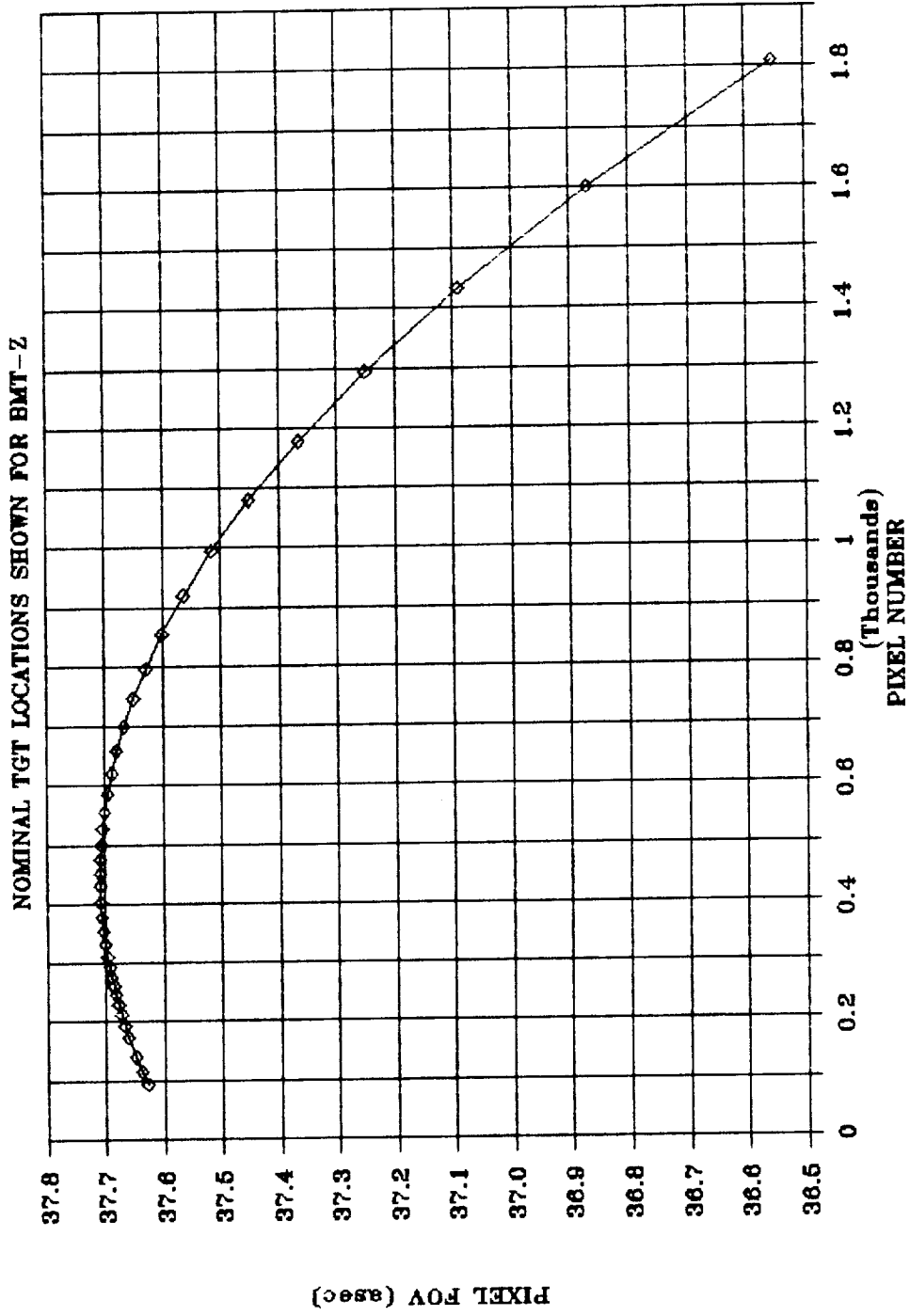


Angle Subtended By One Pixel



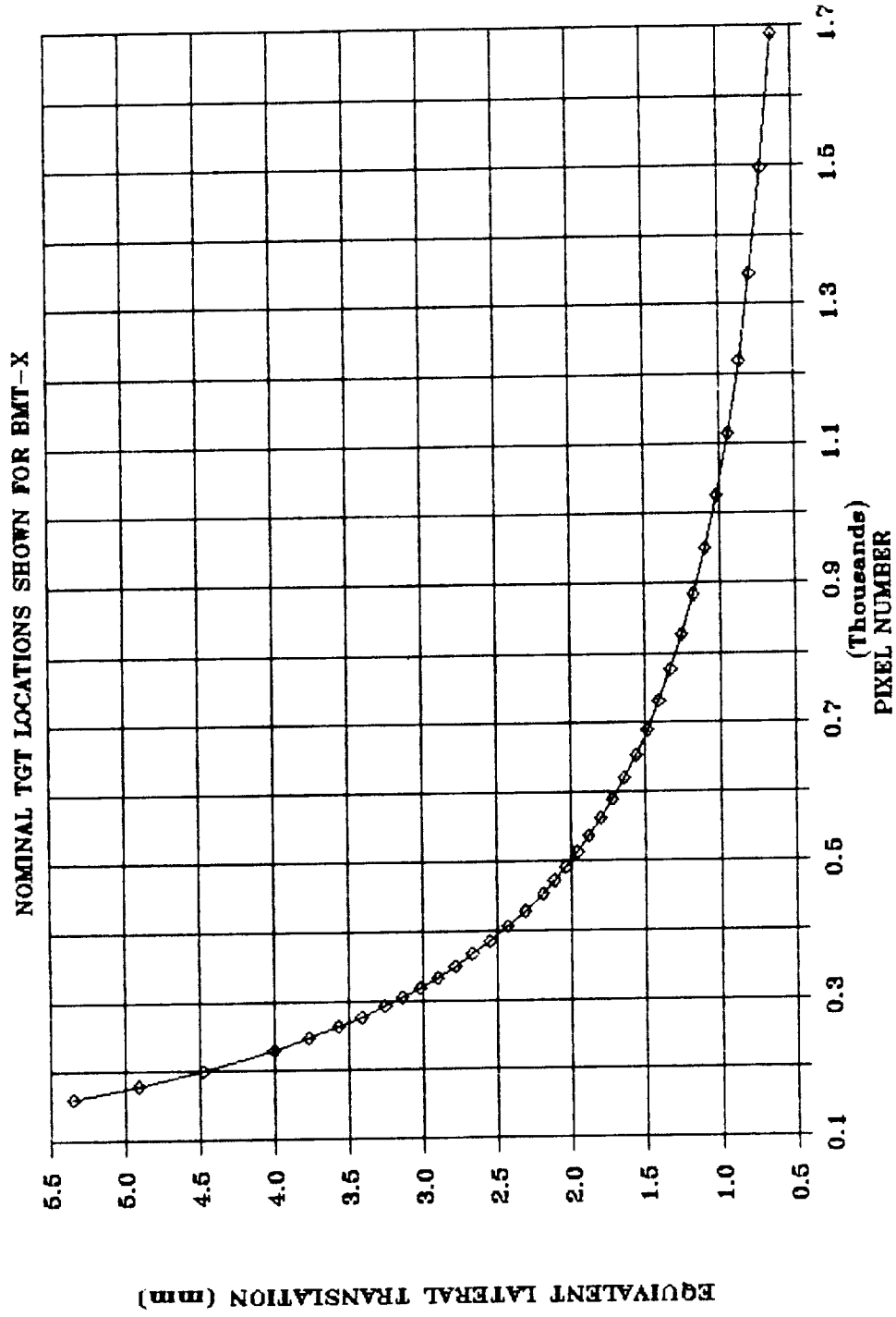


Angle Subtended By One Pixel



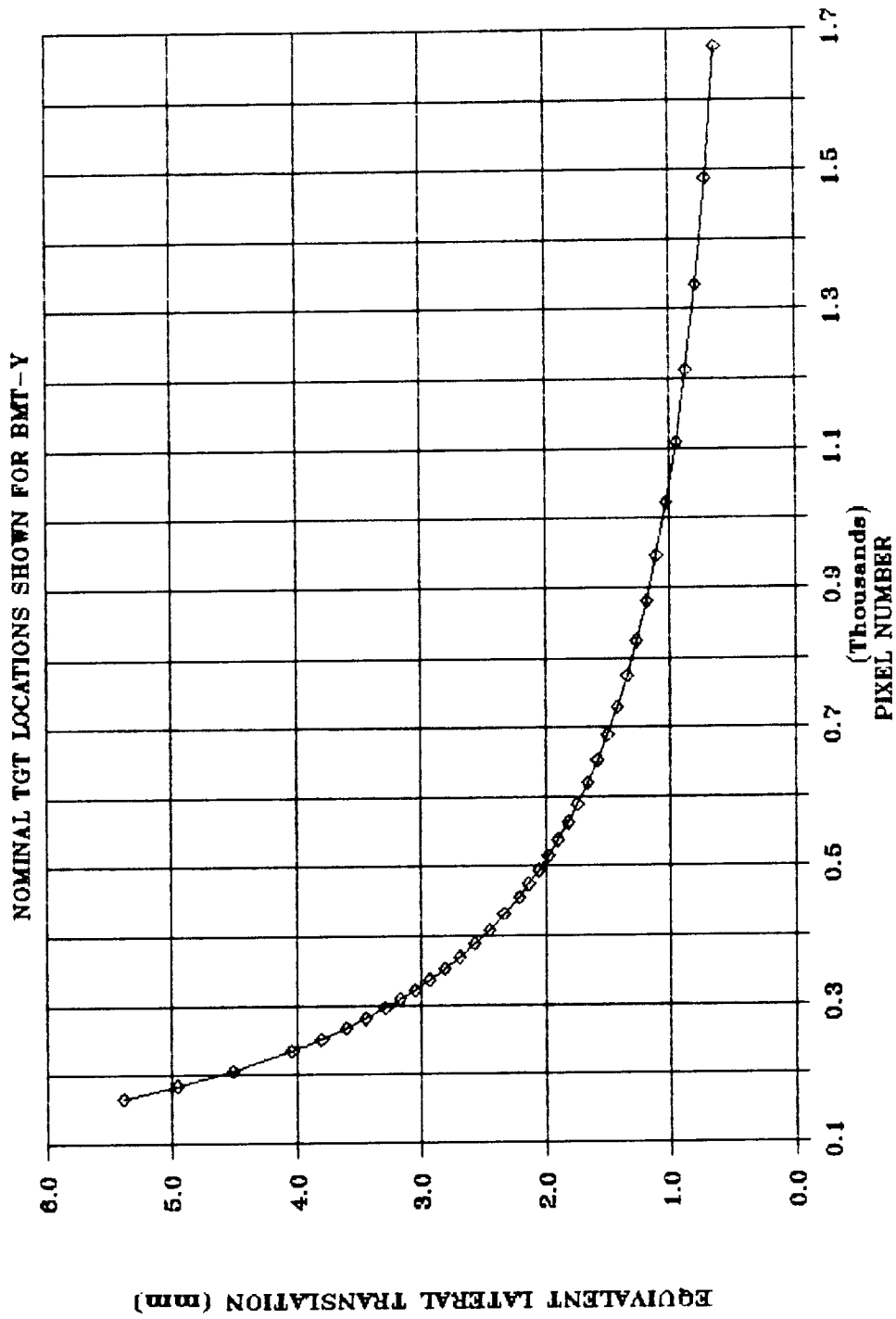


Angle Subtended By One Pixel (Concluded)



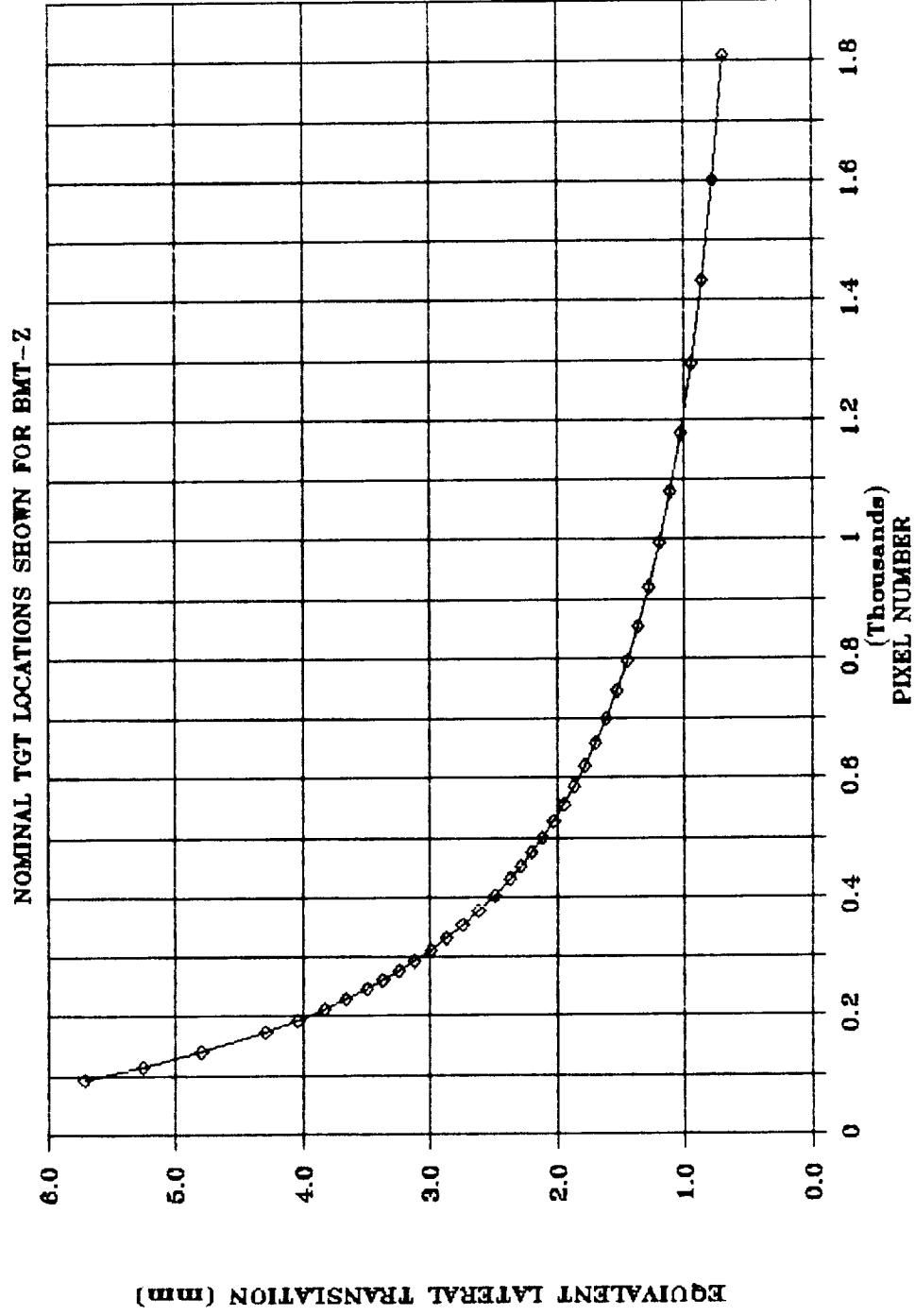


Angle Subtended By One Pixel (Concluded)





Angle Subtended By One Pixel (Concluded)



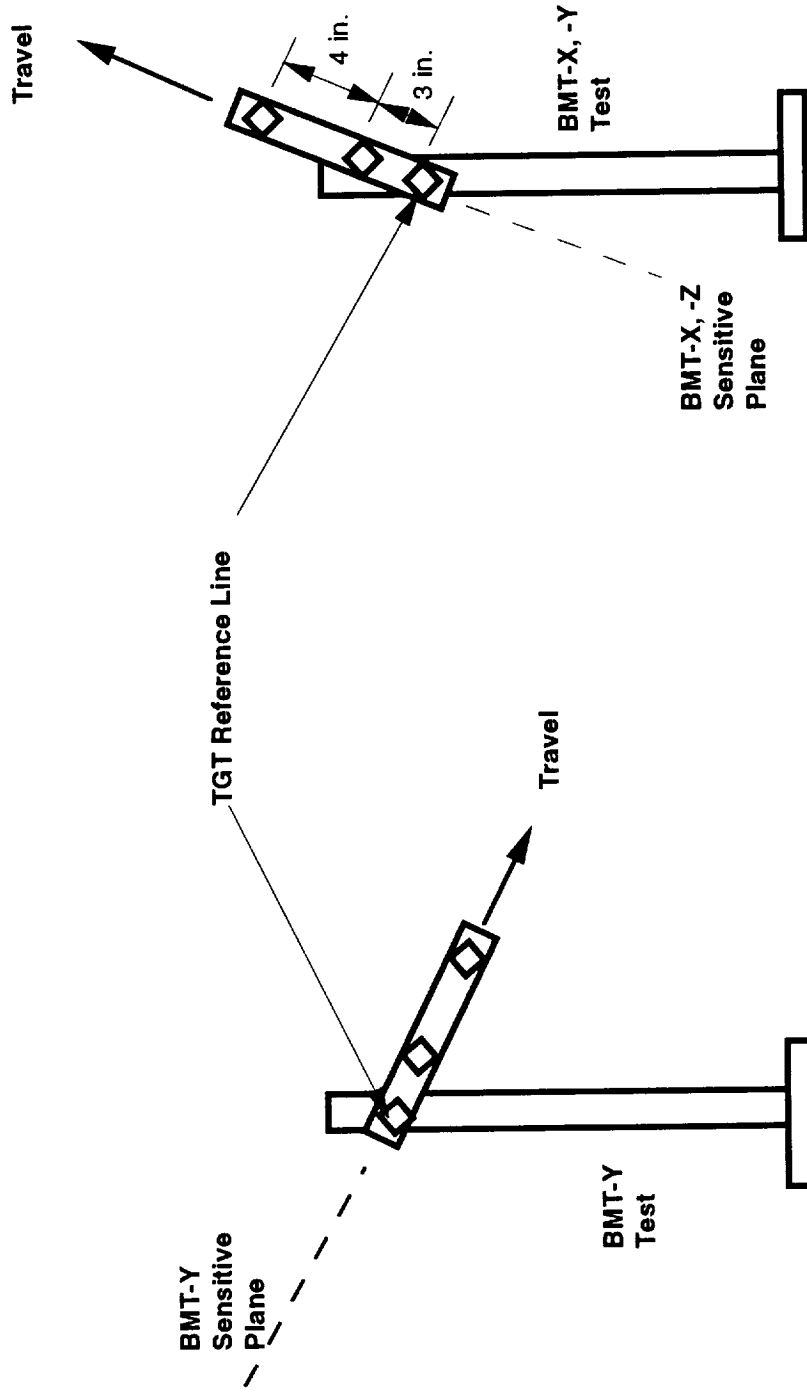


BMT Accuracy Tests

- **Klinger translation stages provided sufficient accuracy (0.1 μm) but limited travel (<4 in.)**
- **Three targets spaced along a strip provided independent measurements throughout the 10-in. range of travel for target #1**
- **Data from 100 frames was averaged**
- **Accuracy test results generally met the specified goal of 0.01 in. for BMT-X and BMT-Y**
- **BMT-Z accuracy is somewhat marginal, due partly to reduced offset distance**



BMT Accuracy Test Method





BMT-X Sensor Accuracy Test For Target #1

11-Feb-92
BMTXACCY

Number of targets: 3
Tgt orientation: In-line in the sensitive plane, X-oriented
Tgt separation: Tgts at 0", 3" and 7" from tgt reference line
Tgt location: BMT-X 31.32 m slant range (Tgt #1 location)
Image distance: BMT-X 0.0819 m
Tgt travel: 3.00 in. (all tgts traveled away from
Travel step size: 1.50 in. tgt reference line)
No. of frames averaged: 100
BMT-X offset dist.: 43.1875 in.
Range to tgt #1: 31.299 m

| Step Ident. | Actual Displac. (in.) | Target Number | BMT-X | | BMT-X Std. Dev. | BMT-X Measured Displac. (in.) | BMT-X Position Error (in.) |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| | | | Average Position (pixels) | Dev. | | | |
| 0 | 0.000 | 1 | 160.63 | 0.012581 | | 0.000 | - |
| 0 | 0.000 | 2 | 174.84 | 0.013964 | | 0.000 | - |
| 0 | 0.000 | 3 | 193.62 | 0.010297 | | 0.000 | - |
| 1 | 1.500 | 1 | 167.74 | 0.013677 | | 1.498 | -0.002 |
| 1 | 1.500 | 2 | 181.95 | 0.014624 | | 1.498 | -0.002 |
| 1 | 1.500 | 3 | 200.73 | 0.010339 | | 1.497 | -0.003 |
| 2 | 3.000 | 1 | 174.84 | 0.016644 | | 2.993 | -0.007 |
| 2 | 3.000 | 2 | 189.08 | 0.019070 | | 2.999 | -0.001 |
| 2 | 3.000 | 3 | 207.80 | 0.010196 | | 2.987 | -0.013 |



BMT-Y Sensor Accuracy Test For Target #1

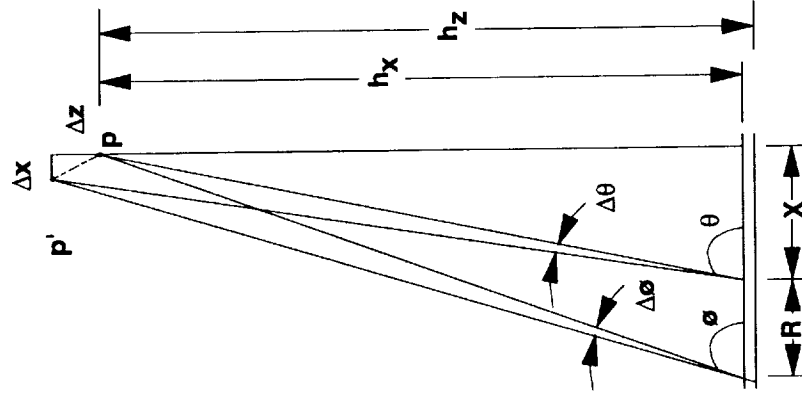
11-Feb-92
BMTYACCY

Number of targets: 3
Tgt orientation: In-line in the sensitive plane, Y-oriented
Tgt separation: Tgts at 0", 3" and 7" from tgt reference line
Tgt location: BMT-Y 31.32 m slant range (Tgt #1 location)
Image distance: BMT-Y 0.0812 m
Tgt travel: (all tgts traveled away from
Travel step size: 3.00 in. tgt reference line)
No. of frames averaged: 100
BMT-Y offset dist.: 43.1875 in.
Range to tgt #1: 31.299 m

| Step Ident. | Actual Displac. (in.) | Target Number | BMT-Y Average Position (pixels) | BMT-Y Std. Dev. (pixels) | BMT-Y Measured Displac. (in.) | BMT-Y Position Error (in.) | BMT-Y Position High (pixels) | BMT-Y Position Low (pixels) | BMT-Y Measured Displac. (in.) | Worst-case BMT-Y Position Error (in.) |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.000 | 1 | 168.61 | 0.013069 | 0.000 | - | 168.64 | 168.58 | | |
| 0 | 0.000 | 2 | 182.74 | 0.011045 | 0.000 | - | 182.78 | 182.71 | | |
| 0 | 0.000 | 3 | 201.44 | 0.010088 | 0.000 | - | 201.47 | 201.42 | | |
| 1 | 1.500 | 1 | 175.65 | 0.008412 | 1.496 | -0.004 | 175.67 | 175.63 | 1.506 | 0.006 |
| 1 | 1.500 | 2 | 189.81 | 0.011023 | 1.502 | 0.002 | 189.83 | 189.78 | 1.513 | 0.013 |
| 1 | 1.500 | 3 | 208.54 | 0.010882 | 1.508 | 0.008 | 208.56 | 208.51 | 1.517 | 0.017 |
| 2 | 3.000 | 1 | 182.73 | 0.009992 | 3.000 | -0.000 | 182.76 | 182.7 | 3.013 | 0.013 |
| 2 | 3.000 | 2 | 196.88 | 0.014513 | 3.004 | 0.004 | 196.92 | 196.86 | 3.019 | 0.019 |
| 2 | 3.000 | 3 | 215.59 | 0.010251 | 3.006 | 0.006 | 215.61 | 215.56 | 3.014 | 0.014 |



BMT-Z Displacement Calculation Method



$$\tan \theta = \frac{h_x}{X}, \tan (\theta + \Delta \theta) = \frac{h_x + \Delta z}{X + \Delta x} \quad (1)$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{h_z}{(R + X)}, \tan (\theta + \Delta \theta) = \frac{h_z + \Delta z}{(R + X + \Delta x)} \quad (2)$$

Using equation (1):

$$\Delta z = (X + \Delta x) \tan (\theta + \Delta \theta) - h_x \quad (3)$$

Substituting equation (3) into equation (2):

$$\Delta x = \frac{(R + X) \tan (\theta + \Delta \theta) - (h_z - h_x) - X \tan (\theta + \Delta \theta)}{\tan (\theta + \Delta \theta) + \tan (\theta + \Delta \theta)} \quad (4)$$

Solve for Δx , then substitute that value into equation (3) to solve for Δz



BMT-Z Sensor Accuracy Test For Target #1

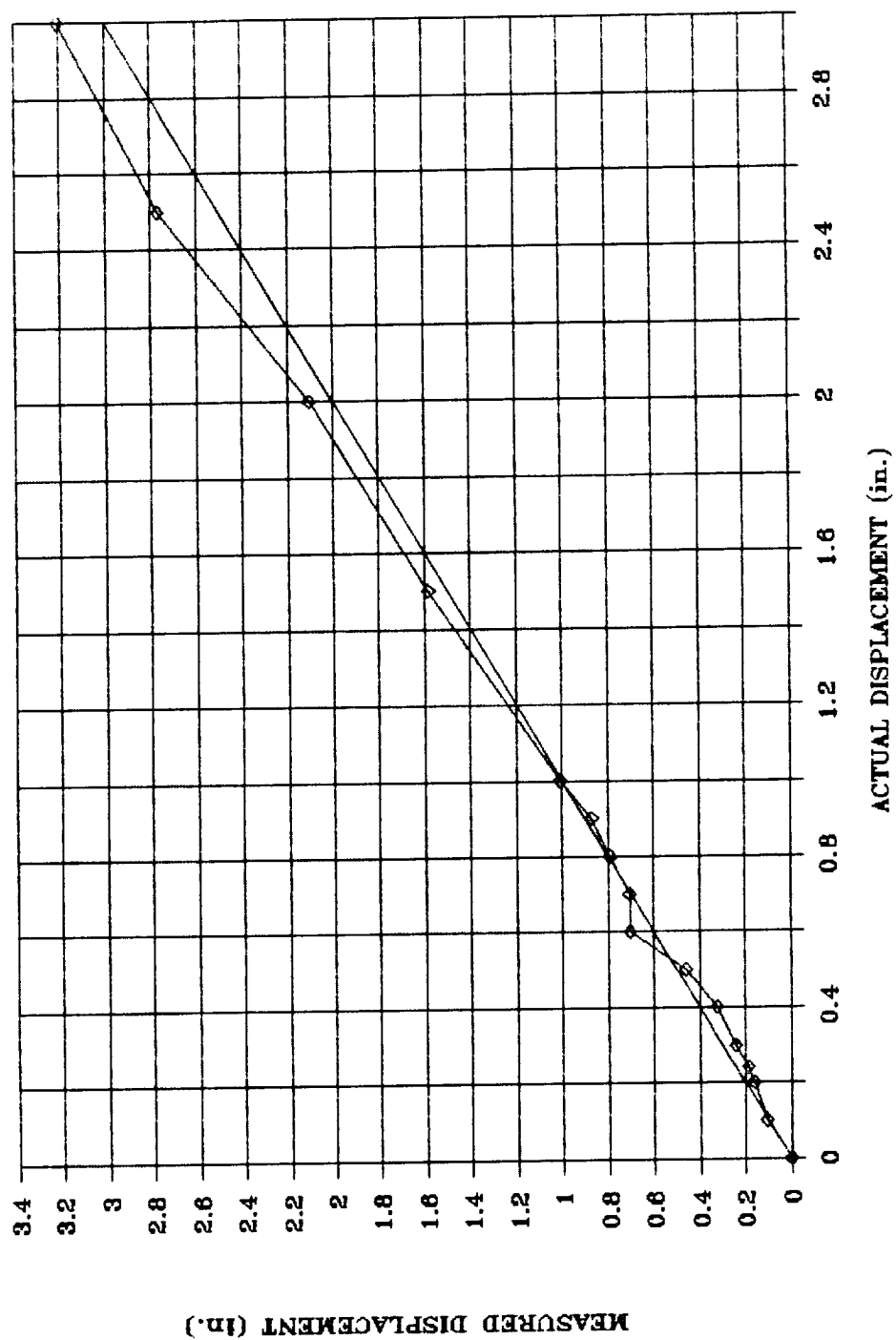
BMT-Z SENSOR ACCURACY TEST FOR TARGET #1 4 Feb 92

Number of targets: 1
Tgt orientation: On the target line, X-Y oriented
Tgt separation: W/A
Tgt location: BMT-X 31.32 m slant range (Tgt #1 location)
Tgt location: BMT-Z 31.34 m slant range (Tgt #1 location)
Image distance: BMT-X 0.0819 m
Image distance: BMT-Z 0.0762 m
Tgt travel: 3.00 in. (target traveled away from
0.1, 0.5 in. BMT-Z, along tgt line)
No. of frames averaged: 100
BMT-X offset dist.: 43.1875 in. 1.096964 m
BMT-Z offset dist.: 55.6875 in. 1.414465 m
BMT-X Range to tgt #1: 31.299 m
BMT-Z Range to tgt #1: 31.314 m
BMT-X Initial view angle: 87.993 deg
BMT-Z Initial view angle: 87.414 deg

| Step Ident. | Actual Displac. | Target Number | Average Position (pixels) | BMT-X Std. Dev. (pixels) | BMT-X Angle Change (deg) | BMT-X Average Std. Dev. Position (pixels) | BMT-Z Angle Change (deg) | BMT-Z Delta X (in.) | BMT-Z Delta Z (in.) | BMT-Z Position Error (in.) |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 0 | 0.00 | 1 | 160.66 | 0.015407 | 0.00E+00 | 71.97 | 0.022122 | 0.00E+00 | 5.4E-14 | -1.2E-12 |
| 1 | 0.10 | 1 | 160.63 | 0.019474 | 2.94E-04 | 71.96 | 0.023074 | 1.05E-04 | -0.00257 | 0.10717 |
| 2 | 0.20 | 1 | 160.62 | 0.016723 | 3.92E-04 | 71.95 | 0.024715 | 2.11E-04 | -0.00277 | 0.16177 |
| 3 | 0.24 | 1 | 160.61 | 0.017442 | 4.90E-04 | 71.95 | 0.026713 | 2.11E-04 | -0.00396 | 0.18807 |
| 4 | 0.30 | 1 | 160.60 | 0.017720 | 5.88E-04 | 71.94 | 0.024209 | 3.16E-04 | -0.00415 | 0.24267 |
| 5 | 0.40 | 1 | 160.59 | 0.015246 | 6.86E-04 | 71.92 | 0.031526 | 5.26E-04 | -0.00336 | 0.32559 |
| 6 | 0.50 | 1 | 160.56 | 0.038122 | 9.79E-04 | 71.90 | 0.038497 | 7.37E-04 | -0.00494 | 0.46113 |
| 7 | 0.60 | 1 | 160.50 | 0.061076 | 1.57E-03 | 71.87 | 0.032159 | 1.05E-03 | -0.00909 | 0.70399 |
| 8 | 0.70 | 1 | 160.51 | 0.039753 | 1.47E-03 | 71.86 | 0.037201 | 1.16E-03 | -0.00591 | 0.70599 |
| 9 | 0.80 | 1 | 160.50 | 0.016963 | 1.57E-03 | 71.84 | 0.042465 | 1.37E-03 | -0.00611 | 0.78897 |
| 10 | 0.90 | 1 | 160.49 | 0.014183 | 1.67E-03 | 71.82 | 0.035708 | 1.58E-03 | -0.00532 | 0.87196 |
| 11 | 1.00 | 1 | 160.47 | 0.013574 | 1.66E-03 | 71.79 | 0.022789 | 1.89E-03 | -0.00472 | 1.00963 |
| 12 | 1.50 | 1 | 160.36 | 0.011414 | 2.94E-03 | 71.69 | 0.023186 | 2.95E-03 | -0.00787 | 1.58297 |
| 13 | 2.00 | 1 | 160.27 | 0.012128 | 3.82E-03 | 71.59 | 0.056433 | 4.00E-03 | -0.00855 | 2.10407 |
| 14 | 2.50 | 1 | 160.18 | 0.017987 | 4.70E-03 | 71.44 | 0.016179 | 5.58E-03 | -0.00446 | 2.76770 |
| 15 | 3.00 | 1 | 160.11 | 0.016677 | 5.39E-03 | 71.35 | 0.017761 | 6.53E-03 | -0.00384 | 3.20850 |



BMT-Z ACCURACY TEST



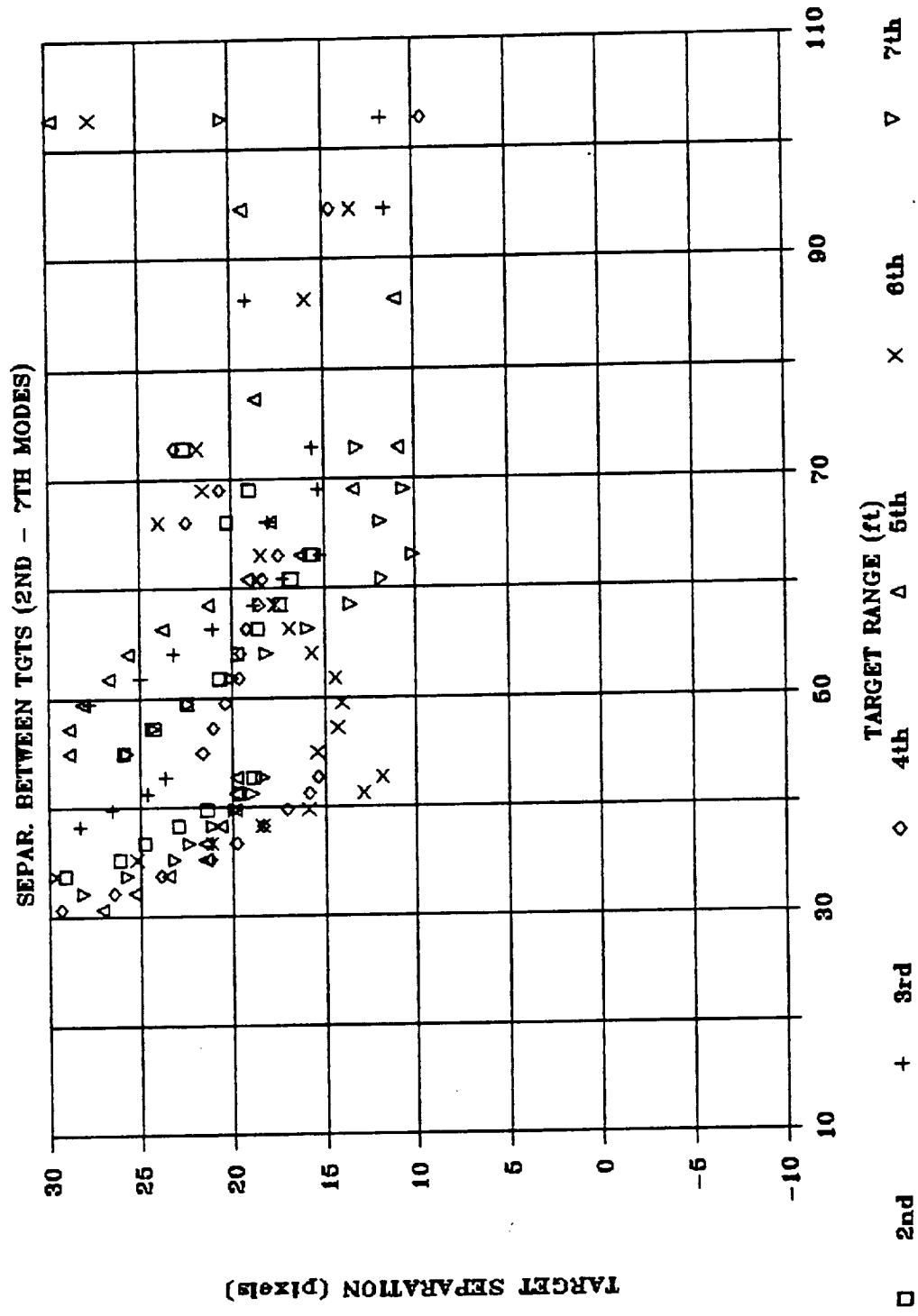


BMT Target Overlap Test

- From the mode shape analysis, the greatest potential for overlap occurs with targets #1 and #2 in the fourth bending mode
- Both targets were displaced the prescribed amounts and viewed by the BMT-Y sensor
- With these displacements, the BMT successfully tracked both targets. The oscilloscope showed the targets to be separated by approximately 9.5 pixels

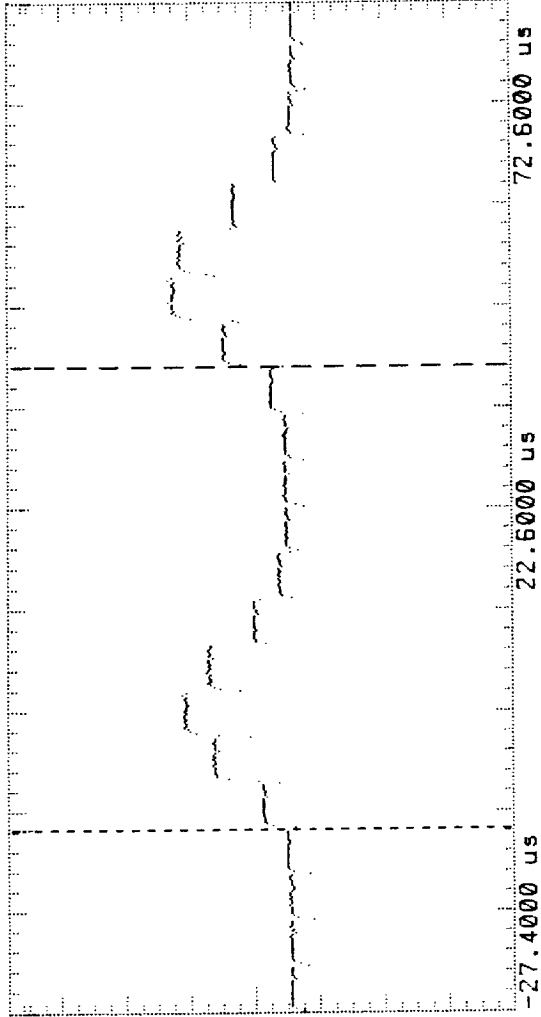


Cases Mode Shapes





Target Overlap Test TGT #1 and TGT #2



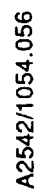
Ch. 1 = 500.0 mvolts/div
Timebase = 10.0 us/div
Delta T = -45.8000 us
Start = 36.5000 us
Offset = 910.0 mvolts
Delay = 22.6000 us
Stop = -9.20000 us

Trigger mode : Edge
On Neg. Edge on Chan1
Trigger Levels
Chan1 = 910.0 mvolts
Holdoff = 70.000 ns

Following target motion, these two targets are still separated by approximately 9.5 pixels

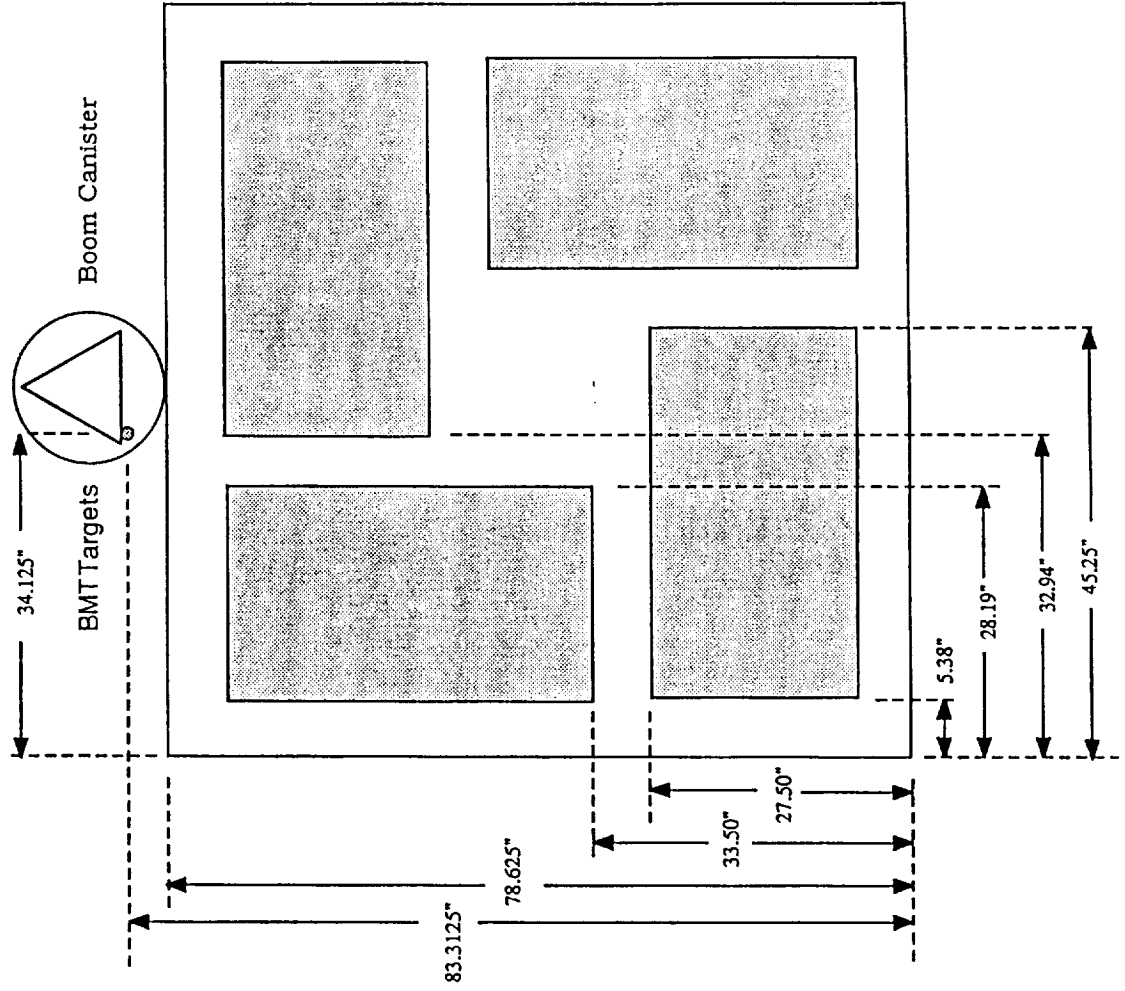


TDS Verification Results



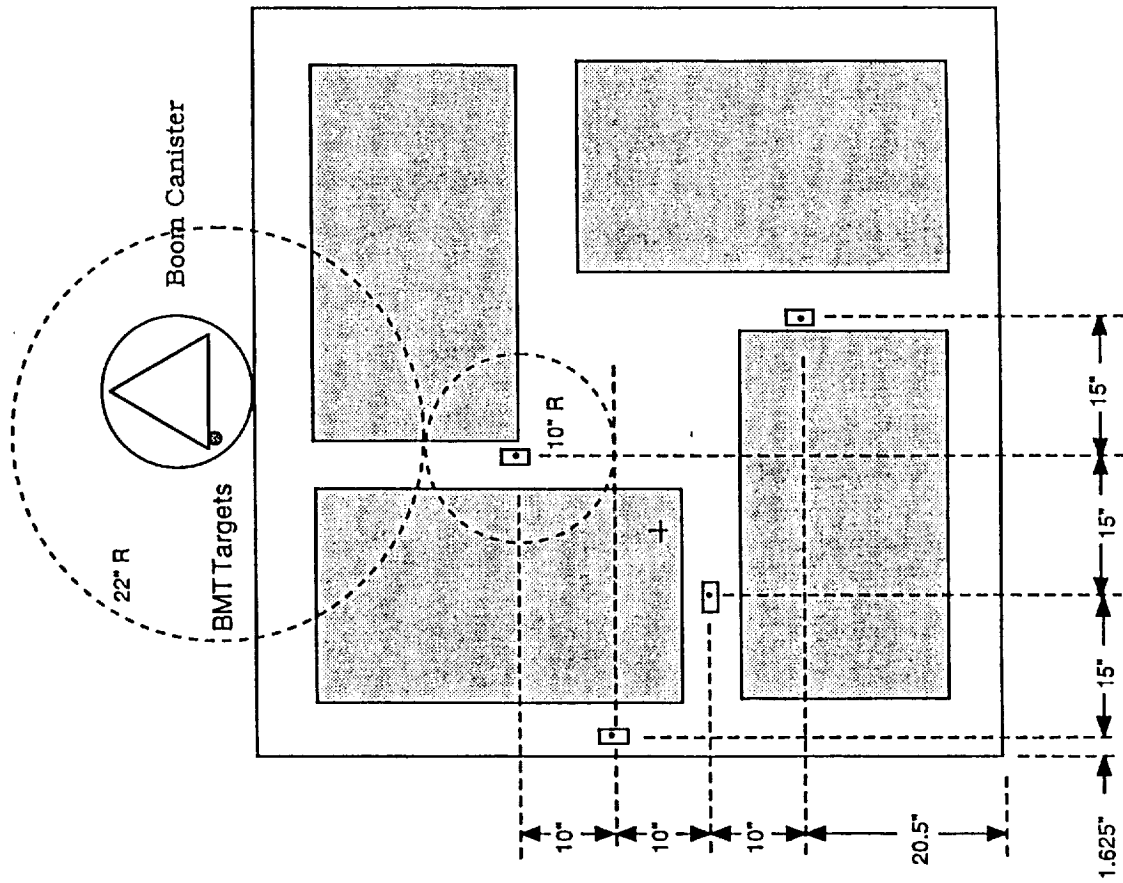


Tip Plate Configuration Definition



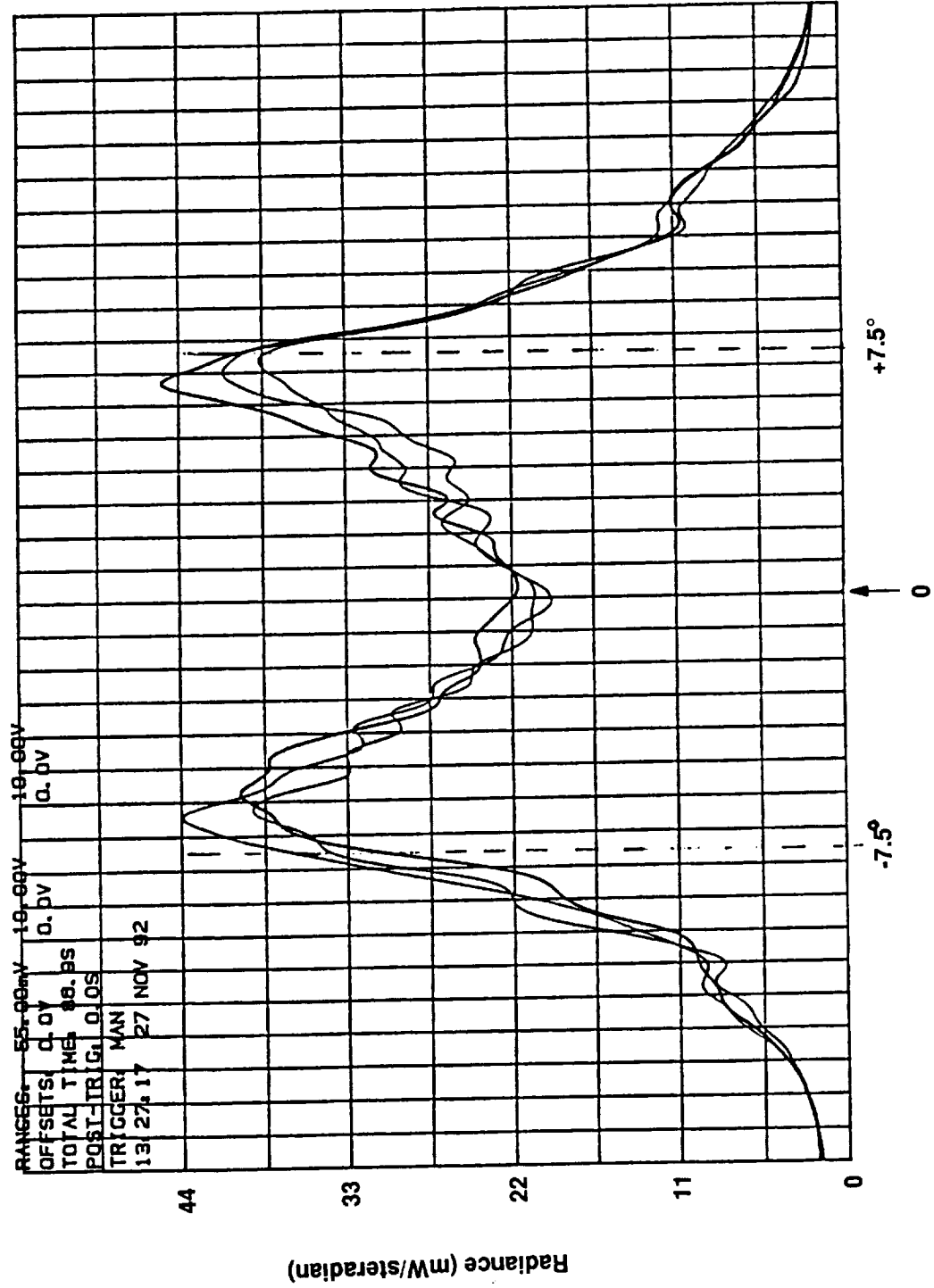


Revised TDS Target Configuration



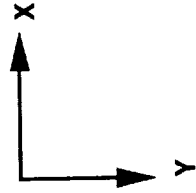
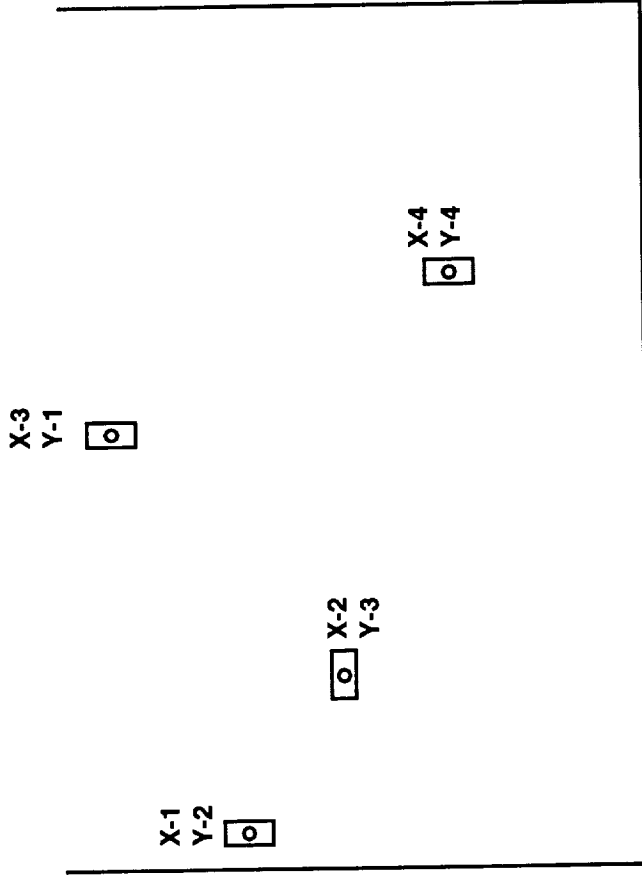


TDS Target/Illuminator Characterization (Target # 1)



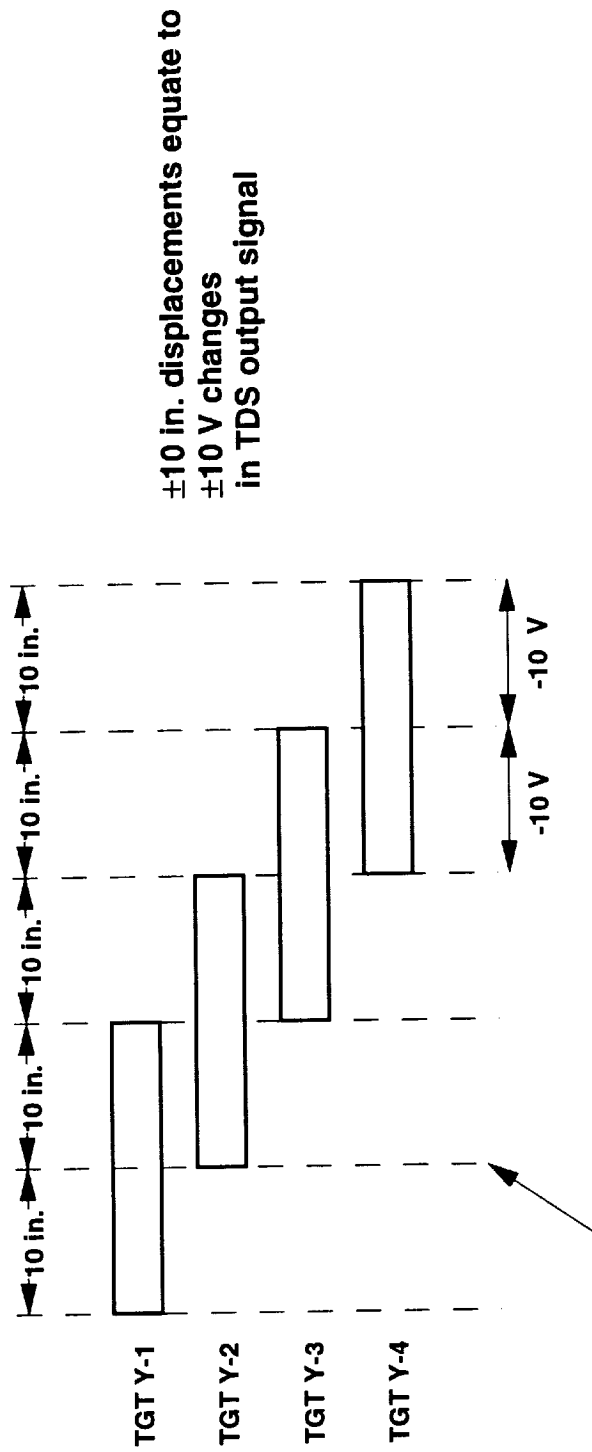


TDS Target Identification





TDS Displacement Measurement Concept



The expected center of image motion for each target is programmed into the EPROM to establish the offset distance for zero analog output



X1 Linearity ATP

X Channel 1 FOV Center

TDS Data File B:T10B2058

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X1 LINEARITY

| Data | X1 | | X1 |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | -0.96425 | Stdev: | 0.00183 |
| Mean: | -1.47338 | Stdev: | 0.00197 |
| Mean: | -1.98340 | Stdev: | 0.00138 |
| Mean: | -2.48986 | Stdev: | 0.00149 |
| Mean: | -2.99799 | Stdev: | 0.00157 |
| Mean: | -3.50403 | Stdev: | 0.00173 |
| Mean: | -4.01217 | Stdev: | 0.00170 |

+ FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0122

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X1-X4 LINEARITY +FOV

| Data | X1 | | X1 |
|-------|---------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | 9.21512 | Stdev: | 0.00081 |
| Mean: | 8.70726 | Stdev: | 0.00065 |
| Mean: | 8.19913 | Stdev: | 0.00081 |
| Mean: | 7.69214 | Stdev: | 0.00141 |
| Mean: | 7.18297 | Stdev: | 0.00157 |
| Mean: | 6.67756 | Stdev: | 0.00113 |
| Mean: | 6.16964 | Stdev: | 0.00165 |
| Mean: | 5.66243 | Stdev: | 0.00121 |

- FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0202

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X LINEARITY -FOV REPEAT

| Data | X1 | | X1 |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | -5.92828 | Stdev: | 0.00105 |
| Mean: | -6.43630 | Stdev: | 0.00114 |
| Mean: | -6.93924 | Stdev: | 0.00153 |
| Mean: | -7.44828 | Stdev: | 0.00103 |
| Mean: | -7.95602 | Stdev: | 0.00163 |
| Mean: | -8.46527 | Stdev: | 0.00131 |
| Mean: | -8.97011 | Stdev: | 0.00153 |
| Mean: | -9.47581 | Stdev: | 0.00087 |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | - |
| 0.509 | 0.50913 |
| 1.019 | 0.51002 |
| 1.526 | 0.50646 |
| 2.034 | 0.50813 |
| 2.540 | 0.50604 |
| 3.048 | 0.50814 |

Step Change

| | |
|---|---------|
| - | 0.50913 |
| | 0.51002 |
| | 0.50646 |
| | 0.50813 |
| | 0.50604 |
| | 0.50814 |

Average 0.50799
Stdev 0.00152

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | - |
| 0.508 | 0.50786 |
| 1.016 | 0.50813 |
| 1.523 | 0.50699 |
| 2.032 | 0.50917 |
| 2.538 | 0.50541 |
| 3.045 | 0.50792 |
| 3.553 | 0.50721 |

Step Change

| | |
|---|---------|
| - | 0.50786 |
| | 0.50813 |
| | 0.50699 |
| | 0.50917 |
| | 0.50541 |
| | 0.50792 |
| | 0.50721 |

Average 0.50753
Stdev 0.00117

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | - |
| 0.508 | 0.50802 |
| 1.011 | 0.50294 |
| 1.520 | 0.50904 |
| 2.028 | 0.50774 |
| 2.537 | 0.50925 |
| 3.042 | 0.50484 |
| 3.548 | 0.50570 |

Step Change

| | |
|---|---------|
| - | 0.50802 |
| | 0.50294 |
| | 0.50904 |
| | 0.50774 |
| | 0.50925 |
| | 0.50484 |
| | 0.50570 |

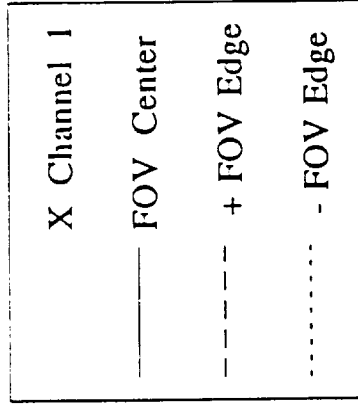
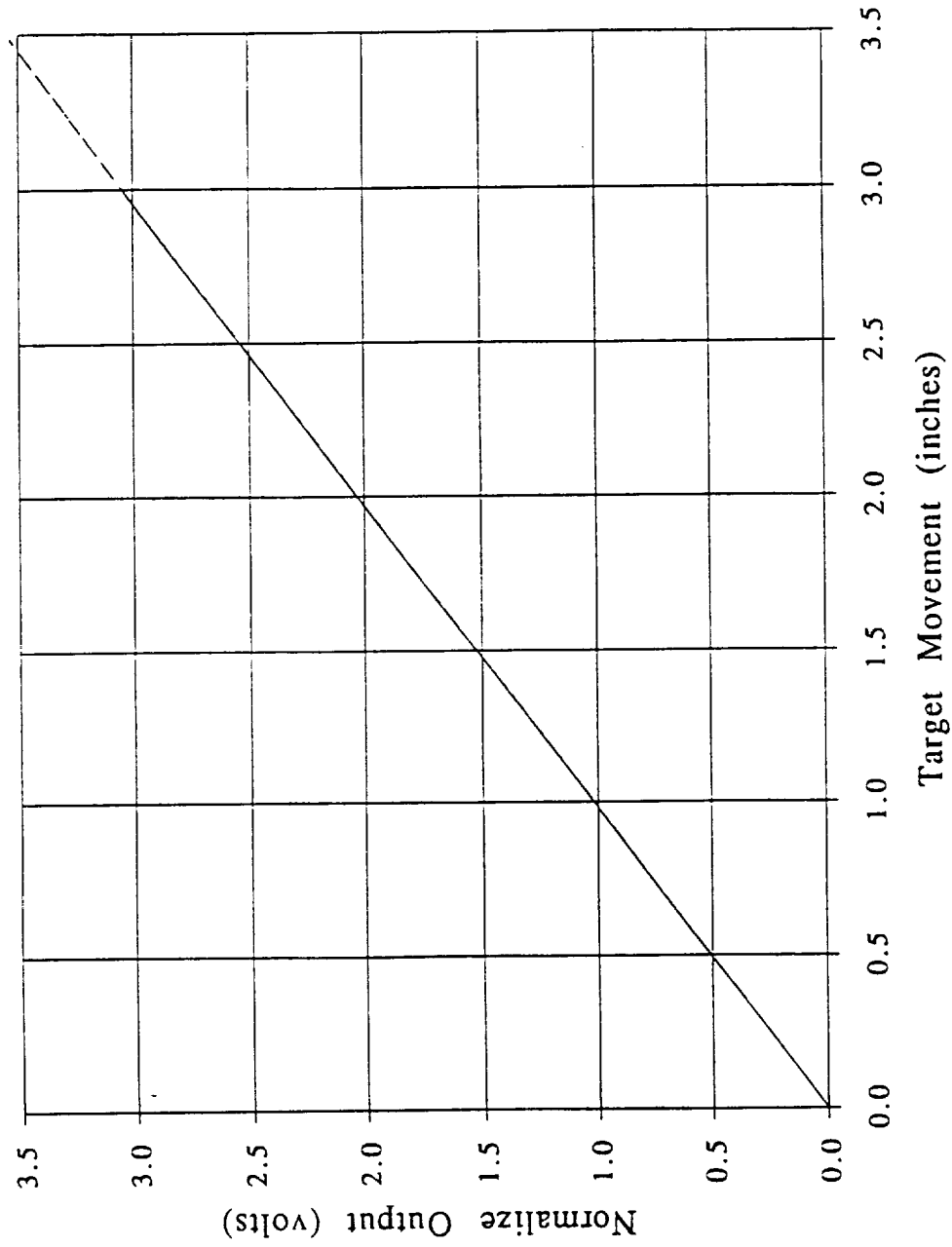
Average 0.50679
Stdev 0.00236

Channel Scale Factor: 1.01487 Volts/Inch



X1 Linearity ATP (Concluded)

OUTPUT LINEARITY





X Channel 1 Sub Pixel Accuracy Verification

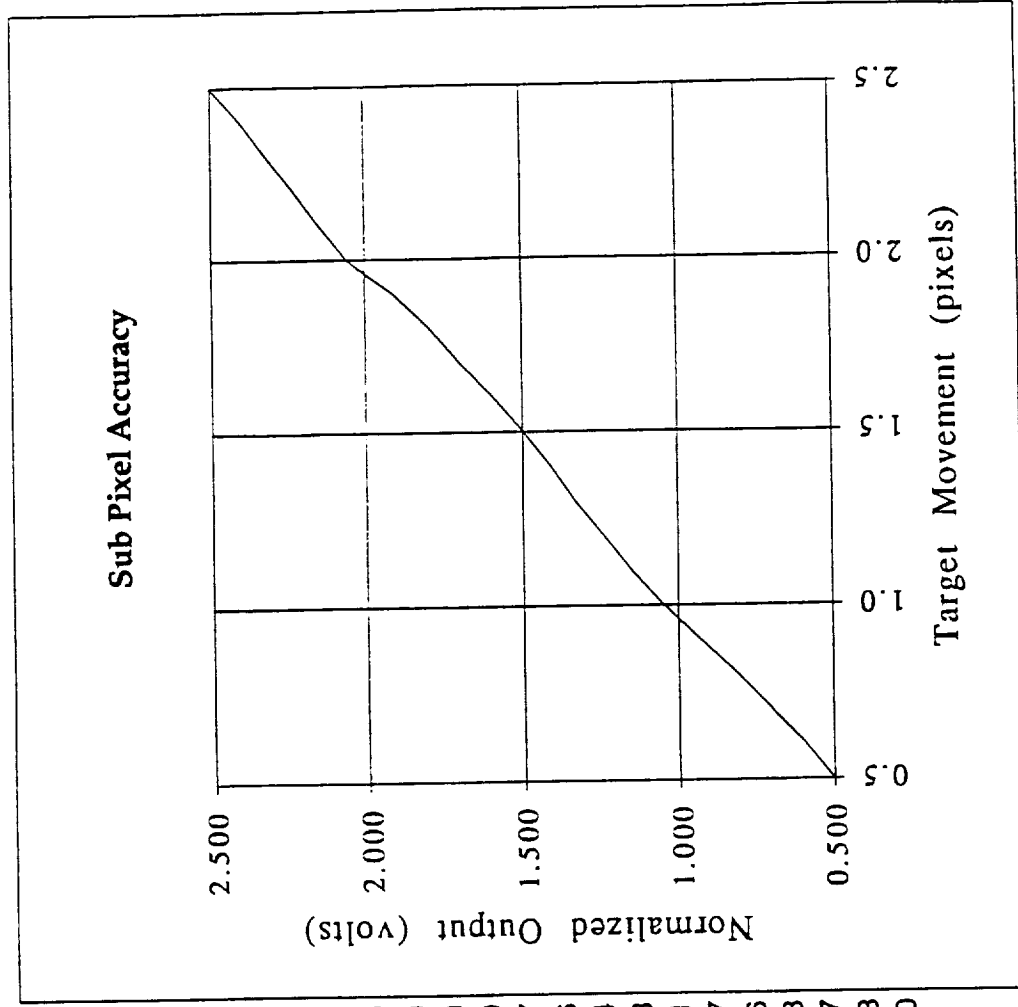
TDS Data File B:T10B2203

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X1 SUB-PIXEL CORRECTION VERIFICATIC Normalized Normalized

| Data | X1 | X1 | Pixel | Output |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
| Mean: | -3.93426 | Stdev: | 0.00242 | 0.500 |
| Mean: | -3.91865 | Stdev: | 0.00138 | 0.593 |
| Mean: | -3.90036 | Stdev: | 0.00131 | 0.701 |
| Mean: | -3.88191 | Stdev: | 0.00142 | 0.810 |
| Mean: | -3.86184 | Stdev: | 0.00206 | 0.929 |
| Mean: | -3.84189 | Stdev: | 0.00148 | 1.048 |
| Mean: | -3.82473 | Stdev: | 0.00132 | 1.149 |
| Mean: | -3.80958 | Stdev: | 0.00153 | 1.239 |
| Mean: | -3.79438 | Stdev: | 0.00147 | 1.329 |
| Mean: | -3.78100 | Stdev: | 0.00101 | 1.409 |
| Mean: | -3.76610 | Stdev: | 0.00141 | 1.497 |
| Mean: | -3.74935 | Stdev: | 0.00113 | 1.596 |
| Mean: | -3.73119 | Stdev: | 0.00149 | 1.704 |
| Mean: | -3.71450 | Stdev: | 0.00173 | 1.803 |
| Mean: | -3.69631 | Stdev: | 0.00203 | 1.911 |
| Mean: | -3.67166 | Stdev: | 0.00252 | 2.057 |
| Mean: | -3.65668 | Stdev: | 0.00092 | 2.146 |
| Mean: | -3.64271 | Stdev: | 0.00166 | 2.228 |
| Mean: | -3.62773 | Stdev: | 0.00094 | 2.317 |
| Mean: | -3.61330 | Stdev: | 0.00156 | 2.403 |
| Mean: | -3.59690 | Stdev: | 0.00279 | 2.500 |

Output Volts per One/Tenth Pixel -0.01687





X2 Linearity ATP

X Channel 2 FOV Center

TDS Data File B:T10B2215

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X2 LINEARITY

| Data | X2 | | X2 | |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|--|
| Mean: | 2.55508 | Stdev: | 0.00145 | |
| Mean: | 2.04819 | Stdev: | 0.00096 | |
| Mean: | 1.53925 | Stdev: | 0.00088 | |
| Mean: | 1.03073 | Stdev: | 0.00106 | |
| Mean: | 0.52271 | Stdev: | 0.00126 | |
| Mean: | 0.01202 | Stdev: | 0.00121 | |
| Mean: | -0.49511 | Stdev: | 0.00130 | |

+ FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0122

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X1-X4 LINEARITY +FOV

| Data | X2 | | X2 | |
|-------|---------|--------|---------|--|
| Mean: | 9.01288 | Stdev: | 0.00107 | |
| Mean: | 8.50372 | Stdev: | 0.00101 | |
| Mean: | 7.99757 | Stdev: | 0.00166 | |
| Mean: | 7.48833 | Stdev: | 0.00086 | |
| Mean: | 6.98087 | Stdev: | 0.00124 | |
| Mean: | 6.47471 | Stdev: | 0.00086 | |
| Mean: | 5.96828 | Stdev: | 0.00104 | |

- FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0202

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X LINEARITY -FOV REPEAT

| Data | X2 | | X2 | |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|--|
| Mean: | -5.62639 | Stdev: | 0.00219 | |
| Mean: | -6.13486 | Stdev: | 0.00225 | |
| Mean: | -6.63964 | Stdev: | 0.00191 | |
| Mean: | -7.14703 | Stdev: | 0.00193 | |
| Mean: | -7.65638 | Stdev: | 0.00201 | |
| Mean: | -8.16295 | Stdev: | 0.00243 | |
| Mean: | -8.67033 | Stdev: | 0.00258 | |
| Mean: | -9.17619 | Stdev: | 0.00216 | |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | |
| 0.507 | 0.50689 |
| 1.016 | 0.50894 |
| 1.524 | 0.50852 |
| 2.032 | 0.50802 |
| 2.543 | 0.51069 |
| 3.050 | 0.50713 |

Step Change

| | |
|---------|--|
| - | |
| 0.50689 | |
| 0.50894 | |
| 0.50852 | |
| 0.50802 | |
| 0.51069 | |
| 0.50713 | |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|--|
| 0.000 | |
| 0.509 | |
| 1.015 | |
| 1.525 | |
| 2.032 | |
| 2.538 | |
| 3.045 | |

Step Change

| | |
|---------|--|
| - | |
| 0.50916 | |
| 0.50615 | |
| 0.50924 | |
| 0.50746 | |
| 0.50616 | |
| 0.50643 | |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|--|
| 0.000 | |
| 0.508 | |
| 1.013 | |
| 1.521 | |
| 2.030 | |
| 2.537 | |
| 3.044 | |
| 3.550 | |

Step Change

| | |
|---------|--|
| - | |
| 0.50847 | |
| 0.50478 | |
| 0.50739 | |
| 0.50935 | |
| 0.50657 | |
| 0.50738 | |
| 0.50586 | |

Average 0.50837
Stdev 0.00139

Average 0.50743
Stdev 0.00145

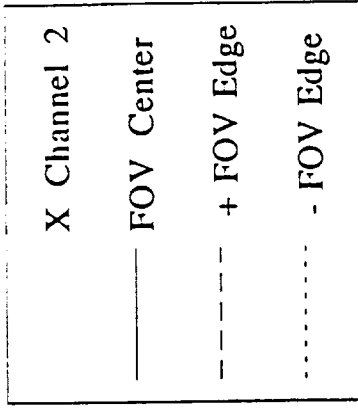
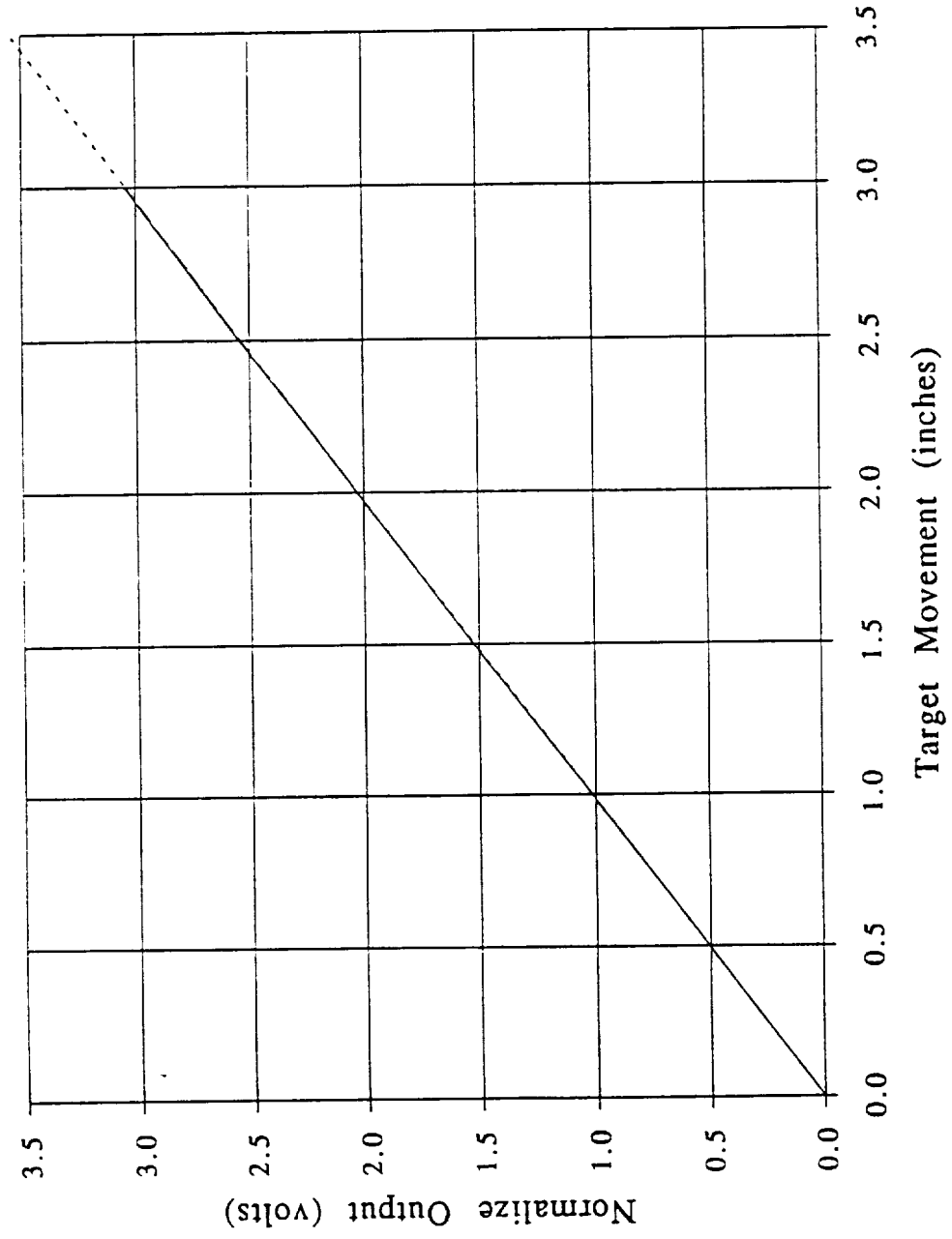
Average 0.50711
Stdev 0.00154

Channel Scale Factor: 1.01528 Volts/Inch



X2 Linearity ATP (Concluded)

OUTPUT LINEARITY





X Channel 2 Sub Pixel Accuracy Verification

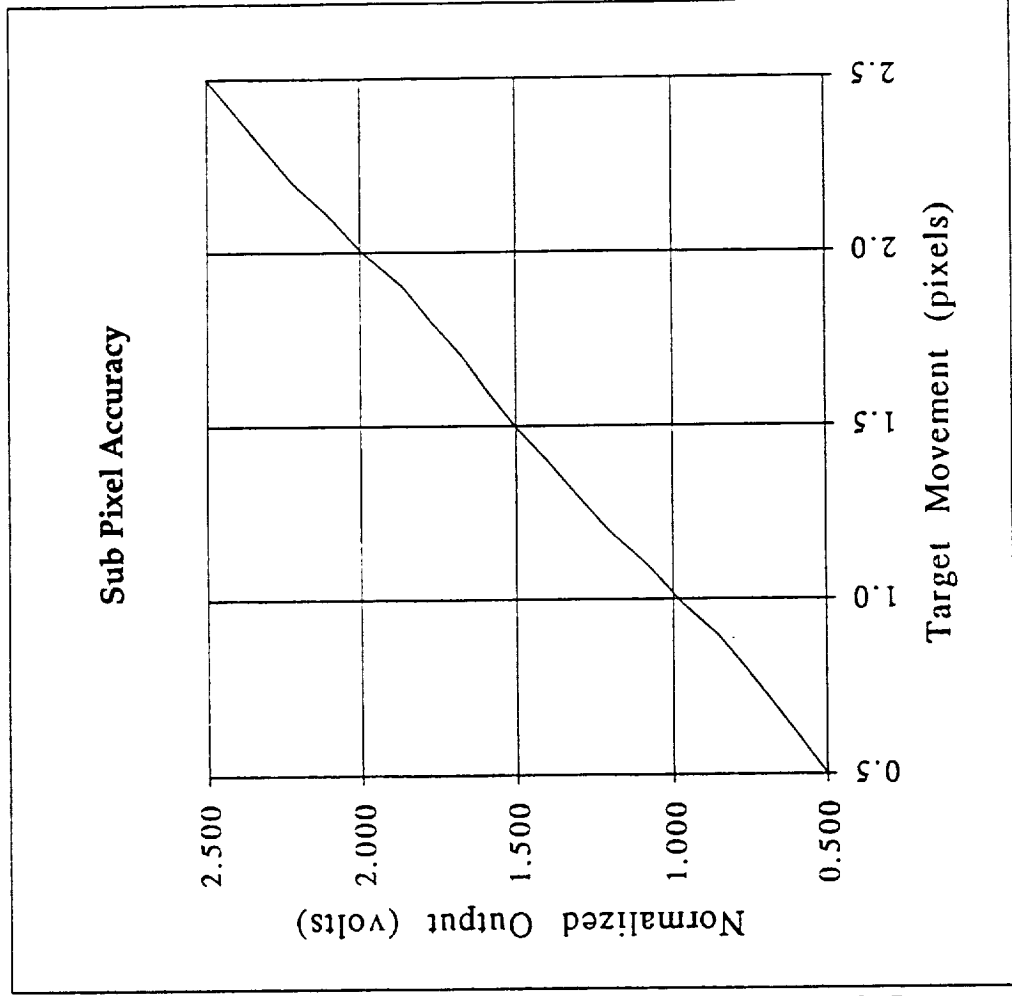
TDS Data File B:T10B2235

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X2 SUB-PIXEL VERIFICATION

| Data | X2 | X2 | Normalized Pixel | Normalized Output |
|-------|---------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Mean: | 2.73442 | Stdev: 0.00263 | 0.5 | 0.500 |
| Mean: | 2.72049 | Stdev: 0.00129 | 0.6 | 0.583 |
| Mean: | 2.70538 | Stdev: 0.00128 | 0.7 | 0.673 |
| Mean: | 2.69054 | Stdev: 0.00186 | 0.8 | 0.761 |
| Mean: | 2.67479 | Stdev: 0.00167 | 0.9 | 0.855 |
| Mean: | 2.65300 | Stdev: 0.00180 | 1.0 | 0.984 |
| Mean: | 2.63630 | Stdev: 0.00173 | 1.1 | 1.083 |
| Mean: | 2.61601 | Stdev: 0.00135 | 1.2 | 1.204 |
| Mean: | 2.59962 | Stdev: 0.00168 | 1.3 | 1.301 |
| Mean: | 2.58351 | Stdev: 0.00143 | 1.4 | 1.397 |
| Mean: | 2.56557 | Stdev: 0.00219 | 1.5 | 1.504 |
| Mean: | 2.55073 | Stdev: 0.00150 | 1.6 | 1.592 |
| Mean: | 2.53719 | Stdev: 0.00101 | 1.7 | 1.673 |
| Mean: | 2.51990 | Stdev: 0.00153 | 1.8 | 1.775 |
| Mean: | 2.50500 | Stdev: 0.00197 | 1.9 | 1.864 |
| Mean: | 2.48312 | Stdev: 0.00143 | 2.0 | 1.994 |
| Mean: | 2.46635 | Stdev: 0.00236 | 2.1 | 2.094 |
| Mean: | 2.44597 | Stdev: 0.00168 | 2.2 | 2.215 |
| Mean: | 2.42957 | Stdev: 0.00121 | 2.3 | 2.312 |
| Mean: | 2.41395 | Stdev: 0.00129 | 2.4 | 2.405 |
| Mean: | 2.39803 | Stdev: 0.00267 | 2.5 | 2.500 |

Output Volts per One/Tenth Pixel 0.01682





X3 Linearity ATP

X Channel 3 FOV Center

TDS Data File B:T10B2245

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X3 LINEARITY

| Data | X3 | | X3 |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | 0.97014 | Stdev: | 0.00197 |
| Mean: | 0.45958 | Stdev: | 0.00155 |
| Mean: | -0.04848 | Stdev: | 0.00117 |
| Mean: | -0.55510 | Stdev: | 0.00156 |
| Mean: | -1.06586 | Stdev: | 0.00128 |
| Mean: | -1.57578 | Stdev: | 0.00159 |
| Mean: | -2.08389 | Stdev: | 0.00166 |
| Mean: | -2.58950 | Stdev: | 0.00134 |

+ FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0122

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X1-X4 LINEARITY +FOV

| Data | X3 | | X3 |
|-------|---------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | 9.27135 | Stdev: | 0.00000 |
| Mean: | 8.76268 | Stdev: | 0.00050 |
| Mean: | 8.25633 | Stdev: | 0.00149 |
| Mean: | 7.74795 | Stdev: | 0.00134 |
| Mean: | 7.24194 | Stdev: | 0.00000 |
| Mean: | 6.73142 | Stdev: | 0.00075 |
| Mean: | 6.22429 | Stdev: | 0.00168 |
| Mean: | 5.71701 | Stdev: | 0.00110 |

- FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0202

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X LINEARITY -FOV REPEAT

| Data | X3 | | X3 |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | -5.88558 | Stdev: | 0.00127 |
| Mean: | -6.39290 | Stdev: | 0.00135 |
| Mean: | -6.90027 | Stdev: | 0.00123 |
| Mean: | -7.40616 | Stdev: | 0.00135 |
| Mean: | -7.91567 | Stdev: | 0.00157 |
| Mean: | -8.42392 | Stdev: | 0.00125 |
| Mean: | -8.93296 | Stdev: | 0.00125 |
| Mean: | -9.43750 | Stdev: | 0.00210 |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | |
| 0.511 | 0.51056 |
| 1.019 | 0.50806 |
| 1.525 | 0.50662 |
| 2.036 | 0.51076 |
| 2.546 | 0.50992 |
| 3.054 | 0.50811 |
| 3.560 | 0.50561 |

Step Change

| | |
|-------|---------|
| - | |
| 0.511 | 0.51056 |
| 1.019 | 0.50806 |
| 1.525 | 0.50662 |
| 2.036 | 0.51076 |
| 2.546 | 0.50992 |
| 3.054 | 0.50811 |
| 3.560 | 0.50561 |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | |
| 0.509 | 0.50867 |
| 1.015 | 0.50635 |
| 1.523 | 0.50838 |
| 2.029 | 0.50601 |
| 2.540 | 0.51052 |
| 3.047 | 0.50713 |
| 3.554 | 0.50728 |

Step Change

| | |
|-------|---------|
| - | |
| 0.509 | 0.50867 |
| 1.015 | 0.50635 |
| 1.523 | 0.50838 |
| 2.029 | 0.50601 |
| 2.540 | 0.51052 |
| 3.047 | 0.50713 |
| 3.554 | 0.50728 |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | |
| 0.507 | 0.50732 |
| 1.015 | 0.50737 |
| 1.521 | 0.50589 |
| 2.030 | 0.50951 |
| 2.538 | 0.50825 |
| 3.047 | 0.50904 |
| 3.552 | 0.50454 |

Step Change

| | |
|-------|---------|
| - | |
| 0.507 | 0.50732 |
| 1.015 | 0.50737 |
| 1.521 | 0.50589 |
| 2.030 | 0.50951 |
| 2.538 | 0.50825 |
| 3.047 | 0.50904 |
| 3.552 | 0.50454 |

Average 0.50852
Stdev 0.00198

Average 0.50776
Stdev 0.00155

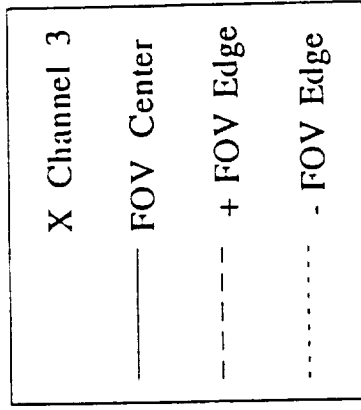
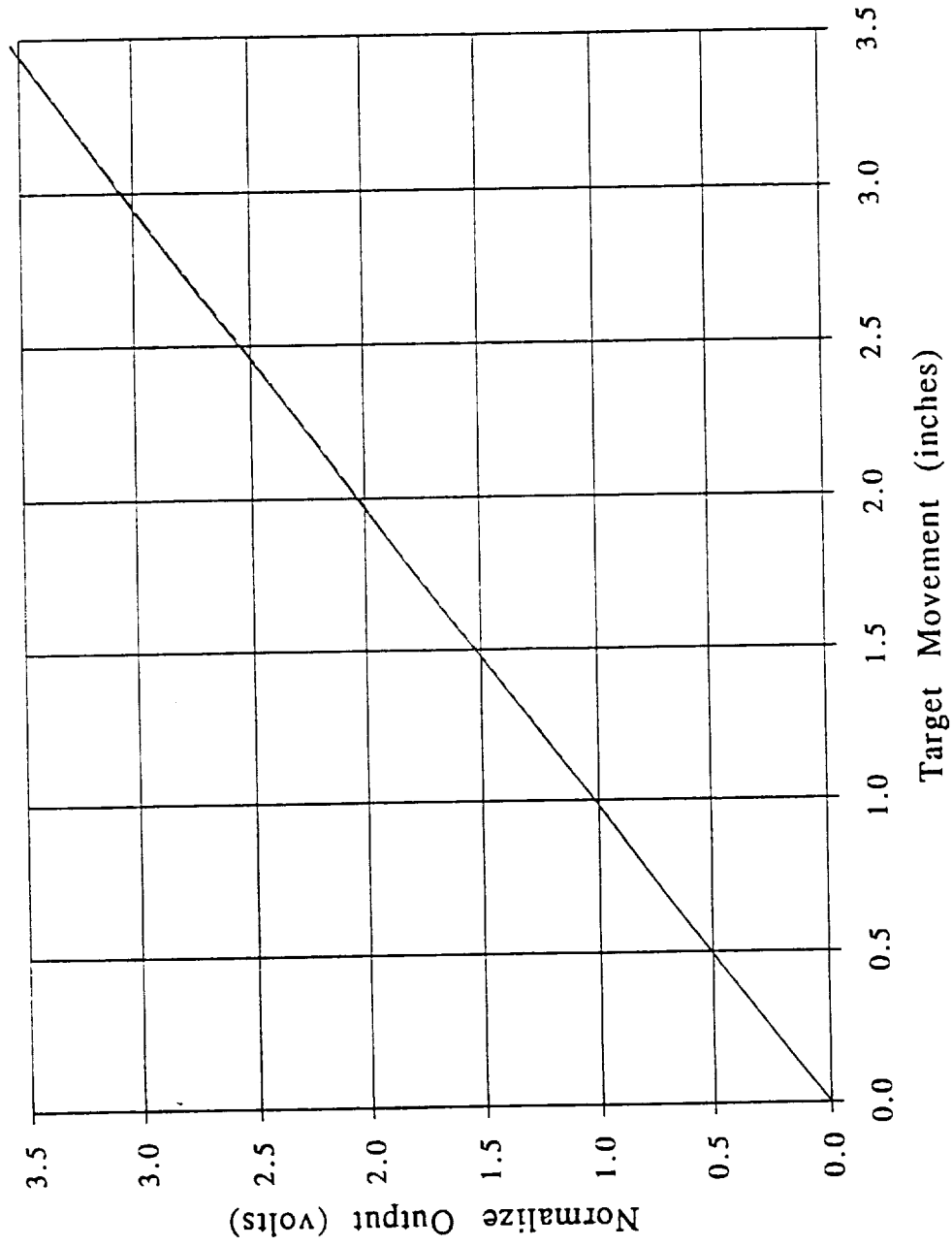
Average 0.50742
Stdev 0.00175

Channel Scale Factor: 1.01580 Volts/Inch



X3 Linearity ATP (Concluded)

OUTPUT LINEARITY





X Channel 3 Sub Pixel Accuracy Verification

TDS Data File B:T10B2339

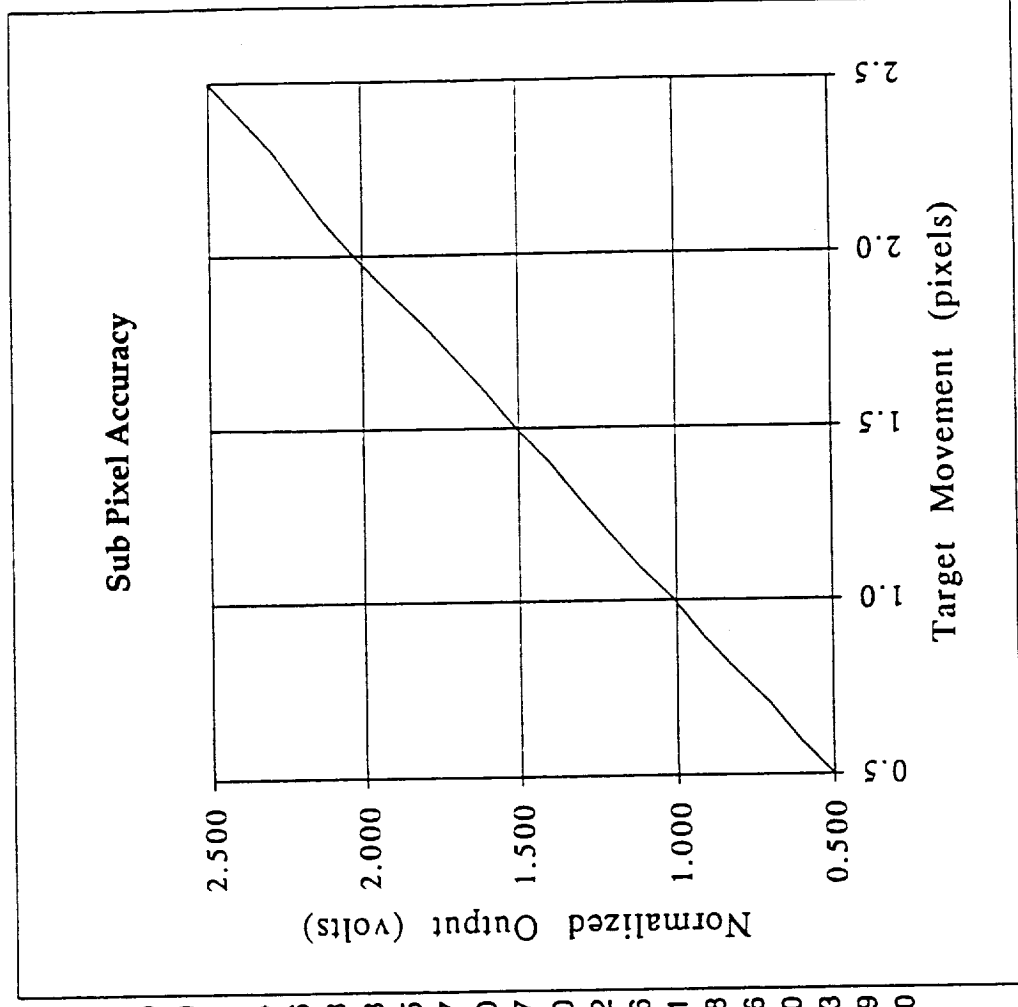
Update Rate: 250 Hz

X3 SUB-PIXEL VERIFICATION

| Data | X3 | X3 | Normalized Pixel | Normalized Output |
|-------|----------|--------|------------------|-------------------|
| Mean: | -2.55700 | Stdev: | 0.00121 | 0.500 |
| Mean: | -2.57533 | Stdev: | 0.00158 | 0.609 |
| Mean: | -2.59069 | Stdev: | 0.00130 | 0.701 |
| Mean: | -2.60959 | Stdev: | 0.00138 | 0.814 |
| Mean: | -2.62682 | Stdev: | 0.00175 | 0.916 |
| Mean: | -2.64223 | Stdev: | 0.00227 | 1.008 |
| Mean: | -2.66058 | Stdev: | 0.00191 | 1.118 |
| Mean: | -2.67689 | Stdev: | 0.00113 | 1.215 |
| Mean: | -2.69240 | Stdev: | 0.00144 | 1.307 |
| Mean: | -2.70789 | Stdev: | 0.00122 | 1.400 |
| Mean: | -2.72590 | Stdev: | 0.00190 | 1.507 |
| Mean: | -2.74154 | Stdev: | 0.00138 | 1.600 |
| Mean: | -2.75867 | Stdev: | 0.00139 | 1.702 |
| Mean: | -2.77609 | Stdev: | 0.00153 | 1.806 |
| Mean: | -2.79534 | Stdev: | 0.00156 | 1.921 |
| Mean: | -2.81332 | Stdev: | 0.00163 | 2.028 |
| Mean: | -2.82970 | Stdev: | 0.00171 | 2.126 |
| Mean: | -2.84381 | Stdev: | 0.00090 | 2.210 |
| Mean: | -2.85780 | Stdev: | 0.00190 | 2.293 |
| Mean: | -2.87552 | Stdev: | 0.00141 | 2.399 |
| Mean: | -2.89247 | Stdev: | 0.00102 | 2.500 |

Output Volts per One/Tenth Pixel

0.01677





X4 Linearity ATP

X Channel 4 FOV Center

TDS Data File B:T11B0005

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X4 LINEARITY

| Data | X4 | | X4 |
|-------|---------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | 4.65601 | Stdev: | 0.00255 |
| Mean: | 4.14362 | Stdev: | 0.00247 |
| Mean: | 3.63512 | Stdev: | 0.00227 |
| Mean: | 3.12705 | Stdev: | 0.00188 |
| Mean: | 2.62174 | Stdev: | 0.00144 |
| Mean: | 2.11000 | Stdev: | 0.00176 |
| Mean: | 1.60165 | Stdev: | 0.00114 |
| Mean: | 1.09238 | Stdev: | 0.00085 |

+ FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0122

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X1-X4 LINEARITY +FOV

| Data | X4 | | X4 |
|-------|---------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | 9.85661 | Stdev: | 0.00065 |
| Mean: | 9.34883 | Stdev: | 0.00103 |
| Mean: | 8.84028 | Stdev: | 0.00100 |
| Mean: | 8.33418 | Stdev: | 0.00202 |
| Mean: | 7.82573 | Stdev: | 0.00139 |
| Mean: | 7.31796 | Stdev: | 0.00177 |
| Mean: | 6.81155 | Stdev: | 0.00061 |
| Mean: | 6.30456 | Stdev: | 0.00095 |

- FOV Edge

TDS Data File B:T11B0202

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X LINEARITY -FOV REPEAT

| Data | X4 | | X4 |
|-------|----------|--------|---------|
| Mean: | -5.28874 | Stdev: | 0.00187 |
| Mean: | -5.79274 | Stdev: | 0.00129 |
| Mean: | -6.30004 | Stdev: | 0.00153 |
| Mean: | -6.80794 | Stdev: | 0.00209 |
| Mean: | -7.31575 | Stdev: | 0.00198 |
| Mean: | -7.82276 | Stdev: | 0.00219 |
| Mean: | -8.33305 | Stdev: | 0.00226 |
| Mean: | -8.83713 | Stdev: | 0.00173 |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | - |
| 0.512 | 0.51239 |
| 1.021 | 0.50850 |
| 1.529 | 0.50807 |
| 2.034 | 0.50531 |
| 2.546 | 0.51174 |
| 3.054 | 0.50835 |
| 3.564 | 0.50927 |

Step Change

| | |
|---------|---------|
| Average | 0.50909 |
| Stdev | 0.00239 |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | - |
| 0.508 | 0.50778 |
| 1.016 | 0.50855 |
| 1.522 | 0.50610 |
| 2.031 | 0.50845 |
| 2.539 | 0.50777 |
| 3.045 | 0.50641 |
| 3.552 | 0.50699 |

Step Change

| | |
|---------|---------|
| Average | 0.50744 |
| Stdev | 0.00096 |

Normalized Motion

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0.000 | - |
| 0.504 | 0.50400 |
| 1.011 | 0.50730 |
| 1.519 | 0.50790 |
| 2.027 | 0.50781 |
| 2.534 | 0.50701 |
| 3.044 | 0.51029 |
| 3.548 | 0.50408 |

Step Change

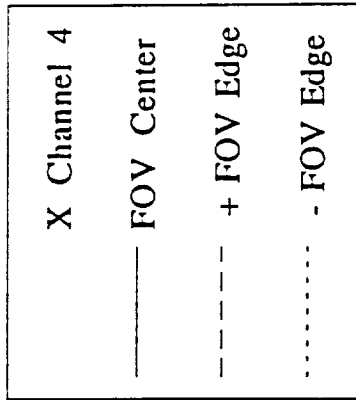
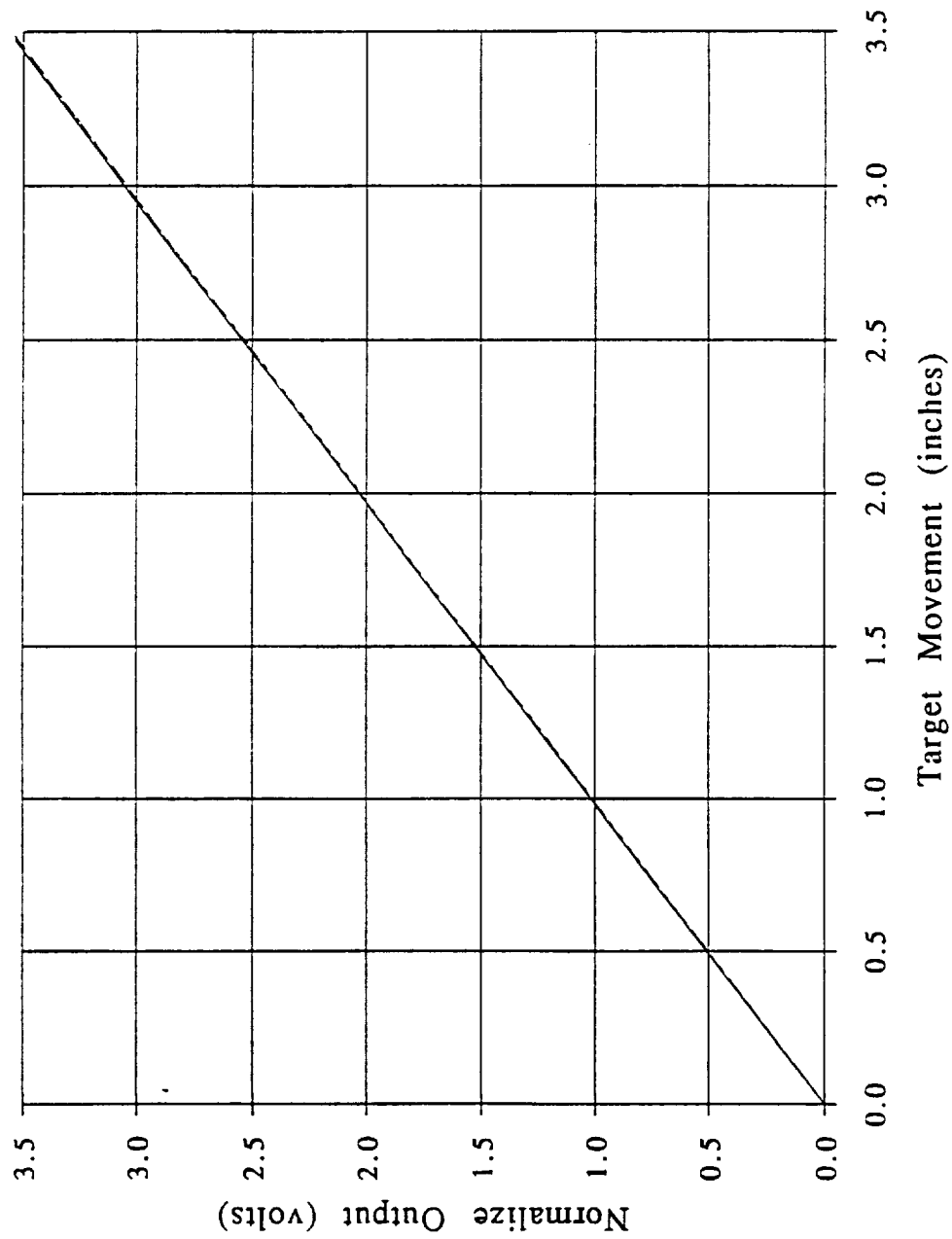
| | |
|---------|---------|
| Average | 0.50691 |
| Stdev | 0.00223 |

Channel Scale Factor: 1.01563 Volts/Inch



X4 Linearity ATP (Concluded)

OUTPUT LINEARITY





X Channel 4 Sub Pixel Accuracy Verification

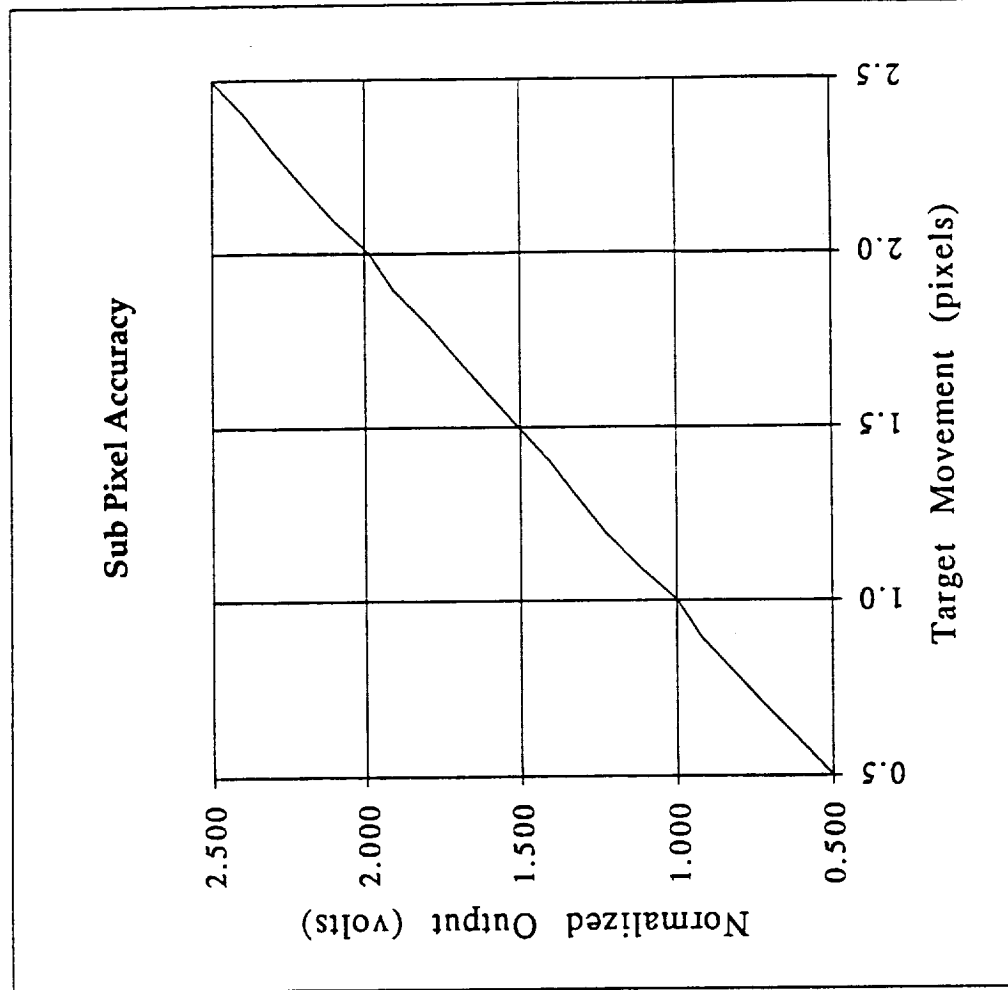
TDS Data File B:T11B0022

Update Rate: 250 Hz

X4 SUB PIXEL VERIFICATION

| Data | X4 | X4 | Normalized Pixel | Normalized Output |
|-------|---------|--------|------------------|-------------------|
| Mean: | 4.58596 | Stdev: | 0.00132 | 0.500 |
| Mean: | 4.56771 | Stdev: | 0.00153 | 0.608 |
| Mean: | 4.54901 | Stdev: | 0.00126 | 0.718 |
| Mean: | 4.53154 | Stdev: | 0.00107 | 0.821 |
| Mean: | 4.51386 | Stdev: | 0.00216 | 0.926 |
| Mean: | 4.50155 | Stdev: | 0.00000 | 0.998 |
| Mean: | 4.48061 | Stdev: | 0.00162 | 1.122 |
| Mean: | 4.46254 | Stdev: | 0.00136 | 1.229 |
| Mean: | 4.44790 | Stdev: | 0.00127 | 1.315 |
| Mean: | 4.43308 | Stdev: | 0.00132 | 1.403 |
| Mean: | 4.41584 | Stdev: | 0.00172 | 1.505 |
| Mean: | 4.39831 | Stdev: | 0.00160 | 1.608 |
| Mean: | 4.38148 | Stdev: | 0.00114 | 1.708 |
| Mean: | 4.36471 | Stdev: | 0.00127 | 1.807 |
| Mean: | 4.34677 | Stdev: | 0.00192 | 1.913 |
| Mean: | 4.33428 | Stdev: | 0.00101 | 1.986 |
| Mean: | 4.31423 | Stdev: | 0.00172 | 2.105 |
| Mean: | 4.29702 | Stdev: | 0.00140 | 2.206 |
| Mean: | 4.28022 | Stdev: | 0.00112 | 2.306 |
| Mean: | 4.26509 | Stdev: | 0.00107 | 2.395 |
| Mean: | 4.24729 | Stdev: | 0.00143 | 2.500 |

Output Volts per One/Tenth Pixel 0.01693





Acceptance Demonstration

- **BMT**
 - Displacement range (Both planes)
 - Displacement accuracy
 - Coverage of all targets
 - Update rate
 - Correct output data
- **TDS**
 - Displacement range (Both planes)
 - Displacement accuracy
 - Coverage of all targets
 - Update rates
 - Correct output data



February 21, 1992 - Friday

Depart for MFSC from Jeffco airport 9:00 am MST
Arrive Huntsville Airport 12:30 CST
Unload aircraft into NASA provided van

Arrive MFSC and unload equipment, unpack, and inspect for damage

February 22, 1992 - Saturday

Arrive MFSC 8:00 am.
Carry equipment to CASES level.
Begin equipment electrical checkout on floor (bench).

1. Hook up the TDS sensor heads to the electrical chassis, power up system on the "bench," and verify signal response.
2. Hook up the BMT sensor heads to the electrical chassis, power up system on the "bench," and verify signal response.

February 24, 1992 - Monday

Install the TDS targets to MFSC system power supply and verify the operation of each light source.

Drill 7/32" diameter clearance hole for mounting pad on each illuminator.

Position three TDS targets on the tip plate (mechanically locate to within 0.1" of the final alignment position). Position the fourth TDS target on the Target array center for alignment purposes only.

Power up the TDS illuminators and verify operation.

Install mounting brackets for electrical chassis (BMT and TDS).

Install electrical chassis in the mounting brackets on the side of the MPSS and wire for power.

Install cabling to the sensor heads.

February 25, 1992 - Tuesday

Assemble lens assemblies for each sensor head.

Install TDS and BMT mounting brackets to detector plate.

Mount the TDS sensors to the mounting brackets (less cylinder lens).

Install the cables to each sensor head mount for strain relief.

Hook up the oscilloscope to the TDS output sync and target position signals.

Power the illuminator on the center of the target array for the TDS system.

Adjust alignment of each sensor to the center of the field without the cylinder lens assembly.

Adjust sensor focus as necessary to stop lens to f/16 to avoid saturation of the signal.



Reposition the TDS illuminator to within 0.1" of its final position on the tip plate.

Install the cylinder lens assembly.

Adjust each illuminator to final position for minimal DC voltage signal. These "zero" voltages will be come the final mechanical position of the TDS illuminators. Temporarily epoxy the TDS illuminators into place.

February 26, 1992 - Wednesday

Drive the Boom assembly and note any position changes after settling. Adjust illuminator positions as necessary. Several iterations of the Boom motion may be necessary.

Determine the permanent location of the TDS targets and affix permanently.

Operate the TDS for final checkout and document the functional performance.

Interface with customer analog ports for verification of static positions.

February 27, 1992 - Thursday --- February 28, 1992 - Friday

Hook up the digital interface to the Ball-supplied test computer.

Hook up the oscilloscope and set best focus on each sensor lens system. Note: The cylinder lens and secondary illuminators are attached to each sensor assembly.

Check that the positions of the targets correspond to a reasonable position and the delta pixels for the initial data set of each sensor output is reasonable.

Check that 37 targets are present for each system.

Check that all signal levels from each target to each sensor are comparable to the test data obtained at the Ball facility.

Excite the boom for a brief period and note each position change (if any). Note the amount of relative change each time the boom is excited. Determine if this is a significant change or negligible.

Assuming minimal change, remove cylinder lens on one head and rotate sense head to image the target line on the array. Replace the illuminator and cylinder lens assembly. Adjust the primary illuminator for maximum signal. Repeat for each sense head.

If significant change, consult with MFSC personnel as to how to address the problem.

Perform tests to verify proper operation of the RAMS system.

Begin interface with customers data acquisition system.

Monday, March 2 through ??

Troubleshoot and staff as necessary to verify RAMS operation.



Report Documentation Page

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|-----------|
| 1. Report No. | | 2. Government Accession No. | | 3. Recipient's Catalog No. | |
| 4. Title and Subtitle "TDS and BMT for CASES ADF," Acceptance Test and Final Report | | | | 5. Report Date 13 February 1992 | |
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| | | | | | |
| 15. Supplementary Notes | | | | | |
| 16. Abstract CASES (Controls, Astrophysics and Structures Experiment in Space) is a proposed experiment to collect x-ray images of the galactic center and solar disk with unprecedented resolution. This requires precision pointing and suppression of vibrations in the long, flexible structure that comprises the 32-m x-ray telescope optical bench. Two separate electro-optical sensor systems are provided for the ground test facility (GTF). The Boom Motion Tracker (BMT) measures eigenvector data for post-mission use in system identification. The Tip Displacement Sensor (TDS) measures boom tip position and is used as feedback for the closed-loop control system that stabilizes the boom. This report summarizes the development and testing of the BMT and TDS systems. | | | | | |
| 17. Key Words (Suggested by Author(s)) Boom Motion Tracker, Tip Displacement Sensor, RAMS (Remote Attitude Measurement Sensor), CSI (controls-structure interaction), CASES (Controls, Astrophysics and Structures Experiment in Space), position sensor, unobtrusive sensing, LSS (large space structures), flexible structures. | | | | 18. Distribution Statement Unclassified; Unlimited | |
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